

Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6

| COUNTRY or REGION | Gross domestic product \$ millions | | Average annual GDP growth % | | Population millions | | Fertility rate births per woman | | Birth rate per 1,000 people | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1980 | 1995 | 1980-90 | 1990-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| Afghanistan | 3639 | .. | | | 15.95 | 23.48 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 50 | 48 |
| Albania | .. | 2192 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.67 | 3.26 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 29 | 21 |
| Algeria | 42345 | 41435 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 18.67 | 27.96 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 42 | 26 |
| American Samoa | .. | .. | | | 0.03 | 0.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Andorra | .. | .. | | | .. | 0.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Angola | .. | 3722 | 3.7 | -4.1 | 7.02 | 10.77 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 50 | 49 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 112 | .. | | | 0.06 | 0.07 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 17 | 17 |
| Argentina | 76962 | 281060 | -0.3 | 5.7 | 28.11 | 34.67 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 24 | 20 |
| Armenia | .. | 2843 | 3.3 | -21.2 | 3.10 | 3.76 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 23 | 14 |
| Aruba | .. | .. | | | .. | 0.08 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 160109 | 348782 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 14.69 | 18.05 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 15 | 15 |
| Austria | 76882 | 233427 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 7.55 | 8.05 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 12 | 11 |
| Azerbaijan | .. | 3473 | .. | -20.2 | 6.17 | 7.51 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 25 | 21 |
| Bahamas, The | 1335 | 3459 | | | 0.21 | 0.28 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 24 | 19 |
| Bahrain | 3073 | 5060 | | | 0.33 | 0.58 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 34 | 22 |
| Bangladesh | 12950 | 29110 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 86.70 | 119.77 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 44 | 28 |
| Barbados | 860 | 1742 | | | 0.25 | 0.27 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 17 | 13 |
| Belarus | .. | 20561 | .. | -9.3 | 9.64 | 10.34 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 16 | 11 |
| Belgium | 118022 | 269081 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 9.85 | 10.15 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 13 | 12 |
| Belize | 195 | 578 | | | 0.15 | 0.22 | .. | 3.9 | .. | 32 |
| Benin | 1405 | .. | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.46 | 5.48 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 49 | 43 |
| Bermuda | 613 | .. | | | 0.05 | 0.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bhutan | 142 | 304 | | | 0.49 | 0.70 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bolivia | 3074 | 6131 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 5.36 | 7.41 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 39 | 35 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.09 | 4.38 | 2.1 | .. | 19 | .. |
| Botswana | 971 | 4318 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 0.90 | 1.45 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 48 | 34 |
| Brazil | 235025 | 688085 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 121.29 | 159.22 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 31 | 21 |
| Brunei | 4906 | 4986 | | | 0.19 | 0.29 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 31 | 22 |
| Bulgaria | 20040 | 12366 | 4.0 | -4.3 | 8.86 | 8.41 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 15 | 10 |
| Burkina Faso | 1709 | 2325 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 6.96 | 10.38 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 47 | 46 |
| Burundi | 920 | 1062 | 4.4 | -2.3 | 4.13 | 6.26 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 46 | 44 |
| Cambodia | .. | 2771 | .. | 6.4 | 6.50 | 10.02 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 39 | 40 |
| Cameroon | 6741 | 7931 | 3.1 | -1.8 | 8.70 | 13.29 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 47 | 41 |
| Canada | 263193 | 568928 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 24.59 | 29.61 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 15 | 13 |
| Cape Verde | 107 | .. | | | 0.29 | 0.38 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 37 | 34 |
| Cayman Islands | .. | .. | | | .. | 0.03 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central African Republic | 797 | 1128 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.31 | 3.28 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 43 | 38 |
| Chad | 727 | 1138 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 4.48 | 6.45 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 44 | 43 |
| Channel Islands | .. | .. | | | 0.13 | 0.14 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 12 | 12 |
| Chile | 27572 | 67297 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 11.14 | 14.23 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 24 | 20 |
| China | 201688 | 697647 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 981.24 | 1200.24 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 18 | 17 |
| Colombia | 33399 | 76112 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 27.89 | 36.81 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 30 | 23 |
| Comoros | 124 | 227 | | | 0.34 | 0.50 | .. | 5.9 | .. | 43 |

| Death rate per 1,000 people | | Average annual population growth % | GNP per capita | | GNP per capita growth annual % | Gini index | Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) | Gross domestic savings % of GDP | | Gross domestic investment % of GDP | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|---|--|------|---|------|
| 1980 | 1995 | 1985-95 | \$ 1995 | PPP \$ 1995 | 1985-95 | | 1981-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| 23 | 21 | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 6 | 1.0 | 670 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -8 | 35 | 16 |
| 12 | 5 | 2.5 | 1600 | 5 300 | -2.6 | 38.7 | 1.6 | 43 | 29 | 39 | 32 |
| .. | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 | 19 | 3.0 | 410 | 1 310 | -6.1 | .. | .. | .. | 43 | .. | 27 |
| 6 | 6 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | 8 | 1.3 | 8030 | 8 310 | 1.9 | .. | .. | 24 | 18 | 25 | 18 |
| 6 | 7 | 1.2 | 730 | 2 260 | -15.1 | .. | .. | .. | -29 | 29 | 9 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 7 | 1.4 | 18720 | 18 940 | 1.4 | 33.7 | .. | 24 | 22 | 25 | 23 |
| 12 | 10 | 0.6 | 26890 | 21 250 | 1.9 | 23.1 | .. | 26 | 26 | 28 | 27 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.2 | 480 | 1 460 | -16.3 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 16 |
| 7 | 5 | 1.7 | 11940 | 14 710 | -1.0 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 18 | .. |
| 6 | 4 | 3.1 | 7840 | 13 400 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 55 | .. | 46 | .. |
| 18 | 10 | 2.0 | 240 | 1 380 | 2.1 | 28.3 | .. | 2 | 8 | 15 | 17 |
| 8 | 9 | 0.5 | 6560 | 10 620 | -0.2 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 25 | .. |
| 10 | 12 | 0.4 | 2070 | 4 220 | -5.2 | 21.6 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 25 |
| 12 | 11 | 0.3 | 24710 | 21 660 | 2.2 | 25.0 | .. | 19 | 24 | 22 | 18 |
| .. | 4 | 2.6 | 2630 | 5 400 | 4.4 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 24 | .. |
| 19 | 15 | 3.0 | 370 | 1 760 | -0.4 | .. | .. | -5 | .. | 15 | .. |
| .. | .. | 1.2 | .. | .. | -1.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2.6 | 420 | 1 260 | 4.0 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 31 | .. |
| 15 | 10 | 2.3 | 800 | 2 540 | 1.7 | 42 | 7.1 | 19 | .. | 15 | .. |
| 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 | 12 | 3.0 | 3020 | 5 580 | 6.0 | .. | 34.7 | 28 | 23 | 38 | 25 |
| 9 | 7 | 1.6 | 3640 | 5 400 | -0.7 | 63.4 | 28.7 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| 5 | 4 | 2.5 | 25160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| 11 | 13 | -0.6 | 1330 | 4 480 | -2.2 | 30.8 | 2.6 | 39 | 25 | 34 | 21 |
| 20 | 18 | 2.8 | 230 | 780 | -0.1 | .. | .. | -6 | .. | 17 | .. |
| 18 | 17 | 2.8 | 160 | 630 | -1.3 | .. | .. | -1 | -7 | 14 | 11 |
| 27 | 13 | 3.0 | 270 | .. | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | 11 | 2.9 | 650 | 2 110 | -7.0 | .. | .. | 20 | 21 | 21 | 15 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.3 | 19380 | 21 130 | 0.4 | 31.5 | .. | 25 | 21 | 24 | 19 |
| 11 | 8 | 2.0 | 960 | 1 870 | 2.1 | .. | .. | -24 | .. | 52 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | 17 | 2.3 | 340 | 1 070 | -2.0 | .. | .. | -10 | 6 | 7 | 15 |
| 22 | 18 | 2.5 | 180 | 700 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 | 10 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 6 | 1.6 | 4160 | 9 520 | 6.1 | 56.5 | 15.0 | 20 | 29 | 25 | 27 |
| 6 | 7 | 1.3 | 620 | 2 920 | 8.0 | 41.5 | 29.4 | 35 | 42 | 35 | 40 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.8 | 1910 | 6 130 | 2.8 | 51.3 | 7.4 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 20 |
| .. | 12 | 2.8 | 470 | 1 320 | -1.4 | .. | .. | -10 | -8 | 33 | 17 |

Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)

| COUNTRY or REGION | Gross domestic product \$ millions | | Average annual GDP growth % | | Population millions | | Fertility rate births per woman | | Birth rate per 1,000 people | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1980 | 1995 | 1980-90 | 1990-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| Congo | 1706 | 2164 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 1.67 | 2.63 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 46 | 47 |
| Costa Rica | 4831 | 9233 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 2.28 | 3.40 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 30 | 25 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 10175 | 10069 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 8.19 | 13.98 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 51 | 37 |
| Croatia | .. | 18081 | .. | .. | 4.59 | 4.78 | .. | 1.5 | .. | 11 |
| Cuba | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.72 | 11.01 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 14 | 14 |
| Cyprus | 2154 | .. | .. | .. | 0.61 | 0.73 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 20 | 16 |
| Czech Republic | 29123 | 44772 | 1.7 | -2.6 | 10.23 | 10.33 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 15 | 10 |
| Denmark | 66322 | 172220 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.12 | 5.22 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 11 | 13 |
| Djibouti | .. | 495 | .. | .. | 0.28 | 0.63 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 48 | 46 |
| Dominica | 58 | 227 | .. | .. | 0.07 | 0.07 | .. | 2.3 | 25 | 23 |
| Dominican Republic | 6631 | 11277 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.70 | 7.82 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 33 | 24 |
| Ecuador | 11733 | 17939 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 7.96 | 11.48 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 36 | 27 |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 22913 | 47349 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 40.88 | 57.80 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 39 | 26 |
| El Salvador | 3574 | 9472 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 4.55 | 5.62 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 39 | 30 |
| Equatorial Guinea | .. | 169 | .. | .. | 0.22 | 0.40 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 43 | 43 |
| Eritrea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.57 | .. | 5.8 | .. | 43 |
| Estonia | .. | 4007 | 2.1 | -9.2 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 15 | 10 |
| Ethiopia | .. | 5287 | 2.3 | .. | 37.72 | 56.40 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 47 | 47 |
| Faeroe Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.05 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fiji | 1204 | 2068 | .. | .. | 0.63 | 0.78 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 30 | 23 |
| Finland | 51306 | 125432 | 3.3 | -0.5 | 4.78 | 5.11 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 13 | 13 |
| France | 664597 | 1536089 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 53.88 | 58.06 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 15 | 12 |
| French Guiana | 213 | .. | .. | .. | 0.07 | 0.15 | .. | .. | 28 | .. |
| French Polynesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.16 | 0.23 | .. | 3.0 | 31 | 27 |
| Gabon | 4285 | 4691 | 0.5 | -2.5 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 33 | 39 |
| Gambia, The | 233 | 384 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.64 | 1.11 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 48 | 41 |
| Georgia | .. | 2325 | 0.5 | -26.9 | 5.07 | 5.40 | 2.3 | .. | 18 | 11 |
| Germany | .. | 2415764 | 2.2 | .. | 78.30 | 81.87 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 11 | 9 |
| Ghana | 4445 | 6315 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 10.74 | 17.08 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 45 | 37 |
| Greece | 40147 | 90550 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 9.64 | 10.47 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 15 | 10 |
| Greenland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grenada | 75 | 276 | .. | .. | 0.09 | 0.09 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Guadeloupe | 1426 | .. | .. | .. | 0.33 | 0.42 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 20 | 19 |
| Guam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.11 | 0.15 | .. | 2.7 | 28 | 22 |
| Guatemala | 7879 | 14489 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 6.92 | 10.62 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 43 | 35 |
| Guinea | .. | 3686 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.46 | 6.59 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 46 | 48 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 105 | 257 | .. | 3.8 | 0.81 | 1.07 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 43 | 45 |
| Guyana | 591 | 595 | .. | .. | 0.76 | 0.84 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 30 | 23 |
| Haiti | 1462 | 2043 | -0.2 | -6.5 | 5.35 | 7.17 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 37 | 35 |
| Honduras | 2566 | 3937 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.66 | 5.92 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 43 | 35 |
| Hong Kong | 28495 | 143670 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.04 | 6.19 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 17 | 11 |
| Hungary | 22163 | 43712 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 10.71 | 10.23 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 14 | 11 |
| Iceland | 3373 | 7052 | .. | .. | 0.23 | 0.27 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 20 | 16 |

| Death rate per 1,000 people | | Average annual population growth % | GNP per capita | | GNP per capita growth annual % | Gini index | Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) | Gross domestic savings % of GDP | | Gross domestic investment % of GDP | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|---|--|------|---|------|
| 1980 | 1995 | 1985-95 | \$ 1995 | PPP \$ 1995 | 1985-95 | | 1981-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| 16 | 16 | 3.1 | 680 | 2 050 | -3.2 | .. | .. | 36 | 23 | 36 | 27 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.5 | 2610 | 5 850 | 2.9 | 46.1 | 18.9 | 16 | 24 | 27 | 25 |
| 16 | 12 | 3.4 | 660 | 1 580 | -4.3 | 36.9 | 17.7 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 13 |
| .. | 11 | 0.2 | 3250 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 14 |
| 6 | 7 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | 7 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 4.6 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 38 | .. |
| 13 | 11 | 0.0 | 3870 | 9 770 | -1.8 | 26.6 | 3.1 | .. | 20 | .. | 25 |
| 11 | 12 | 0.2 | 29890 | 21 230 | 1.5 | 24.7 | .. | 17 | 21 | 19 | 16 |
| 20 | 16 | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -5 | .. | 12 |
| 5 | 6 | -0.1 | 2990 | .. | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 5 | 2.0 | 1460 | 3 870 | 2.1 | 50.5 | 19.9 | 15 | 16 | 25 | 20 |
| 9 | 6 | 2.3 | 1390 | 4 220 | 0.8 | 46.6 | 30.4 | 26 | 21 | 26 | 19 |
| 13 | 8 | 2.2 | 790 | 3 820 | 1.1 | 32 | 7.6 | 15 | 6 | 28 | 17 |
| 11 | 6 | 1.8 | 1610 | 2 610 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 14 | 6 | 13 | 19 |
| 22 | 17 | 2.5 | 380 | .. | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -27 | .. | 20 |
| 12 | 14 | -0.3 | 2860 | 4 220 | -4.3 | 39.5 | 6.0 | .. | 18 | .. | 27 |
| 20 | 17 | 2.6 | 100 | 450 | -0.5 | .. | 33.8 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 17 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 5 | 1.1 | 2440 | 5 780 | 2.3 | .. | .. | 27 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| 9 | 10 | 0.4 | 20580 | 17 760 | -0.2 | 25.6 | .. | 28 | 24 | 29 | 16 |
| 10 | 9 | 0.5 | 24990 | 21 030 | 1.5 | 32.7 | .. | 23 | 20 | 24 | 18 |
| 7 | .. | 5.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 5 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | 15 | 2.9 | 3490 | .. | -1.6 | .. | .. | 61 | 48 | 28 | 26 |
| 24 | 18 | 4.0 | 320 | 930 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 26 | .. |
| 9 | 9 | 0.2 | 440 | 1 470 | -17.0 | .. | .. | .. | -9 | 29 | 3 |
| 12 | 11 | 0.5 | 27510 | 20 070 | .. | 28.1 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 21 |
| 15 | 10 | 3.0 | 390 | 1 990 | 1.5 | 33.9 | .. | 5 | 10 | 6 | 19 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.5 | 8210 | 11 710 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 23 | 7 | 29 | 19 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2980 | .. | .. | .. | .. | -10 | 25 | 26 | 32 |
| 7 | 6 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | 4 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | 7 | 2.9 | 1340 | 3 340 | 0.3 | 59.6 | 53.3 | 13 | .. | 16 | .. |
| 24 | 20 | 2.8 | 550 | .. | 1.4 | 46.8 | 26.3 | .. | 11 | .. | 15 |
| 25 | 25 | 1.9 | 250 | 790 | 1.8 | 56.2 | 87.0 | -6 | -5 | 30 | 16 |
| 7 | 8 | 0.6 | 590 | 2 420 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 33 | .. |
| 15 | 12 | 2.0 | 250 | 910 | -5.2 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 17 | .. |
| 10 | 6 | 3.0 | 600 | 1 900 | 0.2 | 52.7 | 46.5 | 17 | 14 | 25 | 23 |
| 5 | 5 | 1.3 | 22990 | 22 950 | 4.8 | .. | .. | 34 | 33 | 35 | 35 |
| 14 | 14 | -0.3 | 4120 | 6 410 | -1.0 | 27 | 0.7 | 29 | 21 | 31 | 23 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.1 | 24950 | 20 460 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 26 | 19 | 26 | 15 |

Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)

| COUNTRY or REGION | Gross domestic product \$ millions | | Average annual GDP growth % | | Population millions | | Fertility rate births per woman | | Birth rate per 1,000 people | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1980 | 1995 | 1980-90 | 1990-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| India | 172321 | 324082 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 687.33 | 929.36 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 35 | 26 |
| Indonesia | 78013 | 198079 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 148.30 | 193.28 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 34 | 23 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 92664 | .. | 1.5 | 4.2 | 39.12 | 64.12 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 44 | 32 |
| Iraq | 47562 | .. | -6.8 | .. | 13.01 | 20.10 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 41 | 38 |
| Ireland | 20080 | 60780 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.40 | 3.59 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 22 | 14 |
| Isle of Man | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 22579 | 91965 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 3.88 | 5.52 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 24 | 20 |
| Italy | 452648 | 1086932 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 56.43 | 57.20 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 11 | 9 |
| Jamaica | 2679 | 4406 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.13 | 2.52 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 28 | 22 |
| Japan | 1059253 | 5108540 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 116.78 | 125.21 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 14 | 10 |
| Jordan | .. | .. | -1.5 | 8.2 | 2.18 | 4.21 | 6.8 | 4.8 | .. | 31 |
| Kazakhstan | .. | 21413 | .. | -11.9 | 14.91 | 16.61 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 24 | 18 |
| Kenya | 7265 | 9096 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 16.56 | 26.69 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 51 | 35 |
| Kiribati | 28 | 43 | .. | .. | 0.06 | 0.08 | 4.6 | 3.8 | .. | 27 |
| Korea, Dem. Rep. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.26 | 23.87 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 22 | 22 |
| Korea, Rep. | 63661 | 455476 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 38.12 | 44.85 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 22 | 16 |
| Kuwait | 28639 | 26650 | 0.9 | 12.2 | 1.38 | 1.66 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 37 | 22 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | .. | 3054 | .. | -14.7 | 3.63 | 4.52 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 30 | 25 |
| Lao PDR | .. | 1760 | .. | 6.5 | 3.21 | 4.88 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 45 | 44 |
| Latvia | .. | 5690 | 3.4 | -13.7 | 2.54 | 2.52 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 15 | 9 |
| Lebanon | .. | 11143 | .. | .. | 2.83 | 4.01 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 30 | 26 |
| Lesotho | 368 | 1029 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 1.37 | 1.98 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 41 | 33 |
| Liberia | 1117 | .. | .. | .. | 1.88 | 2.73 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 47 | 47 |
| Libya | 35545 | .. | -5.7 | .. | 3.04 | 5.41 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 46 | 41 |
| Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.03 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | .. | 7089 | .. | -9.7 | 3.41 | 3.72 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 16 | 11 |
| Luxembourg | 5022 | 16535 | .. | .. | 0.36 | 0.41 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 11 | 13 |
| Macao | .. | 7232 | .. | .. | 0.29 | 0.45 | .. | 1.8 | 18 | 18 |
| Macedonia, FYR | .. | 1975.4 | .. | .. | 1.89 | 2.12 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 21 | 16 |
| Madagascar | 4042 | 3198 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 8.71 | 13.65 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 46 | 41 |
| Malawi | 1238 | 1465 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 6.14 | 9.76 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 57 | 47 |
| Malaysia | 24488 | 85311 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 13.76 | 20.14 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 31 | 26 |
| Maldives | 42 | 271 | .. | .. | 0.16 | 0.25 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 42 | 41 |
| Mali | 1629 | 2431 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 6.59 | 9.79 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 49 | 49 |
| Malta | 1135 | .. | .. | .. | 0.36 | 0.37 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 15 | 13 |
| Marshall Islands | .. | 103 | .. | .. | .. | 0.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Martinique | 1444 | .. | .. | .. | 0.33 | 0.38 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 17 | 17 |
| Mauritania | 709 | 1068 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.55 | 2.27 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 43 | 38 |
| Mauritius | 1132 | 3919 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 0.97 | 1.13 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 24 | 19 |
| Mayotte | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 194914 | 250038 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 66.56 | 91.83 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 33 | 26 |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.07 | 0.11 | .. | 4.6 | .. | 33 |
| Moldova | .. | 3518 | .. | .. | 4.00 | 4.34 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 20 | 14 |

| Death rate per 1,000 people | | Average annual population growth % | GNP per capita | | GNP per capita growth annual % | Gini index | Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) | Gross domestic savings % of GDP | | Gross domestic investment % of GDP | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|---|--|------|---|------|
| 1980 | 1995 | 1985-95 | \$ 1995 | PPP \$ 1995 | 1985-95 | | 1981-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| 13 | 9 | 1.9 | 340 | 1 400 | 3.1 | 33.8 | 52.5 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 25 |
| 12 | 8 | 1.7 | 980 | 3 800 | 6.0 | 31.7 | 14.5 | 37 | 36 | 24 | 38 |
| 11 | 6 | 3.2 | .. | 5 470 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 26 | 34 | 30 | 29 |
| 9 | 8 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 9 | 0.1 | 14710 | 15 680 | 5.2 | 35.9 | .. | 14 | 27 | 27 | 13 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 6 | 2.7 | 15920 | 16 490 | 2.5 | 35.5 | .. | 11 | 13 | 22 | 24 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.1 | 19020 | 19 870 | 1.7 | 31.2 | .. | 24 | 22 | 27 | 18 |
| 7 | 6 | 0.9 | 1510 | 3 540 | 3.7 | 41.1 | 4.7 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 17 |
| 6 | 7 | 0.4 | 39640 | 22 110 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 31 | 31 | 32 | 29 |
| .. | 5 | 4.7 | 1510 | 4 060 | -2.8 | 43.4 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | 9 | 0.5 | 1330 | 3 010 | -8.6 | 32.7 | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 22 |
| 13 | 9 | 2.9 | 280 | 1 380 | 0.1 | 57.5 | 50.2 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 19 |
| .. | 9 | 2.0 | 920 | .. | -0.3 | .. | .. | -54 | .. | 33 | .. |
| 6 | 6 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 6 | 0.9 | 9700 | 11 450 | 7.6 | .. | .. | 25 | 36 | 32 | 37 |
| 4 | 3 | -0.3 | 17390 | 23 790 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 58 | 18 | 14 | 12 |
| 9 | 8 | 1.2 | 700 | 1 800 | -6.9 | .. | 18.9 | .. | 10 | .. | 16 |
| 20 | 14 | 3.1 | 350 | .. | 2.7 | 30.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | 16 | -0.4 | 2270 | 3 370 | -6.6 | 27 | .. | .. | 16 | 26 | 21 |
| 9 | 8 | 2.3 | 2660 | .. | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | 11 | 2.4 | 770 | 1 780 | 1.5 | 56 | 50.4 | -60 | -9 | 42 | 87 |
| 17 | 19 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 | .. | 27 | .. |
| 12 | 7 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | .. | 22 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 12 | 0.5 | 1900 | 4 120 | -11.7 | 33.6 | 2.1 | .. | 16 | .. | 19 |
| 11 | 9 | 1.1 | 41210 | 37 930 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 23 | .. |
| 7 | 5 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 7 | 0.7 | 860 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 15 |
| 16 | 11 | 3.1 | 230 | 640 | -2.0 | 43.4 | 72.3 | -1 | 3 | 15 | 11 |
| 23 | 20 | 3.1 | 170 | 750 | -0.7 | .. | .. | 11 | 4 | 25 | 15 |
| 6 | 5 | 2.5 | 3890 | 9 020 | 5.7 | 48.4 | 5.6 | 33 | 37 | 30 | 41 |
| 13 | 8 | 3.2 | 990 | 3 080 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 | 17 | 2.8 | 250 | 550 | 0.6 | .. | .. | -2 | 10 | 17 | 26 |
| 9 | 7 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 5.1 | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 25 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 7 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | 14 | 2.5 | 460 | 1 540 | 0.5 | 42.4 | 31.4 | 7 | 11 | 36 | 15 |
| 6 | 7 | 1.0 | 3380 | 13 210 | 5.7 | .. | .. | 10 | 22 | 21 | 25 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 5 | 2.1 | 3320 | 6 400 | 0.1 | 50.3 | 14.9 | 25 | 19 | 27 | 15 |
| .. | 7 | 2.2 | 2010 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 11 | 0.4 | 920 | .. | -8.2 | 34.4 | 6.8 | .. | -1 | .. | 7 |

Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)

| COUNTRY or REGION | Gross domestic product \$ millions | | Average annual GDP growth % | | Population millions | | Fertility rate births per woman | | Birth rate per 1,000 people | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1980 | 1995 | 1980-90 | 1990-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| Monaco | .. | .. | | | .. | 0.03 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mongolia | 2329 | 861 | 5.5 | -3.3 | 1.66 | 2.46 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 38 | 27 |
| Morocco | 18821 | 32412 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 19.38 | 26.56 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 38 | 27 |
| Mozambique | 2028 | 1469 | -0.2 | 7.1 | 12.10 | 16.17 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 46 | 44 |
| Myanmar | .. | .. | 0.6 | 5.7 | 33.82 | 45.11 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 36 | 28 |
| Namibia | 2190 | 3033 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.03 | 1.55 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 41 | 37 |
| Nepal | 1946 | 4232 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 14.64 | 21.46 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 44 | 36 |
| Netherlands | 171861 | 395900 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 14.15 | 15.46 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 13 | 12 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 986 | .. | | | 0.17 | 0.20 | 2.3 | 2.1 | .. | 19 |
| New Caledonia | .. | .. | | | 0.14 | 0.19 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 26 | 21 |
| New Zealand | 22469 | 57070 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.11 | 3.60 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 16 | 16 |
| Nicaragua | 2144 | 1911 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 2.80 | 4.38 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 45 | 33 |
| Niger | 2538 | 1860 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 5.52 | 9.03 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 51 | 52 |
| Nigeria | 93082 | 40477 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 71.15 | 111.27 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 50 | 42 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | .. | .. | | | .. | 0.07 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 63283 | 145954 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.09 | 4.35 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 12 | 14 |
| Oman | 5982 | 12102 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 1.10 | 2.20 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 45 | 44 |
| Pakistan | 23690 | 60649 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 82.58 | 129.91 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 47 | 38 |
| Panama | 3592 | 7413 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 1.96 | 2.63 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 29 | 23 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2548 | 4901 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 3.09 | 4.30 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 37 | 33 |
| Paraguay | 4579 | 7744 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.14 | 4.83 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 36 | 31 |
| Peru | 20661 | 57424 | -0.2 | 5.3 | 17.30 | 23.82 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 35 | 26 |
| Philippines | 32500 | 74180 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 48.32 | 68.60 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 35 | 29 |
| Poland | 57068 | 117663 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 35.58 | 38.61 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 19 | 13 |
| Portugal | 28526 | 102337 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 9.77 | 9.93 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 16 | 11 |
| Puerto Rico | 14436 | .. | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.21 | 3.72 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 23 | 17 |
| Qatar | 7829 | 7612 | | | 0.23 | 0.64 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 29 | 21 |
| Reunion | .. | .. | | | 0.51 | 0.65 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 25 | 19 |
| Romania | .. | 35533 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 22.20 | 22.69 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 18 | 11 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 346383 | 1.9 | -9.8 | 139.01 | 148.20 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 16 | 9 |
| Rwanda | 1163 | 1128 | 2.3 | -12.8 | 5.16 | 6.40 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 51 | 41 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 43 | 45 | | | 0.09 | 0.13 | .. | 4.8 | 39 | 35 |
| Saudi Arabia | 156487 | 125501 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 9.37 | 18.98 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 43 | 36 |
| Senegal | 3016 | 4867 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.54 | 8.47 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 46 | 40 |
| Seychelles | 147 | .. | | | 0.06 | 0.07 | .. | 2.4 | 29 | 22 |
| Sierra Leone | 1166 | 824 | 1.6 | -4.2 | 3.24 | 4.20 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 49 | 48 |
| Singapore | 11718 | 83695 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 2.28 | 2.99 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 17 | 16 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 17414 | 2.0 | -2.8 | 4.98 | 5.37 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 19 | 12 |
| Slovenia | .. | 18550 | .. | .. | 1.90 | 1.99 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 15 | 10 |
| Solomon Islands | 116 | 357 | | | 0.23 | 0.38 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 44 | 37 |
| Somalia | 604 | .. | | | 6.71 | 9.49 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 50 | 49 |
| South Africa | 78744 | 136035 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 29.17 | 41.46 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 36 | 30 |

| Death rate per 1,000 people | | Average annual population growth % | GNP per capita | | GNP per capita growth annual % | Gini index | Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) | Gross domestic savings % of GDP | | Gross domestic investment % of GDP | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|---|--|------|---|------|
| 1980 | 1995 | 1985-95 | \$ 1995 | PPP \$ 1995 | 1985-95 | | 1981-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | 7 | 2.5 | 310 | 1 950 | -3.8 | .. | .. | 27 | .. | 46 | .. |
| 12 | 7 | 2.0 | 1110 | 3 340 | 0.8 | 39.2 | 1.1 | 14 | 13 | 24 | 21 |
| 20 | 18 | 1.8 | 80 | 810 | 3.6 | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | 22 | 60 |
| 14 | 10 | 1.8 | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 21 | .. |
| 14 | 12 | 2.7 | 2000 | 4 150 | 2.8 | .. | .. | 39 | .. | 29 | .. |
| 18 | 12 | 2.5 | 200 | 1 170 | 2.4 | 36.7 | 53.1 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 23 |
| 8 | 9 | 0.6 | 24000 | 19 950 | 1.8 | 31.5 | .. | 22 | 29 | 22 | 22 |
| .. | 6 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 5 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | 8 | 1.0 | 14340 | 16 360 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 20 | 26 | 21 | 24 |
| 11 | 6 | 3.1 | 380 | 2 000 | -5.8 | 50.3 | 43.8 | -2 | .. | 17 | .. |
| 23 | 19 | 3.2 | 220 | 750 | -2.1 | 36.1 | 61.5 | 23 | .. | 37 | .. |
| 18 | 13 | 2.9 | 260 | 1 220 | 1.2 | 37.5 | 28.9 | 32 | .. | 22 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 10 | 0.5 | 31250 | 21 940 | 1.6 | 25.2 | .. | 31 | 29 | 25 | 23 |
| 10 | 4 | 4.5 | 4820 | 8 140 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 47 | .. | 22 | .. |
| 15 | 8 | 3.0 | 460 | 2 230 | 1.2 | 31.2 | 11.6 | 7 | 16 | 18 | 19 |
| 6 | 5 | 1.9 | 2750 | 5 980 | -0.4 | 56.6 | 25.6 | .. | 22 | .. | 24 |
| 14 | 10 | 2.2 | 1160 | 2 420 | 2.1 | .. | .. | 15 | 39 | 25 | 24 |
| 7 | 5 | 2.7 | 1690 | 3 650 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 32 | .. |
| 11 | 6 | 2.1 | 2310 | 3 770 | -1.6 | 44.9 | 49.4 | 32 | 11 | 29 | 17 |
| 9 | 7 | 2.3 | 1050 | 2 850 | 1.5 | 40.7 | 27.5 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 23 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.4 | 2790 | 5 400 | -0.4 | 27.2 | 6.8 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 17 |
| 10 | 10 | -0.1 | 9740 | 12 670 | 3.7 | .. | .. | 21 | 18 | 34 | 28 |
| 6 | 8 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 17 | .. |
| 7 | 4 | 5.8 | 11600 | 17 690 | -2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 5 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 12 | 0.0 | 1480 | 4 360 | -4.0 | 25.5 | 17.7 | 35 | 21 | 40 | 26 |
| 11 | 15 | 0.3 | 2240 | 4 480 | -5.1 | 49.6 | 1.1 | .. | 26 | 22 | 25 |
| 19 | 22 | 0.6 | 180 | 540 | -5.0 | 28.9 | 45.7 | 5 | -7 | 16 | 13 |
| 10 | 7 | 2.3 | 350 | .. | -2.1 | .. | .. | -15 | .. | 34 | .. |
| 9 | 5 | 4.3 | 7040 | 8 820 | -1.9 | .. | .. | 62 | .. | 22 | .. |
| 20 | 14 | 2.8 | 600 | 1 780 | -1.2 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 0 | 10 | 15 | 16 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.2 | 6620 | .. | 4.2 | .. | .. | 27 | .. | 38 | .. |
| 29 | 29 | 1.6 | 180 | 580 | -3.4 | .. | .. | 2 | -9 | 18 | 6 |
| 5 | 5 | 1.8 | 26730 | 22 770 | 6.2 | .. | .. | 38 | .. | 46 | 33 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.3 | 2950 | 3 610 | -2.6 | 19.5 | 12.8 | .. | 30 | .. | 28 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.1 | 8200 | .. | .. | 28.2 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 22 |
| 10 | 7 | 3.1 | 910 | 2 190 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 36 | .. |
| 22 | 18 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -13 | .. | 42 | .. |
| 12 | 8 | 2.3 | 3160 | 5 030 | -1.0 | 58.4 | 23.7 | 36 | 18 | 28 | 18 |

Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)

| COUNTRY or REGION | Gross domestic product \$ millions | | Average annual GDP growth % | | Population millions | | Fertility rate births per woman | | Birth rate per 1,000 people | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1980 | 1995 | 1980-90 | 1990-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| Spain | 211543 | 558617 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 37.39 | 39.20 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 15 | 10 |
| Sri Lanka | 4024 | 12915 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 14.74 | 18.11 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 28 | 19 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 48 | 225 | | | 0.04 | 0.04 | .. | 2.4 | 27 | 20 |
| St. Lucia | 133 | 556 | | | 0.12 | 0.16 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 31 | 28 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 59 | 256 | | | 0.10 | 0.11 | .. | 2.3 | 28 | 22 |
| Sudan | 6760 | .. | 0.6 | 6.8 | 18.68 | 26.71 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 45 | 35 |
| Suriname | 891 | 335 | | | 0.36 | 0.41 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 28 | 24 |
| Swaziland | 582 | 1073 | | | 0.57 | 0.90 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 44 | 34 |
| Sweden | 125557 | 228679 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 8.31 | 8.83 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 12 | 13 |
| Switzerland | 101646 | 300508 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 6.32 | 7.04 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12 | 12 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 13062 | 16783 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 8.70 | 14.11 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 46 | 39 |
| Tajikistan | .. | 1999 | .. | -18.1 | 3.97 | 5.84 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 37 | 28 |
| Tanzania | .. | 3602 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 18.58 | 29.65 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 47 | 42 |
| Thailand | 32354 | 167060 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 46.72 | 58.24 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 28 | 17 |
| Togo | 1136 | 1263 | 1.8 | -3.4 | 2.62 | 4.09 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 45 | 44 |
| Tonga | 52 | 170 | | | 0.09 | 0.10 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 29 | 28 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 6236 | 5327 | -2.5 | 1.0 | 1.08 | 1.29 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 29 | 19 |
| Tunisia | 8743 | 18035 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 6.38 | 8.99 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 35 | 24 |
| Turkey | 68790 | 164789 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 44.44 | 61.06 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 32 | 23 |
| Turkmenistan | .. | 3917 | .. | -10.6 | 2.86 | 4.51 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 34 | 31 |
| Uganda | 1267 | 5655 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 12.81 | 19.17 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 49 | 49 |
| Ukraine | .. | 80127 | .. | -14.3 | 50.04 | 51.55 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 15 | 10 |
| United Arab Emirates | 29625 | 39107 | -2.0 | .. | 1.04 | 2.46 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 30 | 20 |
| United Kingdom | 537382 | 1105822 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 56.33 | 58.53 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 13 | 13 |
| United States | 2708150 | 6952020 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 227.76 | 263.12 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 16 | 15 |
| Uruguay | 10132 | 17847 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 2.91 | 3.18 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 19 | 16 |
| Uzbekistan | .. | 21556 | .. | -4.4 | 15.95 | 22.77 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 34 | 29 |
| Vanuatu | 113 | .. | | | 0.12 | 0.17 | .. | 5.0 | .. | 35 |
| Venezuela | 69377 | 75016 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 14.87 | 21.67 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 33 | 25 |
| Vietnam | .. | 20351 | .. | 8.3 | 53.70 | 73.48 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 36 | 26 |
| Virgin Islands (U.S.) | 728 | .. | | | 0.10 | 0.10 | .. | 2.4 | 26 | 19 |
| West Bank and Gaza | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.20 | 2.15 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Western Samoa | 112 | .. | | | 0.16 | 0.17 | .. | 4.2 | .. | 33 |
| Yemen, Rep. | .. | 4790 | .. | .. | 8.54 | 15.27 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 53 | 48 |
| Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.52 | 10.52 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 18 | 14 |
| Zaire | 14391 | .. | 1.7 | .. | 27.01 | 43.85 | 6.6 | .. | 48 | .. |
| Zambia | 3884 | 4073 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 5.74 | 8.98 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 50 | 45 |
| Zimbabwe | 5355 | 6522 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 7.01 | 11.01 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 49 | 31 |

| Death rate per 1,000 people | | Average annual population growth % | GNP per capita | | GNP per capita growth annual % | Gini index | Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) | Gross domestic savings % of GDP | | Gross domestic investment % of GDP | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|---|--|------|---|------|
| 1980 | 1995 | 1985-95 | \$ 1995 | PPP \$ 1995 | 1985-95 | | 1981-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| 8 | 9 | 0.2 | 13580 | 14 520 | 2.6 | 32.5 | .. | 21 | 22 | 23 | 21 |
| 6 | 6 | 1.3 | 700 | 3 250 | 2.7 | 30.1 | 4.0 | 11 | 14 | 34 | 25 |
| 11 | 12 | -0.4 | 5170 | 9 410 | 4.6 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 38 | .. |
| 7 | 6 | 1.4 | 3370 | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 34 | .. |
| 7 | 7 | 0.8 | 2280 | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. | -2 | .. | 39 | .. |
| 17 | 12 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 15 | .. |
| 8 | 6 | 0.3 | 880 | 2 250 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 26 | .. |
| 15 | 9 | 3.1 | 1170 | 2 880 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 6 | 9 | 30 | 17 |
| 11 | 10 | 0.6 | 23750 | 18 540 | -0.1 | 25.0 | .. | 19 | 19 | 21 | 14 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.8 | 40630 | 25 860 | 0.2 | 36.1 | .. | 20 | 27 | 24 | 23 |
| 9 | 5 | 3.1 | 1120 | 5 320 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 28 | .. |
| 8 | 7 | 2.4 | 340 | 920 | -13.0 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 17 |
| 15 | 14 | 3.1 | 120 | 640 | 0.9 | 38.1 | 16.4 | .. | -7 | .. | 31 |
| 8 | 6 | 1.3 | 2740 | 7 540 | 8.4 | 46.2 | 0.1 | 23 | 36 | 29 | 43 |
| 16 | 15 | 3.0 | 310 | 1 130 | -2.8 | .. | .. | 25 | 9 | 30 | 14 |
| 9 | 6 | 0.9 | 1630 | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | -7 | .. | 30 | .. |
| 7 | 6 | 0.9 | 3770 | 8 610 | -1.6 | .. | .. | 42 | 25 | 31 | 14 |
| 9 | 6 | 2.1 | 1820 | 5 000 | 1.8 | 40.2 | 3.9 | 24 | 20 | 29 | 24 |
| 10 | 7 | 1.9 | 2780 | 5 580 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 11 | 20 | 18 | 25 |
| 8 | 7 | 3.3 | 920 | .. | -9.6 | 35.8 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | 19 | 3.0 | 240 | 1 470 | 2.8 | 40.8 | 50.0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 16 |
| 11 | 14 | 0.1 | 1630 | 2 400 | -9.2 | 25.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | 3 | 5.8 | 17400 | 16 470 | -3.5 | .. | .. | 72 | .. | 28 | .. |
| 12 | 11 | 0.3 | 18700 | 19 260 | 1.4 | 32.6 | .. | 19 | 15 | 17 | 16 |
| 9 | 8 | 0.9 | 26980 | 26 980 | 1.3 | 40.1 | .. | 19 | .. | 20 | .. |
| 10 | 10 | 0.6 | 5170 | 6 630 | 3.3 | .. | .. | 12 | 13 | 17 | 14 |
| 8 | 6 | 2.3 | 970 | 2 370 | -3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 7 | 2.7 | 1200 | 2 290 | -1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 5 | 2.4 | 3020 | 7 900 | 0.5 | 53.8 | 11.8 | 33 | 21 | 26 | 16 |
| 8 | 7 | 2.2 | 240 | .. | 4.2 | 35.7 | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 27 |
| .. | 5 | -0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 7 | 1 | 1120 | 2 030 | -0.4 | .. | .. | -4 | .. | 33 | .. |
| 19 | 13 | 4.2 | 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 10 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | .. | 3.2 | 120 | 490 | -8.5 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 10 | .. |
| 15 | 18 | 2.6 | 400 | 930 | -1.0 | 46.2 | 84.6 | 19 | 3 | 23 | 12 |
| 13 | 10 | 2.8 | 540 | 2 030 | -0.6 | 56.8 | 41.0 | 16 | .. | 19 | .. |

Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)

| COUNTRY or REGION | Gross domestic product \$ millions | | Average annual GDP growth % | | Population millions | | Fertility rate births per woman | | Birth rate per 1,000 people | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | 1980 | 1995 | 1980-90 | 1990-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| World | 10768090 | 27846241 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4429.39 | 5672.99 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 27 | 23 |
| Low Income | 739236 | 1352256 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 2377.58 | 3179.93 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 31 | 26 |
| Excl. China & India | 390472 | 316889 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 709.02 | 1050.33 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 44 | 37 |
| Middle income | 2461307 | 4033376 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1235.94 | 1590.91 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 29 | 22 |
| Lower middle income | .. | 2025853 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 904.85 | 1152.56 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 28 | 22 |
| Upper middle income | 989317 | 1981511 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 331.08 | 438.35 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 30 | 23 |
| Low & middle income | 3192729 | 5393142 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3613.52 | 4770.84 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 30 | 25 |
| East Asia & Pacific | 464719 | 1341265 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 1359.97 | 1706.44 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 22 | 19 |
| Europe & Central Asia | .. | 1103330 | 2.3 | -6.5 | 437.46 | 487.64 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 19 | 14 |
| Latin America & Caribbean | 758569 | 1688195 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 358.22 | 477.94 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 31 | 24 |
| Middle East & N. Africa | 463031 | .. | 0.2 | 2.3 | 174.74 | 272.44 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 42 | 32 |
| South Asia | 219283 | 439203 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 902.59 | 1243.03 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 37 | 28 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 292557 | 296748 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 380.55 | 583.35 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 47 | 41 |
| High Income | 7758074 | 22485548 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 815.87 | 902.15 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 15 | 13 |

| Death rate per 1,000 people | | Average annual population growth % | GNP per capita | | GNP per capita growth annual % | Gini index | Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) | Gross domestic savings % of GDP | | Gross domestic investment % of GDP | |
|--------------------------------|----------|--|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|---|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| 1980 | 1995 | 1985-95 | \$ 1995 | PPP \$ 1995 | 1985-95 | | 1981-95 | 1980 | 1995 | 1980 | 1995 |
| 12 | 9 | 1.6^a | 4880 | | 0.8 | | | 25 | 21 | 24 | 23 |
| 13 | 10 | 1.9 | 430 | | 3.8 | | | 22 | 30 | 24 | 32 |
| 17 | 13 | 2.6 | 300 | | -1.4 | | | .. | 10 | .. | 20 |
| 10 | 8 | 1.7 | 2390 | | 0.7 | | | .. | 25 | .. | 25 |
| 10 | 8 | 1.6 | 1670 | | -1.3 | | | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | 7 | 1.9 | 4260 | | 0.2 | | | 32 | 23 | 25 | 21 |
| 12 | 9 | 1.9 | 1090 | | 0.4 | | | 30 | 22 | 26 | 27 |
| 8 | 7 | 1.5 | 800 | | 7.2 | | | 28 | 38 | 28 | 39 |
| 10 | 11 | 0.7 | 2220 | | -3.5 | | | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | 7 | 1.9 | 3320 | | 0.3 | | | 23 | 19 | 25 | 20 |
| 12 | 7 | 3.0 | 1780 | | -0.3 | | | 45 | .. | 26 | .. |
| 14 | 9 | 2.1 | 350 | | 2.9 | | | 15 | 20 | 20 | 23 |
| 18 | 15 | 2.8 | 490 | | -1.1 | | | 27 | 16 | 23 | 19 |
| 9 | 8 | 0.7 | 24930 | | 1.9 | | | 23 | 21 | 23 | 21 |

a. 1980-95.