

**Table2. Indicators to chapters 7–10**

COUNTRY or REGION	Adult illiteracy % of people 15 and above, 1995			Child labor % of child. 10-14 in the labor force		Public expenditure on education % of GNP		School enrollment as a % of age group						Life expectancy at birth, 1995		
	male	female	total	1980	1995	1980	1995	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		male	female	total
								1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995			
Afghanistan	53	85	69	28	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	45	44
Albania	..	..	..	4	1	..	3.4	113	87	67	35	8	10	70	76	73
Algeria	26	51	38	7	2	7.8	..	94	107	33	62	6	11	68	71	70
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	..	..	30	27	..	..	174	88	21	14	0	1	45	48	47
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	78	75
Argentina	4	4	4	8	5	2.7	4.5	106	108	56	72	22	38	69	76	73
Armenia	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	82	..	79	30	49	68	74	71
Aruba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	0	0	5.5	5.6	112	108	71	147	26	72	74	80	77
Austria	..	..	..	0	0	5.6	5.5	99	101	99	104	26	45	74	80	77
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	0	0	..	3.0	115	104	93	74	24	20	66	75	70
Bahamas, The	2	2	2	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	77	73
Bahrain	11	21	15	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	75	72
Bangladesh	51	74	62	35	30	1.5	2.3	61	92	18	..	3	..	57	58	58
Barbados	2	3	3	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	78	..
Belarus	..	..	..	0	0	5.2	5.6	104	97	98	..	39	..	64	75	70
Belgium	..	..	..	0	0	6.1	5.7	104	103	91	144	26	49	73	80	77
Belize	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	76	70
Benin	51	74	63	30	28	..	3.1	67	72	16	16	1	3	49	52	50
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	44	72	58	63	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	10	24	17	19	14	4.4	6.6	87	..	37	..	16	..	59	62	60
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	20	40	30	26	17	..	9.6	91	115	19	56	1	4	50	53	68
Brazil	17	17	17	19	16	3.6	..	98	112	33	54	11	11	63	71	67
Brunei	7	17	12	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	78	75
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	4.5	4.2	98	94	84	78	16	39	68	75	71
Burkina Faso	71	91	81	71	51	2.6	3.6	17	38	3	8	0	1	45	47	49
Burundi	51	78	65	50	49	..	2.8	26	70	3	7	1	1	45	48	49
Cambodia	..	..	..	27	25	..	..	..	122	32	27	1	2	52	54	53
Cameroon	25	48	37	34	25	3.2	..	98	88	18	27	2	..	55	58	57
Canada	..	..	..	0	0	6.9	7.3	99	102	88	106	57	103	76	82	78
Cape Verde	19	..	28	16	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	67	65
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	32	48	40	39	31	..	..	71	56	14	10	1	1	46	51	48
Chad	38	65	52	42	38	..	2.2	..	55	..	9	..	1	47	50	48
Channel Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	82	78
Chile	5	5	5	0	0	4.6	2.9	109	99	53	69	12	28	72	78	72
China	10	27	19	30	12	2.5	2.3	113	118	46	67	2	5	68	71	69

Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Age dependency ratio		Smoking prevalence (% of adult)		Agri-culture % of GDP	Industry % of GDP	Services % of GDP	Urban population % of total population		Motor vehicles per 1,000 people		Passenger cars per 1,000 people		Forest area thousand sq.km
1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1985-95	1995	1995	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996	1980	1996	1995
..	237	0.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	16	20	..	..	..	..	..
..	37	0.7	0.6	50	8	56	21	23	34	37	..	31	..	20	10
139	42	1	0.7	53	10	13	47	41	43	56	..	53	30	25	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	209	0.9	1	..	..	12	59	28	21	32	..	21	..	19	222
..	23	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	31	35	..	..	..	..	..
38	27	0.6	0.6	40	23	6	31	63	83	88	155	154	..	127	339
..	24	0.6	0.6	..	..	44	35	20	66	69	..	2	..	0	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	8	0.5	0.5	29	21	3	28	70	86	85	502	604	401	485	409
..	7	0.6	0.5	42	27	2	34	63	55	56	330	495	297	458	39
..	31	0.7	0.6	..	..	27	32	41	53	56	..	48	..	36	10
..	18	0.7	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	75	87	..	..	..	..	..
..	23	0.6	0.6	..	..	1	43	56	81	90	..	..	..	..	..
207	115	1	0.9	60	15	31	18	52	11	18	..	1	..	0	10
..	12	0.7	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	40	48	..	..	..	..	..
..	20	0.5	0.5	..	..	13	35	52	56	71	..	101	..	101	74
..	10	0.5	0.5	31	19	2	..	..	95	97	349	469	..	424	7
..	46	1.1	0.8	..	..	13	25	22	49	47	..	..	..	..	..
205	156	0.9	1	..	..	34	12	53	32	42	..	8	..	7	46
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	175	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
171	96	0.9	0.8	50	21	..	..	..	46	58	19	48	..	29	483
..	..	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	36	49	..	24	..	22	27
80	74	1	0.8	21	..	5	46	48	15	31	27	45	9	15	139
86	57	0.7	0.6	40	25	14	37	49	66	78	85	79	75	84	5511
..	11	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	60	59	..	..	..	..	..
..	19	0.5	0.5	49	17	13	34	53	61	71	..	234	92	204	32
241	164	0.9	1	..	..	34	27	39	9	27	..	5	..	4	43
195	162	0.9	1	..	..	56	18	26	4	8	..	6	..	..	3
..	158	0.9	0.9	..	..	51	14	34	12	21	..	6	..	5	98
172	86	0.9	0.9	..	..	39	23	38	31	45	8	12	..	7	196
..	8	0.5	0.5	31	29	..	..	..	76	77	548	559	417	440	2446
..	68	1.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	24	54	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
193	160	..	0.9	..	..	44	13	43	35	39	8	0	..	0	299
206	197	0.8	0.9	..	..	44	22	35	19	21	..	4	..	2	110
..	9	..	0.5	..	..	14	32	54	32	29	..	..	..	..	..
37	15	0.6	0.6	38	25	..	..	..	81	86	61	110	45	71	79
60	43	0.7	0.5	61	7	21	48	31	19	30	2	8	..	3	1333

**Table2. Indicators to chapters 7–10 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Adult illiteracy % of people 15 and above, 1995			Child labor % of child. 10-14 in the labor force		Public expenditure on education % of GNP		School enrollment as a % of age group						Life expectancy at birth, 1995		
	male	female	total	1980	1995	1980	1995	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		male	female	total
								1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995			
Colombia	9	9	9	12	7	1.9	3.5	124	114	41	67	9	17	67	73	70
Comoros	36	50	43	45	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	58	56
Congo	17	33	25	27	26	7.0	5.9	141	114	74	53	5	..	49	54	51
Costa Rica	5	5	5	10	5	7.8	4.5	105	107	48	50	21	32	74	79	77
Côte d'Ivoire	50	70	60	28	20	7.2	..	75	69	19	23	3	4	53	56	55
Croatia	..	..	..	0	0	..	5.3	..	86	..	82	19	28	70	78	74
Cuba	4	5	4	0	0	7.2	..	106	105	81	80	17	14	74	78	76
Cyprus	..	..	..	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	80	78
Czech Republic	..	..	..	0	0	..	6.1	..	96	..	96	18	21	70	77	73
Denmark	..	..	..	0	0	6.9	8.3	96	99	105	118	28	46	72	78	75
Djibouti	40	67	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	51	50
Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	75	73
Dominican Republic	18	18	18	25	16	2.2	1.9	118	103	42	41	..	..	68	73	71
Ecuador	8	12	10	9	5	5.5	3.4	117	109	53	50	35	..	67	72	69
Egypt, Arab Rep.	36	61	49	18	11	5.7	5.6	73	100	50	74	16	18	64	66	63
El Salvador	27	30	29	17	15	3.9	2.2	74	88	25	32	13	16	66	72	67
Equatorial Guinea	10	32	21	40	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	51	49
Eritrea	..	..	..	44	40	..	..	..	57	..	19	..	1	49	52	48
Estonia	..	..	..	0	0	..	6.6	98	91	..	86	25	36	65	76	70
Ethiopia	55	75	65	46	42	..	4.7	36	31	8	11	0	1	47	51	49
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	6	11	8	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	74	72
Finland	..	..	..	0	0	5.3	7.6	96	100	100	116	32	67	73	80	76
France	..	..	..	0	0	5.0	5.9	111	106	85	111	25	50	74	82	78
French Guiana	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	73	70
Gabon	26	47	37	29	18	2.7	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	53	56	55
Gambia, The	47	75	61	44	37	3.3	5.5	53	73	11	22	..	2	45	48	46
Georgia	..	..	..	0	0	..	5.2	..	82	..	73	30	38	69	78	73
Germany	..	..	..	0	0	..	4.7	..	102	98	103	34	43	73	79	76
Ghana	24	47	..	16	13	3.1	..	79	76	41	37	2	..	57	61	59
Greece	..	..	..	5	0	..	3.7	103	..	81	95	17	38	75	81	78
Greenland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guadeloupe	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	79	75
Guam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	76	73
Guatemala	38	51	44	19	16	..	1.7	71	84	18	25	8	8	63	68	66
Guinea	50	78	..	41	34	..	..	36	48	17	12	5	..	44	45	44
Guinea-Bissau	32	58	45	43	39	..	..	68	64	6	..	..	..	42	45	38
Guyana	2	..	2	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	67	66
Haiti	52	58	55	33	25	1.5	..	76	..	14	..	1	..	54	57	57
Honduras	27	27	27	14	9	3.2	3.9	98	111	30	32	8	10	64	69	67
Hong Kong	4	12	8	6	0	..	2.8	107	96	64	75	10	..	76	81	79
Hungary	..	..	..	0	0	4.7	6.0	96	97	70	81	14	19	66	74	70

Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Age dependency ratio		Smoking prevalence (% of adult)		Agri-culture % of GDP	Industry % of GDP	Services % of GDP	Urban population % of total population		Motor vehicles per 1,000 people		Passenger cars per 1,000 people		Forest area thousand sq.km
1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1985-95	1995	1995	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996	1980	1996	1995
58	31	0.8	0.6	35	19	..	..	..	64	73	..	38	12	20	530
..	143	1	1	..	..	39	13	48	21	28	..	..	..	..	..
..	144	0.9	1	..	..	10	38	51	41	59	..	20	..	14	195
29	16	0.7	0.7	35	20	17	24	58	43	50	..	123	20	81	12
157	138	1	1	..	..	31	20	50	35	44	24	32	..	20	55
..	18	0.5	0.5	37	38	12	25	62	50	64	..	196	..	175	18
22	10	0.7	0.5	39	25	..	..	..	68	76	..	5	..	2	18
..	11	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	46	54	..	..	..	..	..
..	10	0.6	0.5	43	31	6	39	55	64	65	..	349	..	325	28
..	7	0.5	0.5	37	37	4	33	67	84	85	322	390	271	331	4
..	181	0.9	0.8	..	..	3	20	77	74	83	..	..	..	..	..
..	21	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	44	0.8	0.6	66	14	15	22	64	51	65	36	47	20	28	16
98	45	0.9	0.7	..	..	12	36	52	47	58	..	46	28	41	111
175	76	0.8	0.7	40	1	20	21	59	44	45	..	30	8	23	0
125	42	1	0.8	38	12	14	22	65	42	45	..	77	16	29	1
..	185	0.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	27	42	..	..	..	..	..
..	196	..	0.9	..	..	11	20	69	..	17	..	2	..	2	3
..	16	0.5	0.5	52	24	8	28	64	70	73	..	329	..	277	20
213	188	1	1	..	..	57	10	33	11	13	2	1	1	1	136
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	25	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	38	41	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	0.5	0.5	27	19	6	37	57	60	63	288	431	256	379	200
..	9	0.6	0.5	40	27	2	27	71	73	73	402	524	355	437	150
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	24	0.8	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	145	0.6	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	36	50	..	36	..	22	179
..	213	0.8	0.8	..	..	28	15	58	18	26	..	15	11	8	1
..	21	0.5	0.5	..	..	67	22	11	52	58	..	87	..	79	30
..	7	0.5	0.5	37	22	..	..	..	83	87	399	528	297	500	107
157	116	0.9	0.9	..	..	46	16	38	31	36	..	8	..	5	90
..	10	0.6	0.5	46	28	21	36	43	58	65	134	312	91	223	65
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	32	..	0.8	..	..	11	19	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	14	0.7	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	44	52	..	..	..	..	..
..	12	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	40	38	..	..	..	..	..
140	58	1	0.9	38	25	25	19	56	37	42	..	18	..	9	38
..	220	0.9	1	40	2	24	31	45	19	30	..	5	..	2	64
..	233	0.8	0.9	..	..	46	24	30	17	22	..	12	..	7	23
..	82	0.8	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	31	37	..	..	..	..	..
200	101	0.8	0.8	..	..	44	12	44	24	32	..	7	..	4	0
101	59	1	0.9	36	11	21	33	46	36	48	..	33	..	4	41
12	6	..	..	..	..	0	17	83	92	95	54	78	41	55	..
..	14	0.5	0.5	40	27	8	33	59	57	65	108	273	95	239	17

**Table2. Indicators to chapters 7–10 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Adult illiteracy % of people 15 and above, 1995			Child labor % of child. 10-14 in the labor force		Public expenditure on education % of GNP		School enrollment as a % of age group						Life expectancy at birth, 1995		
	male	female	total	1980	1995	1980	1995	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		male	female	total
								1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995			
Iceland	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	81	79
India	35	62	48	21	14	2.8	3.5	83	100	30	49	5	6	62	63	62
Indonesia	10	22	16	13	10	1.7	..	107	114	29	48	4	11	62	66	64
Iran, Islamic Rep.	22	34	28	14	5	7.5	4.0	87	99	42	69	..	15	68	69	68
Iraq	29	55	42	11	3	3.0	..	113	90	57	44	9	..	60	62	66
Ireland	..	..	..	1	0	..	6.3	100	104	90	114	18	37	74	79	77
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	0	0	7.9	6.6	95	99	73	89	29	41	75	79	77
Italy	..	..	..	2	0	..	4.9	100	98	72	74	27	41	75	81	78
Jamaica	19	11	15	0	0	7.0	8.2	103	109	67	66	7	6	72	77	74
Japan	..	..	..	0	0	5.8	3.8	101	102	93	99	31	40	77	83	80
Jordan	7	21	13	4	1	..	6.3	104	94	75	..	27	..	69	72	70
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	0	0	..	4.5	84	96	93	83	34	33	64	74	69
Kenya	14	30	22	45	41	6.8	7.4	115	85	20	24	1	..	57	60	58
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	61	58
Korea, Dem. Rep.	1	3	..	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	74	70
Korea, Rep.	1	3	2	0	0	3.7	3.7	110	101	78	101	15	52	68	76	72
Kuwait	18	25	21	0	0	2.4	5.6	102	73	80	64	11	25	74	79	76
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	0	0	7.2	6.8	116	107	110	61	16	14	63	72	68
Lao PDR	31	56	43	31	27	..	2.4	113	107	21	25	0	2	51	54	52
Latvia	..	..	..	0	0	3.3	6.3	78	69	100	85	24	26	63	75	69
Lebanon	5	10	8	5	0	..	2.0	111	109	59	91	30	27	68	71	68
Lesotho	19	38	29	28	22	5.1	5.9	102	99	16	28	1	2	57	60	61
Liberia	46	78	..	26	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	46	54
Libya	12	37	..	9	0	3.4	..	125	110	76	97	8	16	63	67	65
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	0	0	5.5	6.1	79	96	114	84	35	28	63	75	69
Luxembourg	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	80	76
Macao	..	..	..	7	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	80	77
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	1	0	..	5.5	100	89	61	57	28	18	71	75	73
Madagascar	..	..	..	40	36	4.4	..	133	72	..	14	3	3	56	59	52
Malawi	28	58	44	45	35	3.4	5.7	60	135	3	98	1	2	43	44	43
Malaysia	11	22	17	8	3	6.0	5.3	93	91	48	61	4	11	69	74	71
Maldives	7	7	7	23	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	63	63
Mali	61	77	69	61	55	3.8	2.2	26	34	8	9	1	..	48	51	50
Malta	..	..	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	79	77
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Martinique	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	80	77
Mauritania	50	74	..	30	24	..	5.0	37	78	11	15	..	4	51	54	51
Mauritius	13	21	17	5	3	5.3	4.3	93	107	50	62	1	6	68	75	71
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	8	13	10	9	7	4.7	5.3	120	115	49	58	14	14	69	75	72
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	..	..	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	66	..
Moldova	..	..	..	3	0	..	6.1	83	94	78	80	30	25	65	73	69

Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Age dependency ratio		Smoking prevalence (% of adult)		Agriculture % of GDP	Industry % of GDP	Services % of GDP	Urban population % of total population		Motor vehicles per 1,000 people		Passenger cars per 1,000 people		Forest area thousand sq.km
1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1985-95	1995	1995	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996	1980	1996	1995
..	6	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	88	92	..	..	..	..	..
173	95	0.7	0.7	40	3	29	29	41	23	27	2	7	..	4	650
124	75	0.8	0.6	53	4	17	42	41	22	34	8	22	..	11	1098
130	59	0.9	0.9	..	..	25	34	40	50	59	..	38	..	29	15
93	145	0.9	0.9	40	5	..	..	..	66	78	..	14	..	1	1
..	7	0.7	0.5	29	28	..	..	..	55	58	236	307	216	272	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	9	0.7	0.6	45	30	..	..	..	89	..	123	263	107	208	1
..	8	0.5	0.5	38	26	3	31	66	67	66	334	674	303	571	65
34	15	0.9	0.6	43	13	9	38	53	47	55	..	50	..	41	2
..	6	0.5	0.4	59	15	2	38	60	76	78	323	552	203	374	251
64	33	1.1	0.8	43	5	8	27	65	60	72	56	68	41	50	0
..	35	0.6	0.6	..	..	12	30	57	54	60	..	80	..	61	105
115	90	1.2	1	52	7	29	17	54	16	28	8	13	7	10	13
..	75	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	32	0.8	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	57	61	..	..	..	..	62
18	14	0.6	0.4	68	7	7	43	50	57	81	14	195	7	151	76
33	14	0.7	0.6	52	12	0	53	46	90	97	390	404	..	338	0
..	42	0.8	0.8	..	..	44	24	32	38	39	..	32	..	32	7
..	147	0.8	0.9	..	..	52	18	30	13	22	..	4	..	3	..
..	20	0.5	0.5	67	12	9	31	60	68	73	..	189	..	153	29
..	40	0.8	0.7	..	..	7	24	69	73	87	..	320	..	298	1
..	121	0.8	0.8	38	1	10	56	34	13	23	10	19	3	6	0
235	239	0.9	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	35	46	..	..	..	..	..
..	75	1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	70	86	..	138	..	87	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	19	0.5	0.5	52	10	11	36	53	61	72	..	238	..	212	20
..	9	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	79	89	..	..	..	..	..
..	9	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	31	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	53	60	..	142	..	139	10
175	127	0.9	0.9	29	28	34	13	53	18	27	..	6	..	5	151
271	225	1	1	..	..	42	27	31	9	13	5	6	2	3	33
..	14	0.8	0.7	41	4	13	43	44	42	54	..	152	52	131	155
..	70	0.9	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	34	..	..	..	..	..
291	192	1	1	..	..	46	17	37	19	27	..	4	..	3	116
..	11	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	83	89	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	12	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	66	79	..	..	..	..	..
..	158	0.9	0.9	..	..	27	30	43	29	54	..	13	..	8	6
38	20	0.6	0.5	47	4	9	33	58	42	41	44	88	27	63	0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	41	0.9	0.7	38	14	8	26	67	66	75	..	140	61	92	554
..	40	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	25	28	..	..	..	..	..
..	26	0.5	0.6	..	..	50	28	22	40	52	..	54	..	39	..

**Table2. Indicators to chapters 7–10 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Adult illiteracy % of people 15 and above, 1995			Child labor % of child. 10-14 in the labor force		Public expenditure on education % of GNP		School enrollment as a % of age group						Life expectancy at birth, 1995		
	male	female	total	1980	1995	1980	1995	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		male	female	total
								1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995			
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	..	..	4	2	..	5.6	107	88	91	59	..	15	64	66	65
Morocco	43	69	56	21	6	6.1	5.6	83	83	26	39	6	11	64	68	65
Mozambique	42	77	60	39	34	4.4	..	99	60	5	7	0	1	45	48	47
Myanmar	11	22	17	28	25	1.7	1.3	91	100	22	32	5	5	58	61	59
Namibia	..	..	..	34	22	1.5	9.4	..	133	..	62	..	8	55	57	59
Nepal	59	86	73	56	45	1.8	2.9	86	110	22	38	3	5	57	56	55
Netherlands	..	..	..	0	0	7.6	5.3	100	107	93	139	29	49	75	81	78
Netherlands Antilles	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	80	77
New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	75	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	0	0	5.8	6.7	111	104	83	117	27	58	73	79	76
Nicaragua	35	33	34	19	14	3.4	..	96	110	43	47	13	9	65	70	68
Niger	79	93	86	48	45	3.1	..	25	29	5	7	0	..	44	49	47
Nigeria	33	53	43	29	26	6.4	..	105	89	16	30	2	4	51	54	53
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	0	0	7.2	8.3	100	99	94	92	26	55	75	81	78
Oman	..	..	..	6	1	2.1	4.6	51	80	12	66	..	5	68	73	70
Pakistan	50	76	62	23	18	2.0	..	39	74	14	26	..	3	62	64	60
Panama	9	10	9	6	4	4.8	5.2	106	106	61	68	21	30	71	76	73
Papua New Guinea	19	37	28	28	19	..	..	59	80	12	14	2	3	56	58	57
Paraguay	7	9	8	15	8	1.5	2.9	106	109	27	38	9	10	67	72	68
Peru	6	17	11	4	2	3.1	..	114	123	59	70	17	31	65	68	66
Philippines	5	6	5	14	8	1.7	2.2	112	116	64	79	24	27	64	68	66
Poland	..	..	..	0	0	..	4.6	100	98	77	96	18	27	67	76	70
Portugal	..	..	..	8	2	3.8	5.4	123	128	37	102	11	34	72	79	75
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	72	80	75
Qatar	21	20	21	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	75	72
Reunion	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	79	74
Romania	..	..	..	0	0	3.3	3.2	102	100	71	66	12	18	66	74	70
Russian Federation	..	..	..	0	0	3.5	4.1	102	106	96	87	46	43	58	72	65
Rwanda	30	48	40	43	42	2.7	..	63	82	3	11	0	..	38	40	39
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	72	69
Saudi Arabia	29	50	37	5	0	4.1	5.5	61	78	29	58	7	15	69	71	70
Senegal	57	77	67	43	31	..	3.6	46	65	11	16	3	3	49	51	50
Seychelles	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	76	72
Sierra Leone	55	82	..	19	15	3.8	..	52	..	14	..	1	..	35	38	40
Singapore	4	14	9	2	0	2.8	3.0	108	104	58	62	8	34	74	79	76
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	0	0	..	4.4	..	97	..	91	..	20	68	76	72
Slovenia	..	..	..	0	0	..	5.8	..	98	..	91	..	32	70	78	74
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	40	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	63	63
Somalia	..	..	..	38	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	50	49
South Africa	18	18	18	1	0	..	6.8	86	117	..	84	..	17	61	67	64
Spain	..	..	..	0	0	..	5.0	109	105	87	118	23	46	74	81	77

Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Age dependency ratio		Smoking prevalence (% of adult)		Agri-culture % of GDP	Industry % of GDP	Services % of GDP	Urban population % of total population		Motor vehicles per 1,000 people		Passenger cars per 1,000 people		Forest area thousand sq.km
1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1985-95	1995	1995	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996	1980	1996	1995
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	74	0.9	0.7	40	7	..	..	..	52	60	..	26	..	12	94
147	75	0.9	0.7	40	9	14	33	53	41	49	..	50	..	40	38
285	190	0.9	0.9	..	..	33	12	55	13	38	..	1	..	0	169
134	119	0.8	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	24	27	..	2	..	1	272
108	78	0.9	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	23	38	..	83	..	40	124
179	131	0.9	0.8	..	..	42	22	36	7	14	..	..	..	..	48
..	8	0.5	0.5	36	29	..	..	..	88	89	343	400	322	363	3
..	14	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	68	70	..	..	..	..	..
..	19	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	57	62	..	..	..	..	..
..	9	0.6	0.5	24	22	..	..	..	83	84	492	562	420	461	78
120	61	1	1	..	..	33	20	46	53	62	..	30	9	16	56
300	200	1	1	..	..	39	18	44	13	23	6	6	5	4	26
196	176	0.9	0.9	24	7	28	53	18	27	39	4	12	3	7	138
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	8	0.6	0.5	36	36	..	..	..	71	73	342	470	302	379	81
..	22	0.9	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	13	..	134	..	97	0
161	127	0.9	0.9	27	4	26	24	49	28	35	2	7	2	5	17
47	28	0.8	0.6	56	20	10	15	73	50	55	..	99	..	76	28
..	95	0.8	0.7	46	28	26	..	..	13	16	..	26	..	7	369
59	52	0.8	0.8	24	6	24	22	54	42	54	..	24	..	14	115
126	62	0.8	0.6	41	13	7	38	55	65	72	..	121	..	58	676
69	53	0.8	0.7	43	8	22	32	46	38	53	..	13	6	9	68
..	16	0.9	0.5	51	29	6	39	54	58	65	86	248	67	209	87
..	11	0.6	0.5	38	15	..	..	..	29	36	145	370	..	277	29
22	15	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	67	71	..	285	..	232	3
..	22	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	86	92	..	..	..	..	..
..	10	0.7	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	55	67	..	..	..	..	..
..	29	0.6	0.5	..	..	21	40	39	49	55	..	124	..	107	62
..	21	0.5	0.5	67	30	7	38	55	70	73	..	158	..	92	7635
218	200	1	1.1	..	..	37	17	46	5	8	2	4	1	2	3
..	78	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	32	47	..	..	..	..	..
..	31	0.9	0.9	53	..	..	..	..	67	79	163	149	67	90	2
218	97	0.9	1	48	35	20	18	62	36	42	19	14	..	10	74
..	19	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	43	67	..	..	..	..	..
335	236	0.9	0.9	..	..	42	27	31	25	39	..	6	..	4	13
13	6	0.5	0.4	32	3	0	36	64	100	100	..	167	71	120	0
..	15	0.6	..	43	26	6	33	61	52	59	..	217	..	198	20
..	8	0.5	..	35	23	5	39	57	48	64	..	387	..	365	11
..	52	1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	11	17	..	..	..	..	..
..	218	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	24	..	..	..	..	..
..	67	0.8	0.7	52	17	5	31	64	48	51	133	134	66	106	85
..	9	0.6	0.5	48	25	3	..	..	73	77	239	456	202	376	84

**Table2. Indicators to chapters 7–10 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Adult illiteracy % of people 15 and above, 1995			Child labor % of child. 10-14 in the labor force		Public expenditure on education % of GNP		School enrollment as a % of age group						Life expectancy at birth, 1995		
	male	female	total	1980	1995	1980	1995	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		male	female	total
								1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995			
Sri Lanka	7	13	10	4	2	2.7	3.1	103	113	55	75	3	5	70	75	72
St. Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	72	69
St. Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	73	71
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	76	72
Sudan	42	65	54	33	29	4.8	..	50	54	16	13	2	..	52	55	54
Suriname	5	9	7	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	73	70
Swaziland	22	24	23	17	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	61	58
Sweden	..	..	..	0	0	9.0	8.0	97	105	68	132	31	43	76	81	79
Switzerland	..	..	..	0	0	5.0	5.5	..	107	..	91	18	32	75	82	78
Syrian Arab Republic	14	44	..	14	6	4.0	..	100	101	46	44	17	18	66	71	68
Tajikistan	..	..	..	0	0	8.2	8.6	..	89	..	82	24	20	66	66	67
Tanzania	21	43	32	43	39	4.4	..	93	67	3	5	..	1	50	52	51
Thailand	4	8	6	25	16	3.4	4.2	99	87	29	55	15	20	67	72	69
Togo	33	63	48	36	29	5.6	5.6	118	118	33	27	2	3	49	52	56
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	72	69
Trinidad and Tobago	1	3	2	1	0	4.0	4.5	99	96	70	72	4	8	70	75	72
Tunisia	21	45	33	6	0	6.4	6.8	102	116	27	61	6	13	68	70	69
Turkey	8	28	18	21	24	2.8	3.4	96	105	36	56	5	18	66	71	67
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	67
Uganda	26	50	38	49	45	1.2	..	50	73	5	12	1	2	44	44	42
Ukraine	..	..	..	0	0	5.6	7.7	102	87	84	91	42	41	64	74	69
United Arab Emirates	21	20	21	0	0	1.3	1.8	89	95	52	78	3	9	74	76	75
United Kingdom	..	..	..	0	0	5.6	5.5	103	115	83	134	19	48	74	79	77
United States	..	..	..	0	0	6.7	5.7	99	102	91	97	56	81	74	80	77
Uruguay	3	2	3	4	2	2.3	2.8	107	111	62	82	17	27	70	77	73
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	0	0	6.4	9.5	81	77	105	93	29	32	..	..	70
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	65	64
Venezuela	8	10	9	4	1	4.4	5.2	93	94	21	36	21	29	70	75	71
Vietnam	4	9	6	22	9	..	2.7	109	114	42	47	2	4	65	70	68
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	79	76
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	71	68
Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	26	20	..	7.5	..	79	..	23	..	4	53	54	53
Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	29	72	..	65	..	21	70	75	73
Zaire	..	46	33	33	30	2.6	..	80	72	24	26	1	2	..	..	..
Zambia	14	29	22	19	16	4.5	1.8	90	89	16	28	2	3	45	46	46
Zimbabwe	10	20	15	37	29	6.6	8.5	85	116	8	47	1	7	56	58	57

Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Age dependency ratio		Smoking prevalence (% of adult)		Agri-culture % of GDP	Industry % of GDP	Services % of GDP	Urban population % of total population		Motor vehicles per 1,000 people		Passenger cars per 1,000 people		Forest area thousand sq.km
1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1985-95	1995	1995	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996	1980	1996	1995
48	19	0.7	0.6	55	1	23	25	52	22	22	..	14	8	6	18
..	38	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	36	46	..	..	..	..	..
..	21	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	42	49	..	..	..	..	..
..	22	..	0.6	..	..	11	22	67	27	47	..	..	..	..	..
132	109	0.9	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	20	26	..	12	..	10	416
..	41	0.8	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	45	50	..	..	..	..	..
..	96	1	1	..	..	9	86	5	18	33	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	0.6	0.6	22	24	2	32	66	83	83	370	450	347	414	244
..	7	0.5	0.5	36	26	..	..	..	57	61	383	501	356	462	11
74	40	1.1	1	..	..	..	..	..	47	53	..	28	..	10	2
..	61	0.9	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	34	32	..	1	..	0	4
176	133	1	0.9	..	..	58	17	24	15	24	3	5	2	1	326
58	42	0.8	0.5	49	4	11	40	49	17	20	13	106	9	28	116
175	128	0.9	1	..	..	38	21	41	23	31	..	27	..	19	12
..	23	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	24	41	..	..	..	..	..
39	18	0.7	0.6	42	8	3	42	54	63	68	..	113	..	94	2
100	50	0.8	0.6	58	6	12	29	59	51	57	38	64	20	29	6
133	63	0.8	0.6	63	24	16	31	53	44	70	23	70	..	55	89
..	65	0.8	0.7	27	1	..	..	..	47	45	..	..	..	..	38
180	160	1	1.1	10	0	50	14	36	9	12	1	4	1	2	61
..	21	0.5	0.5	..	..	18	42	41	62	70	..	92	..	93	92
..	19	0.4	0.5	..	..	2	57	40	72	84	..	99	..	79	1
..	7	0.6	0.5	28	26	2	32	66	89	90	303	399	268	359	24
..	10	0.5	0.5	28	23	2	26	72	74	76	..	767	536	521	2125
43	21	0.6	0.6	41	27	9	26	65	85	90	..	166	..	161	8
..	48	0.9	0.8	40	1	33	34	18	41	42	..	..	..	..	91
..	51	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	25	0.8	0.7	..	..	5	38	56	83	93	112	88	92	68	440
60	49	0.9	0.7	73	4	28	30	42	19	21	..	..	..	..	91
..	23	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	46	49	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	27	1	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
198	145	1.1	1	..	..	..	..	..	20	34	..	34	8	15	0
..	22	0.5	0.5	52	31	..	..	..	46	57	118	163	..	150	18
..	144	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	..	31	..	17	..
149	180	1.1	1	39	7	22	40	37	40	45	..	26	..	17	314
107	83	1	0.8	36	15	..	..	..	22	32	..	32	..	29	87

**Table2. Indicators to chapters 7–10 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Adult illiteracy % of people 15 and above, 1995			Child labor % of child. 10-14 in the labor force		Public expenditure on education % of GNP		School enrollment as a % of age group						Life expectancy at birth, 1995		
	male	female	total	1980	1995	1980	1995	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		male	female	total
								1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995			
<b>World</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>
Low Income	24	45	34	28	19	3.4	3.6	93	107	34	56	3	6	62	64	63
Excl. China & India	36	55	46	33	28	3.4	3.9	75	82	21	..	3	..	55	58	56
Middle income	14	22	18	13	8	4.4	5.2	100	105	54	60	19	19	65	71	68
Lower middle income	14	25	20	13	8	4.5	5.2	99	104	57	60	21	22	64	70	67
Upper middle income	13	16	15	11	8	4.0	5.0	101	107	47	62	14	14	66	73	69
Low & middle Income	21	39	30	24	16	3.9	4.6	95	103	41	53	8	..	63	67	64
East Asia & Pacific	9	24	17	25	11	2.1	2.6	111	115	43	65	3	6	67	70	68
Europe & Central Asia	..	..	..	3	11	5.0	5.6	97	100	84	81	31	32	64	73	68
Latin America & Caribbean	12	15	13	13	10	3.9	3.9	106	111	42	53	14	15	66	72	69
Middle East & N. Africa	28	50	39	14	5	5.0	5.6	87	97	42	64	11	15	65	68	66
South Asia	38	64	51	23	17	2.0	3.0	76	99	27	49	5	6	61	62	61
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	53	44	35	30	4.1	5.3	78	75	14	27	1	..	50	53	52
High Income	..	..	..	0	0	5.6	5.5	102	103	87	104	35	57	74	81	77

Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Age dependency ratio		Smoking prevalence (% of adult)		Agri-culture % of GDP	Industry % of GDP	Services % of GDP	Urban population % of total population		Motor vehicles per 1,000 people		Passenger cars per 1,000 people		Forest area thousand sq.km
1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1985-95	1995	1995	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996	1980	1996	1995
<b>132</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>121</b>	..	<b>91</b>	<b>32712</b>
145	104	0.8	0.7	51	6	25	38	35	21	29	2	8	..	4	6227
175	143	0.9	0.9	..	..	33	25	41	21	28	..	10	..	6	4243
..	53	0.7	0.6	48	16	11	35	52	52	60	..	91	..	65	19985
..	56	0.7	0.6	52	13	13	36	49	48	56	..	70	..	46	12884
..	45	0.7	0.6	42	22	9	37	53	64	73	101	139	70	111	7100
133	88	0.8	0.6	50	9	14	36	48	32	39	14	36	..	23	26211
75	53	0.7	0.5	59	6	18	44	38	21	31	3	15	..	7	3756
..	35	0.6	0.5	58	26	..	..	..	58	65	..	142	..	109	8590
82	47	0.8	0.6	40	20	10	33	55	65	74	..	92	62	72	9064
141	72	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	48	56	..	53	..	35	69
174	106	0.8	0.7	41	4	30	27	41	22	26	2	6	..	4	744
193	157	0.9	0.9	..	..	20	30	48	23	31	..	20	..	14	3969
..	9	0.5	0.5	39	22	2	32	66	75	78	321	559	338	427	6501