

Table3. Indicators to chapters 11–13

COUNTRY or REGION	Central government expenditure % of GDP		State-owned enterprises share in gross dom- estic invest- ment, %		Proceeds from privati- zation millions of 1995 \$ 1989-95	Defence expenditure % of GDP		Trade % of PPP GDP		Net private capital flows \$ millions	
	1980	1995	1986-1991	1986-1991		1980	1994	1986	1996	1990	1996
	Afghanistan
Albania	..	31.0	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	31	92
Algeria	..	..	57.6	30.7	..	..	..	17.3	15.0	-442	-72
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.3	29.3	237	753
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	18.2	14.5	4.7	8.5	20644	2.6	0.8	5.9	14.0	-203	14407
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.0	..	18
Aruba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	22.7	27.4	..	14.7	..	2.13	2.06	24.2	34.0	..	..
Austria	36.6	42.2	13.9	..	..	1.14	0.88	48.7	71.6	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	..	601
Bahamas, The	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	5.11	5.27	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	10.0	..	3.0	29.8	55	0.94	..	5.7	8.3	70	92
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	26.3	..	7
Belgium	50.6	49.4	2.8	7.0	..	2.88	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	0.94	1.52	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	15.8	63	..	..	12.4	15.9	1	2
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	23.1	13.7	26.9	813	..	2.07	11.7	12.0	3	571
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	31.8	38.0	5.9	20.6	..	3.3	5.6	..	..	77	66
Brazil	20.2	37.4	8.6	15.2	10724	0.8	1	5.8	10.2	562	28384
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	41.6	..	..	321	..	2.6	18.3	23.8	-42	300
Burkina Faso	12.2	..	..	..	0	2.1	2.1	8.5	9.8	0	0
Burundi	21.5	24.9	7.3	40.3	5	..	..	12.5	4.2	-5	0
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	290
Cameroon	15.7	12.7	18.0	..	..	1.4	1.5	9.6	13.0	-125	-28
Canada	21.3	24.6	..	..	..	1.6	1.7	45.6	58.5	..	..
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	22.0	..	3.9	17.0	..	..	..	8.7	8.6	0	5
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	5.7	-1	18
Channel Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	28.0	19.2	12.9	19.1	1550	3.5	1.8	11.6	18.9	2098	6803

Foreign direct investment						Portfolio investment				Aid dependency							
\$ millions		% of gross domestic investment		% of GDP		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions		Aid per capita, \$		Aid % of GNP		Aid as % of gross domestic investment	
1990	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
..
0	90	..	16.3	..	3.4	0	0	0	0	324.2	222	99	68	29.2	8.1	470.1	40.2
0	4	2.1	0	0.8	0	-15	0	0	0	340	309	13	11	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.5
..
..
-335	300	..	39.7	..	4.5	0	0	0	0	279.7	544.2	29	49	9.6	15.8	51.5	72
..
1836	4285	3.5	7.9	0.9	1.5	-857	8945	13	864	299.5	277.4	9	8	0.2	0.1	1.1	5
..	18	..	9.4	..	1	..	0	..	0	2.7	294.9	1	78	0.1	18.2	0.2	146.8
..
6517	6321	4.6	18.9	1.2	1.6	..	..	..	..				
653	3826	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	..				
..	601	..	67.3	..	16.5	..	0	..	0	0	106.3	0	14	0	3	2.3	11.9
..
..
3	15	0	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	30	1889.1	1254.5	17	10	6.1	3.9	70.2	23.2
..
..	18	..	0.4	..	0.1	..	0	..	0	187	73	18	7	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.5
..
..
1	2	2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0	268.4	292.8	55	52	14.5	13.5	98.6	77.5
..
..
27	527	10.3	17.9	1.5	6.4	0	0	0	0	512.6	849.9	76	112	10.8	13.3	74	71.6
..	..	..	..	..	..					0.0	811.6	0	184	..	..	..	..
95	75	30.5	6.3	10.8	1.5	0	0	0	0	136.0	80.8	103	55	3.4	1.7	10.9	6.8
989	9889	3.5	6.8	0.8	1.3	129	4634	0	3981	182.6	406.2	1	3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
..
4	115	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.2	65	-205	0	500	316.0	170.0	37	20	3.2	1.9	12.8	12.7
0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	423.7	418.2	46	38	15.2	16.5	73.7	64.8
1	1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0	259.1	203.8	46	32	22.4	18.1	154.0	203.2
0	294	..	45.4	..	9.4	0	0	0	0	91.0	452.9	10	44	5.6	14.5	59.3	70.0
-113	35	9.2	2.4	1.9	0.4	0	0	0	0	518.5	413.3	44	30	4.5	4.9	25.0	28.4
7581	8398	9.4	10.5	2.2	1.1	..	..	..	..				
..
..
1	5	9.5	8.4	0.7	0.5	0	0	0	0	174.7	166.9	58	50	12.8	16.1	99.8	280.7
0	18	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.5	0	0	0	0	265.8	305.2	46	46	20.2	26.9	274.0	134.9
..
590	4091	3.7	19.9	0.8	5.5	-7	1859	320	103	125.5	203.4	9	14	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.0

Table3. Indicators to chapters 11–13 (continued)

COUNTRY or REGION	Central government expenditure % of GDP		State-owned enterprises share in gross dom- estic invest- ment, %		Proceeds from privati- zation millions of 1995 \$ 1989-95	Defence expenditure % of GDP		Trade % of PPP GDP		Net private capital flows \$ millions	
	1980	1995	1986-1991			1980	1994	1986	1996	1990	1996
	China	..	8.3	7720	..	1.2	6.6	7.1	8107	50100
Colombia	13.4	14.4	6.7	12.0	826	1.1	1.3	7.1	9.5	345	7739
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo	49.4	..	16.1	..	..	..	..	51.4	70.6	-100	-7
Costa Rica	25.0	29.1	8.2	8.4	64	0.7	0	20.2	34.4	23	387
Côte d'Ivoire	31.7	..	..	21.0	168	..	..	36.0	32.0	57	160
Croatia	..	46.5	..	..	97	..	8.3	..	59.9	..	915
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.2	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	39.9	..	..	1645	..	2.7	..	46.3	876	4894
Denmark	39.4	43.4	5.1	13.5	..	2.6	1.8	58.8	73.7	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	16.9	15.6	..	10.6	..	1.3	0.8	12.3	28.3	130	366
Ecuador	14.2	15.7	10.5	13.4	178	1.8	..	11.8	16.3	183	816
Egypt, Arab Rep.	45.6	37.4	30.0	63.3	735	6.2	3.7	13.6	14.8	698	1434
El Salvador	17.1	13.7	1.6	7.7	..	1.51	1.17	20.7	22.5	8	48
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Estonia	..	35.2	..	..	267	..	1	..	77.4	..	191
Ethiopia	19.5	18.1	..	..	..	6.8	3.7	10.5	6.8	-45	-205
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.9	..	..	..	..
Finland	28.1	42.7	..	..	..	1.6	1.8	51.5	70.1	..	..
France	39.5	46.4	..	11.6	..	2.9	2.5	33.7	45.4	..	..
French Guiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	36.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	45.5	103	-114
Gambia, The	32.1	21.6	..	..	..	..	..	22.4	11.9	-7	11
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	..	40
Germany	..	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.1	..	..
Ghana	10.9	22.1	8.4	25.0	667	0.4	1	11.0	15.3	-5	477
Greece	29.3	33.6	11.5	19.6	1231	4.5	3.8	21.2	27.9	..	..
Greenland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Guadeloupe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	12.1	8.9	2.0	7.8	17	1.3	1.4	9.7	12.2	44	5
Guinea	..	..	8.7	..	..	..	..	13.2	13.1	-1	41
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	14.2	2	1
Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	17.4	..	..	9.8	..	..	..	6.9	12.6	8	4

Foreign direct investment										Aid dependency							
Foreign direct investment						Portfolio investment				Aid per capita, \$				Aid as % of gross domestic investment			
\$ millions		% of gross domestic investment		% of GDP		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions		Aid per capita, \$		Aid % of GNP		Aid as % of gross domestic investment	
1990	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
3487	40180	0.0	11.6	0.0	4.9	-48	1190	0	3466	1998.7	2617.3	2	2	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8
500	3322	2.5	18.7	0.5	3.9	-4	1844	0	290	122.5	250.8	4	7	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.4
..
0	8	6.6	0.6	2.3	0.3	0	0	0	0	133.7	429.7	57	159	5.9	22.9	24.9	29.6
163	410	4.1	19.7	1.1	4.5	-42	-7	0	1	174.1	-6.8	56	-2	3.2	-0.1	12.3	-0.3
48	21	3.5	1.4	0.9	0.2	-1	0	0	30	632.7	967.6	51	67	6.9	9.9	82.0	66.1
..	349	..	12.4	..	1.8	..	22	..	111	0.0	133.4	0	28	0.0	0.7	0.0	4.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.6	67.8	4	6	..	..	..	..
..
207	1435	0.0	7.6	0.0	2.6	0	171	0	164	231.0	122.0	22	12	0.9	0.2	3.2	0.6
1132	773	1.1	14.1	0.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
133	394	5.6	12.3	1.4	3.0	0	0	0	0	66.5	105.8	9	13	0.9	0.8	3.8	3.3
126	447	2.3	13.4	0.6	2.3	0	-10	0	1	238.0	260.9	23	22	2.2	1.5	9.1	7.8
734	636	8.7	5.7	2.4	0.9	-1	0	0	1233	5024.7	2211.8	94	37	14.3	3.3	64.2	19.7
2	25	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	0	294.2	317.2	57	55	5.6	3.1	36.0	19.3
..
..	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	0.0	157.2	0	43	..	..	..	..
..	150	..	12.9	..	3.5	..	40	..	5	15.0	62.0	10	42	0.3	1.4	1.0	5.4
12	5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0	1097.3	849.4	21	15	20.6	14.3	287.8	67.6
..
..
812	1118	0.2	5.1	0.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13183	21972	2.0	8.5	0.5	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
74	-65	2.7	-5.7	0.7	-1.1	0	0	0	0	143.4	126.5	145	112	3.0	2.6	10	11
0	11	0.0	10.2	0.0	2.2	0	0	0	0	102.7	38.5	107	34	31.6	13.4	157.2	62.6
..	40	..	4.6	..	0.2	..	0	..	0	0.2	318.4	0	59	0.0	7.1	0.0	121.1
2532	-3183	..	2.2	..	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	120	6.2	10.1	0.4	1.9	0	250	0	124	882.1	653.6	58	37	13.6	10.5	84.2	55.2
..	..	5.9	7.0	1.4	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
48	77	8.9	3.8	1.4	0.5	-11	-33	0	0	198.6	216.1	21	20	2.1	1.4	14.8	10.7
18	24	..	4.7	..	0.6	0	0	0	0	382.0	295.5	64	44	13.6	7.8	77.6	57.6
2	1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0	115.5	179.9	118	164	49.4	67.5	144.9	304.3
..
8	4	5.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0	0	0	0	181.9	375.2	28	51	5.6	14.4	49.6	2117.2

Table3. Indicators to chapters 11–13 (continued)

COUNTRY or REGION	Central government expenditure % of GDP		State-owned enterprises share in gross dom- estic invest- ment, %		Proceeds from privati- zation millions of 1995 \$	Defence expenditure % of GDP		Trade % of PPP GDP		Net private capital flows \$ millions	
	1980	1995	share in GDP, %	1986-1991		1980	1994	1986	1996	1990	1996
	Honduras	5.5	12.6	114	21.7	42.5	77	65
Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.8	247.6	..	..
Hungary	56.2	..	..	..	8648	2.4	..	34.5	41.4	-308	1618
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..
India	13.3	16.4	13.8	39.0	5744	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.5	1873	6404
Indonesia	22.1	14.7	14.1	10.3	4199	3.0	1.1	10.7	13.6	3219	18030
Iran, Islamic Rep.	35.7	23.2	..	..	7	5.7	1.6	9.7	9.6	-392	-352
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	45.1	40.3	..	..	..	1.7	1.3	86.7	121.6	..	..
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	70.2	44.7	..	..	..	27.9	8.4	39.5	47.5	..	..
Italy	41.3	48.6	..	12.9	..	1.4	..	28.0	39.6	..	..
Jamaica	41.5	..	..	21.3	546	..	..	28.8	53.7	92	191
Japan	18.4	23.7	..	5.5	..	..	1	21.5	26.1	..	..
Jordan	41.3	31.6	..	..	15	..	6.4	36.8	36.6	254	-119
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	341	..	..	..	19.6	..	615
Kenya	25.3	29.8	11.5	20.8	77	4.2	1.6	16.8	17.9	124	-104
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep.	17.0	17.7	10.3	15.3	4717	5.8	3.3	33.6	46.7	..	..
Kuwait	27.7	51.4	..	..	951	3.4	12.5	54.3	45.8	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.6	..	46
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	2.9	16.5	6	104
Latvia	..	32.2	..	..	173	..	0.9	..	41.1	..	331
Lebanon	..	32.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.0	12	740
Lesotho	..	50.7	..	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	17	38
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	25.5	..	..	114	..	0.5	..	46.6	..	469
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.6	..	..	..	..
Macao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	685	..	..	..	..	..	8
Madagascar	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	0.9	7.8	10.0	7	5
Malawi	34.6	..	4.1	10.3	..	4.4	..	13.0	16.8	2	-3
Malaysia	28.5	22.9	17.0	15.8	9981	4.2	3	33.6	70.2	769	12096
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..
Mali	20.6	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	16.4	19.9	-8	23
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Martinique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	19.3	1	..	..	29.6	26.7	6	25

Foreign direct investment										Aid dependency							
		% of gross domestic investment				Portfolio investment						Aid per capita, \$		Aid % of GNP		Aid as % of gross domestic investment	
\$ millions				% of GDP		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions							
1990	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
44	75	0.9	5.8	0.2	1.9	0	-13	0	0	302.5	367.3	58	60	10.5	9.2	40.0	28.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.1	13.2	6	2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
0	1982	0.0	16.5	0.0	4.4	921	-940	150	1004	626.0	185.0	61	18	2.0	0.4	9.2	1.5
..
162	2587	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.7	147	-457	105	4398	2745.0	1936.2	3	2	1.1	0.6	4.8	2.1
1093	7960	1.0	11.1	0.2	3.5	26	3744	312	3099	1874.4	1120.6	10	6	1.5	0.5	5.0	1.6
-362	10	0.0	..	0.0	..	0	0	0	0	194.4	171.0	4	3	0.2	0.1	0.5	..
..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	552.4	387.4	30	18	..	..	..	..
627	2456	..	23.6	1.7	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	2110	1.0	7.3	0.2	1.7	..	..	..	..	1749.5	2216.7	353	389	2.8	0.4	11.6	1.6
6411	3523	0.5	2.5	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	175	6.5	14.9	1.0	4.0	0	53	0	0	162.2	59.9	67	24	4.9	1.4	16.7	5.1
1777	200	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	16	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0	-5	0	25	920.7	513.7	260	119	23.8	7.2	84.9	20.2
..	310	..	6.4	..	1.5	..	200	..	0	111.5	124.0	7	8	0.4	0.6	0.1	2.6
57	13	3.7	0.7	1.1	0.1	0	0	0	43	921.2	606.1	38	22	12.1	6.8	53.9	32.4
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	42.8	0	2	..	..	..	..
788	2325	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	..	..	..	..	54.8	-146.9	1	-3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	3.1	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
..	46	..	13.8	..	2.6	..	0	..	0	0.0	231.9	0	51	0.0	13.9	0.0	69.2
6	104	..	18.4	..	5.6	0	0	0	0	143.3	338.6	35	72	13.9	18.2	..	59.8
..	328	..	34.9	..	6.5	..	0	..	0	3.0	79.0	1	32	0.0	1.6	0.1	8.4
6	80	..	2.0	..	0.6	0	460	0	122	132.2	232.8	36	57	2.7	1.8	15.4	6.0
17	28	2.9	3.0	1.2	3.2	0	0	0	0	126.2	107.2	69	53	12.1	8.7	27.6	11.6
..
..	..	-13.9	..	-3.1	..	..	..	..	..	26.9	9.9	6	2	..	..	..	..
..
..	152	..	9.3	..	2.0	..	160	..	21	4.0	89.0	1	24	0.0	1.2	0.1	5.5
..
..
..	8	..	4.6	..	0.7	..	0	..	0	0.0	105.5	0	53	0.0	5.3	0.0	26.0
22	10	-0.2	2.4	0.0	0.2	0	0	0	0	455.9	364.5	38	27	17.9	9.1	161.3	87.8
0	1	3.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0	0	0	0	524.6	500.8	60	50	24.6	23.2	119.6	132.4
2333	4500	12.5	11.0	3.8	4.5	-1239	2062	293	4353	289.5	-451.6	16	-22	0.6	-0.5	1.7	-1.1
..
-7	23	0.9	3.3	0.1	0.9	0	0	0	0	457.7	505.1	53	51	19.2	19.4	83.0	71.7
..
..
..
7	5	10.6	2.1	3.8	0.5	0	0	0	0	219.9	273.6	107	117	20.6	26.4	108.4	113.8

Table3. Indicators to chapters 11–13 (continued)

COUNTRY or REGION	Central government expenditure % of GDP		State-owned enterprises share in gross dom- estic invest- ment, %		Proceeds from privati- zation millions of 1995 \$	Defence expenditure % of GDP		Trade % of PPP GDP		Net private capital flows \$ millions	
	1980	1995	share in GDP, %	1986-1991		1980	1994	1986	1996	1990	1996
	Mauritius	27.2	22.6	4.8	0.2	0.3	30.9	35.7	85	112
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	15.7	15.9	11.0	14.3	31717	0.4	0.8	6.8	26.1	8240	23647
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	..	115
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	21.5	..	..	..	..	2.5	3.8	19.5	16	-15
Morocco	33.1	..	17.2	18.7	922	5.9	4.2	12.6	14.0	337	388
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	66	..	..	17.8	14.4	35	23
Myanmar	15.8	10.6	..	30.8	..	3.5	4.1	..	..	153	129
Namibia	..	38.5	..	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	14.3	17.5	..	53.3	14	1.0	0.9	4.2	4.3	-9	9
Netherlands	52.9	50.8	..	6.0	..	3.0	2.1	86.7	106.4	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	38.3	32.9	..	..	..	1.96	1.19	29.7	45.0	..	..
Nicaragua	30.4	33.2	..	..	146	3.3	1.9	15.5	19.4	21	41
Niger	18.4	..	5.2	14.5	..	0.7	..	9.6	7.4	9	-24
Nigeria	..	..	14.8	15.1	862	..	..	17.2	21.5	467	706
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	34.4	39.0	..	26.8	..	2.7	2.8	67.8	80.3	..	..
Oman	38.5	42.4	..	..	67	19.7	16.1	52.9	45.4	-259	69
Pakistan	17.5	23.2	11.4	28.6	1726	..	..	9.3	10.0	182	1936
Panama	30.5	24.7	8.4	8.9	111	..	1.5	14.3	111.0	127	301
Papua New Guinea	34.4	29.4	..	7.1	..	1.5	1.0	31.2	33.0	204	414
Paraguay	9.9	13.0	4.1	10.7	20	1.2	1.4	8.2	29.3	67	202
Peru	19.5	17.2	5.3	7.7	4735	4.1	..	6.6	13.0	59	5854
Philippines	13.4	17.9	2.4	6.7	3760	2.1	1.36	8.0	21.3	639	4600
Poland	..	43.0	..	..	3234	..	..	15.9	26.5	71	5333
Portugal	33.1	44.1	14.2	15.3	..	2.5	..	23.2	43.1	..	..
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reunion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	44.8	32.0	..	..	125	1.7	2.4	20.3	16.8	4	1814
Russian Federation	..	24.0	..	..	1226	..	4.4	..	19.8	5604	7454
Rwanda	14.3	25.8	10.0	..	..	..	..	11.7	12.9	6	1
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.2	41.2	..	..
Senegal	23.1	..	6.2	22.0	..	3.9	..	22.6	16.1	42	34
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.43	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	26.5	16.4	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	22.8	36	5

Foreign direct investment										Aid dependency							
Foreign direct investment						Portfolio investment				Aid per capita, \$				Aid as % of gross domestic investment			
\$ millions		% of gross domestic investment		% of GDP		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions		Aid per capita, \$		Aid % of GNP		Aid as % of gross domestic investment	
1990	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
41	37	0.5	3.3	0.1	0.9	0	0	0	34	67.5	19.6	63	17	2.4	0.5	8.3	1.8
..
2634	7619	4.1	10.9	1.1	2.3	661	11344	563	3922	278.3	289.1	3	3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
..	41	..	8.0	..	2.2	..	0	..	0	0.0	37.0	0	9	0.0	2.1	0.0	7.3
..
0	5	..	2.3	..	0.5	0	0	0	0	69.5	202.6	31	81	24.2	21.3	80.8	93.0
165	311	2.0	4.1	0.5	0.8	0	293	0	222	1232.4	650.8	50	24	4.6	1.8	19.5	8.6
9	29	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.7	0	0	0	0	1070.3	922.9	74	51	83.8	59.8	163.4	111.5
161	100	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	10	179.4	56.2	4	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.0	21.4	0.0	4.2	..	..	..	..	184.4	188.6	133	119	6.9	5.7	38.8	29.4
6	19	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0	453.4	401.4	24	18	12.0	8.9	58.8	38.8
12343	7824	6.0	18.7	1.3	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
1735	280	3.7	31.5	0.8	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0	45	0.0	8.2	0.0	2.3	0	-8	0	0	841.1	954.0	217	212	64.1	57.1	239.8	174.5
-1	0	5.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0	0	0	0	377.0	258.7	48	28	16.5	13.2	176.4	134.8
588	1391	-5.4	23.2	-1.2	4.3	0	0	0	5	262.6	191.8	3	2	1.1	0.6	4.1	3.2
..
1003	3960	0.4	..	0.1	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	67	7.4	4.0	1.6	0.4	0	0	0	25	15.2	61.6	9	28	0.2	0.6	0.9	5.0
244	690	1.4	5.7	0.3	1.1	0	150	0	700	1370.9	876.8	12	7	2.9	1.4	15.9	7.3
132	238	-4.4	9.9	-1.2	2.9	-2	75	0	5	101.9	89.5	42	33	1.9	1.1	9.1	3.7
155	225	11.8	16.2	3	4.4	0	0	0	187	396.8	385	101	87	10.8	8	38.2	27.7
76	220	2.2	10.1	0.7	2.3	0	0	0	0	146.0	97.1	34	20	2.4	1.0	10.1	4.6
41	3581	0.4	25.0	0.1	5.9	0	0	0	2740	614.0	409.8	28	17	2.2	0.7	12.6	2.9
530	1408	-1.1	6.9	-0.3	1.7	395	2319	0	1333	1053.0	883.2	16	12	2.3	1.0	11.5	4.4
89	4498	0.1	16.4	0.0	3.3	0	216	0	722	2508.0	830.0	0	22	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.0
2610	618	..	8.3	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
0	263	..	2.9	..	0.7	0	1029	0	11	321.0	218.0	14	10	1.1	0.6	4.0	2.4
0	2479	..	2.5	..	0.6	310	21	0	5008	564.0	1225.0	4	8.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3
8	1	8.7	0.6	1.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	363.6	674.3	51	100	19.9	51.2	166.8	371.9
..	..	-9.4	-7.7	-2.0	-1.5	..	..	..	..	44.7	28.5	3	1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
57	45	3.1	5.3	0.5	0.9	0	0	0	0	639.0	581.5	85	68	12.0	11.6	94.8	68.3
..
32	5	-9.0	5.7	-1.6	0.5	0	0	0	0	104.9	195.5	26	42	14.8	21.2	123.3	223.2

Table3. Indicators to chapters 11–13 (continued)

COUNTRY or REGION	Central government expenditure % of GDP		State-owned enterprises share in gross dom- estic invest- ment, %		Proceeds from privati- zation millions of 1995 \$ 1989-95	Defence expenditure % of GDP		Trade % of PPP GDP		Net private capital flows \$ millions	
	1980	1995	1986-1991	1986-1991		1980	1994	1986	1996	1990	1996
	Singapore	20.0	15.9	5.1	4.4	191.0	316.0	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	1525	..	..	..	52.2	278	1265
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	565	..	..	..	74.0	..	1219
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	22.1	33.7	14.7	15.5	796	..	..	17.4	20.7	..	1417
Spain	26.7	38.2	..	8.6	..	1.2	1.3	18.4	36.8	..	..
Sri Lanka	41.4	29.3	10.4	25.5	316	0.7	3.4	14	21.5	54	123
St. Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..
Sudan	19.6	..	48.2	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	0	0
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	2.19	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	39.3	49.6	..	10.1	..	3.0	2.7	61.5	87.2	..	..
Switzerland	20.1	26.5	..	..	..	2.1	1.7	67.4	89.6	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	48.2	24.5	..	..	..	17.2	7.5	20.0	19.6	18	77
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.9	..	16
Tanzania	..	..	13.7	30.0	113	3.4	..	..	..	5	143
Thailand	18.8	15.8	5.4	13.5	1171	4.1	2.4	14.7	31.3	4498	13517
Togo	30.8	..	11.8	11.4	32	2.3	..	11.0	19.5	0	0
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	30.9	29.2	9.1	16.4	492	..	..	42.7	53.7	-69	343
Tunisia	31.6	32.8	30.2	30.4	148	3.84	1.7	20.6	30.2	-122	697
Turkey	21.3	22.2	9.1	31.9	3434	3.3	2.2	10.3	17.5	1782	5635
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.8	..	355
Uganda	6.2	..	..	..	107	1.5	..	10.1	6.3	16	114
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	264	..	..	..	35.0	..	395
United Arab Emirates	12.1	11.8	..	..	190	5.8	4.4	83.6	135.7	..	..
United Kingdom	38.3	42.0	3.0	5.6	..	5.3	3.6	33.3	46.3	..	..
United States	22.0	22.7	1.0	3.7	..	4.7	4.2	14.0	19.4	..	..
Uruguay	21.8	31.5	5.4	14.7	20	2.9	2.5	14.7	22.8	-192	499
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	12.4	..	431
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	18.7	18.8	23.0	53.6	2918	1.1	..	15.3	19.0	-126	4244
Vietnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	16	2061
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	..	24.7	..	..	..	..	11.7	..	56.3	30	100

Foreign direct investment										Aid dependency							
Foreign direct investment						Portfolio investment				Aid dependency				Aid as % of gross domestic investment			
\$ millions		% of gross domestic investment		% of GDP		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions		Aid per capita, \$		Aid % of GNP		Aid as % of gross domestic investment	
1990	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
5575	9440	22.8	28.6	10.5	10.0	..	..	..	..	7.8	0.0	3	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
0	281	..	3.9	..	1.5	0	380	0	0	114.0	141.0	22	26	1.1	0.7	3.4	2.0
..	186	..	4.3	..	1.0	..	163	..	360	0.0	82.2	0	41	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9
..
..
..	136	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	..	367	..	1759	0.0	361.1	0	10	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6
13984	6.396	3.0	5.2	0.7	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	120	3.2	3.4	1.1	0.9	0	0	0	70	890.5	494.5	52	27	10.1	3.6	43.3	13.9
..
..
..
0	0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0	0	0	0	880.9	230.3	36	8	12.3	..	49.4	..
..
..
1982	5492	0.9	41.2	0.2	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4961	3512	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	89	0.0	..	0.0	0.6	0	0	0	0	381.4	225.3	30	16	3.0	1.4	18.6	..
..	16	..	4.7	..	0.8	..	0	..	0	0.0	113.0	0	19	0.0	5.6	0.0	20.3
0	150	..	14.2	..	2.6	0	0	0	0	1080.7	893.7	41	29	24.9	15.6	86.7	84.8
2444	2336	2.0	3.1	0.6	1.3	-87	3774	449	1551	721.5	832.0	13	14	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.1
0	0	13.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0	0	0	0	202.2	166.0	56	39	12.9	12.0	73.7	85.4
..
109	320	9.7	38.1	3.0	5.9	-62	125	0	0	-1.5	16.9	-1	13	0.0	0.3	-0.2	2.0
76	320	9.1	6.8	2.7	1.6	-60	0	0	0	357.2	126.4	43	14	2.8	0.7	10.5	2.7
684	722	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.4	597	1578	35	799	1622.5	232.5	28	4	1.1	0.1	4.7	0.5
..	108	..	..	..	2.5	..	0	..	0	0.0	23.8	0	5	0.0	0.5	0.0	..
0	121	0.0	12.1	0.0	2.0	0	0	0	0	666.8	683.6	39	35	20.4	11.3	132.3	68.3
..	350	..	3.5	..	0.8	..	-80	..	0	368.0	379.0	7	7	0.5	0.9	1.7	3.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5.9	0.0	-3	0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
32427	32347	11.2	..	1.9	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47918	76955	3.1	5.4	0.6	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0	169	16.5	7.7	2.9	0.9	-16	59	0	5	51.5	51.5	17	16	0.5	0.3	4.3	2.3
..	55	..	1.4	..	0.2	..	0	..	0	0.0	87.2	0	4	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1
..
451	1833	0.3	16.3	0.1	2.7	346	51	0	1740	30.7	44.2	2	2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
16	1500	..	23.0	..	6.4	0	0	0	390	237.5	927.2	4	12	2.5	4.0	16.5	14.2
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	593.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
-131	100	..	6.6	..	1.7	0	0	0	0	300.1	260.4	22	17	6.2	4.9	37.4	17.1

Table3. Indicators to chapters 11–13 (continued)

COUNTRY or REGION	Central government expenditure % of GDP		State-owned enterprises share in gross dom- estic invest- ment, %		Proceeds from privati- zation millions of 1995 \$ 1989-95	Defence expenditure % of GDP		Trade % of PPP GDP		Net private capital flows \$ millions	
	1980	1995	1986-1991	1986-1991		1980	1994	1986	1996	1990	1996
	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)
Zaire	12.4	7.6	..	19.0	..	..	4.2	6.9	-24	2	
Zambia	37.1	25.0	29.8	..	72	0	22.4	26.1	194	33	
Zimbabwe	34.8	34.1	..	..	290	8.72	..	13.8	19.8	85	42
World	25.7	29.1				..	..	20.7	29.1	..	..
Low Income	..	12.9				..	..	7.1	7.9	11625	65176
Excl. China & India	..	..				..	..	12.0	15.7	..	..
Middle income	..	..				..	..	12.5	21.8	29271	181769
Lower middle income	..	22.6				..	..	12.5	20.0	..	..
Upper middle income	20.3	29.0				..	..	12.5	24.1	..	..
Low & middle Income	..	21.9				..	..	10.4	15.2	41881	246944
East Asia & Pacific	..	11.5				..	..	9.1	13.0	18443	101272
Europe & Central Asia	..	30.9				..	..	..	25.5	7787	35005
Latin America & Caribbean	18.8	24.5				..	..	7.9	17.3	12601	95569
Middle East & N. Africa	..	..				..	..	19.4	18.9	646	1979
South Asia	14.2	17.6				..	..	4.9	5.8	2173	8743
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.2	..				..	..	15.8	18.9	195	4376
High Income	26.3	31.3				..	..	26.5	38.9	..	..

Foreign direct investment						Aid dependency											
		% of gross domestic investment		% of GDP		Portfolio investment				Aid per capita, \$				Aid % of GNP		Aid as % of gross domestic investment	
\$ millions						\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions							
1990	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
0	0	0.0	..	0.0	..	-2	0	0	0	159.0	681.0	15	64	..	..	..	..
-12	2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	476.2	167.4	12	4	5.7	2.8	94.0	38.5
203	58	6.8	11.4	1.6	1.7	0	0	0	0	883.3	613.9	110	67	27.7	18.6	237.4	120.2
-12	63	0.1	4.7	0.0	0.8	-30	-30	0	17	393.3	374.2	39	33	6.3	5.2	23.9	27.6
238969	552616	2.3	8.1	0.6	1.1	..	..	..	..	68110.3	63773.6	15	13	1.4	1.0	..	..
4683	49531	0.0	9.8	0.0	3.3	67	1082	105	9283	28568.2	28186.8	10	8	3.1	1.8	11.6	5.1
..	..	-0.1	10.6	0.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	23824.5	23633.2	25	21	8.5	7.1	48.5	33.6
19004	69429	1.1	7.8	0.3	1.8	32	44602	2134	36457	26049.7	19403.2	17	12	0.8	0.5	3.2	2.3
..	..	1.6	6.5	0.4	1.6	..	..	..	..	20832.9	16145.9	20	14	1.2	0.8	4.0	3.2
..	..	0.8	9.2	0.2	2.0	..	..	..	..	5216.8	3527.3	12	7	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.4
23687	118960	0.8	8.5	0.2	2.2	100	45684	3225	45830	61160.0	54035.8	14	11	1.5	0.9	5.7	3.4
10347	58681	1.1	10.4	0.4	4.0	-952	13089	1750	14389	7541.2	8359.5	5	5	1.0	0.6	..	..
1097	14941	0.1	5.7	0.0	1.3	1893	2755	235	8705	8890.3	8938.2	19	17	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.3
8188	38015	3.4	10.4	0.8	2.1	101	28812	1099	13893	5850.2	8025.1	13	17	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.7
2757	614	3.1	3.3	0.7	0.7	-148	748	0	1632	10311.9	5342.5	43	19	2.4	1.3	9.2	..
464	3439	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.7	147	-307	105	5198	8114.1	5499.9	7	4	2.3	1.1	10.6	4.8
834	3271	0.0	6.0	0.0	1.1	-941	586	0	2012	18206.9	17299.5	33	26	6.3	5.3	35.3	27.8
167908	195736	2.9	5.4	0.7	0.9	..	..	..	..	2653.6	3091.5	..	..	..	..	..	..