











# Sudan

WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score	WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score	WBL 2.0 expert opinions score
<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>N/A</b>

*Women, Business and the Law 2024* (WBL 2024) identifies barriers for women’s economic empowerment in three areas: women’s legal rights, policy instruments designed to support the implementation of these rights, and how these rights are realized in practice. For that purpose, three new *Women, Business and the Law 2.0* indexes are presented for ten indicators: (1) legal frameworks, (2) supportive frameworks, and (3) expert opinions. For the WBL 2.0 legal frameworks index, 40 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. For the WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks index, 30 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. Overall economy level legal and supportive frameworks scores are then calculated by taking the average of each indicator, with 100 representing the highest possible score. The WBL 2.0 expert opinions index is created for a total of 164 economies. Expert opinion scores are not available for Sudan due to an insufficient number of responses received from this economy during data collection.

For Sudan, data refer to the legal frameworks and supportive frameworks that are applicable to the main business city (Khartoum). The scores for Sudan are shown in the table below.

## Women, Business and the Law 2024 2.0 indicator scores

										
WBL 2.0	Safety	Mobility	Workplace	Pay	Marriage	Parenthood	Childcare	Entrepreneurship	Assets	Pension
Legal frameworks score	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0
Supportive frameworks score	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	50.0
Expert opinions score	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

In summary, the **WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score** for Sudan (20.0 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (64.2) and lower than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (57.4). When it comes to laws affecting the size of a woman’s pension, Sudan obtains a perfect score (100.0 out of 100.0). As an example, one of the lowest scores for Sudan is on the indicator measuring laws affecting women’s safety. To improve on the Safety indicator, Sudan may wish to consider putting in place legislation on domestic violence, introducing legislation on femicide, adopting comprehensive legislation on sexual harassment and introducing legislation on child marriage.

The **WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score** for Sudan (18.3 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (39.5) and lower than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (24.5). Sudan does not attain a perfect score on any of the WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks indicators. There is room for improvement across all ten indicators. As an example, one of the lowest scores for Sudan is on the indicator measuring supportive frameworks affecting women’s safety. To improve on the Safety indicator, Sudan may wish to consider developing comprehensive mechanisms to address violence against women, putting in place special procedures for cases of sexual harassment, designating a government entity responsible for the monitoring and implementation of national services, plans and programmes addressing violence against women, providing an annual budgetary allocation towards violence against women risk mitigation and prevention and response programs.

## WBL 2.0 legal frameworks data

QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
<b>Safety</b>		
Does the law address child marriage?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law address sexual harassment?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law address domestic violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law address femicide?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
<b>Mobility</b>		
Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	No	Muslim Personal Status Act of 1991, Arts. 75(a) and 78
Can a woman travel internationally in the same way as a man?	No	Passports and Immigration Law 2015, Art. 3(6); Passports and Immigration Law 2015, Art. 4(12); Muslim Personal Status Act of 1991, Art. 75(e)
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	No	Muslim Personal Status Act of 1991, Art. 75(b)
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their spouses and their children?	No	Sudanese Nationality Act as amended in 2011, Arts. 4, 7 and 8
<b>Workplace</b>		
Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	No	Muslim Personal Status Act of 1991, Art. 75(d)
Does the law explicitly prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status, parental status, and age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexible work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
<b>Pay</b>		
Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Code, Art. 20
Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Code, Art. 19
Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Code, Art. 19
<b>Marriage</b>		
Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	No	Muslim Personal Status Act of 1991, Arts. 91-95
Can a woman be “head of household” or “head of family” in the same way as a man?	No	Civil Registration Act 2001, Art. 3
Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	No	Muslim Personal Status Act of 1991, Arts. 132 and 174
Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	No	Muslim Personal Status Law of 1991, Art. 207
<b>Parenthood</b>		
Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	No	Labour Code, Art. 46
Are leave benefits for mothers paid solely by the government?	No	Labour Code, Art. 46
Is paid leave available to fathers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	Yes	Labour Code, Art. 46(2)
<b>Childcare</b>		
Does the law establish the provision of center-based childcare services?	Yes	Sudanese Child Act of 2010, Secs. 4, 19 and 21
Does the law establish any form of support for families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of support for nonstate childcare providers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish quality standards for the provision of center-based childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located

<b>Entrepreneurship</b>		
Can a woman undertake entrepreneurial activities in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prescribe a gender quota for corporate boards?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law include gender-sensitive procurement provisions for public procurement processes?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
<b>Assets</b>		
Do a woman and a man have equal administrative power and ownership rights to immovable property, including land?	Yes	Muslim Personal Status Law of 1991, Arts. 5(1) and 51(3); Civil Transactions Law of 1984, Art. 22(1)
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets?	No	Muslim Personal Status Law of 1991, Arts. 359 and 378-380
Do male and female surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	No	Muslim Personal Status Law of 1991, Arts. 356 and 357
Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions?	No	Muslim Personal Status Law of 1991, Arts. 5(1)
<b>Pension</b>		
Are the ages at which a woman and a man can retire with full pension benefits the same?	Yes	Pensions and Social Insurance Act, Sec. 73
Are the ages at which a woman and a man can retire with partial pension benefits the same?	Yes	Pensions and Social Insurance Act, Secs. 73(B) and 76(2)
Is the mandatory retirement age for a woman and a man the same?	Yes	Labour Code, Art. 50(1)(d)
Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	Yes	Pensions and Social Insurance Act, Sec. 52

## WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks data

QUESTION	ANSWER	SOURCE
<b>Safety</b>		
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to address violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are special procedures in place for cases of sexual harassment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is a government entity responsible for monitoring and implementing national services, plans and programs addressing violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is an annual budgetary allocation devoted to violence against women risk mitigation, prevention, and response programs?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Mobility</b>		
Are passport application processes the same for a woman and a man?	Yes	Passport application procedures
Are the application processes for official identity documents the same for a woman and a man?	No	ID application procedures
Does a current policy or plan explicitly consider the specific mobility needs of women in public transportation?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Workplace</b>		
Does a specialized body receive complaints about gender discrimination in employment?	Yes	The National Human Rights Commission Act of 2009, Art. 9(2)(h)
Has the government published guidelines on nondiscrimination based on gender in recruitment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published guidelines on flexible work arrangements?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Pay</b>		

Are pay transparency measures or enforcement mechanisms in place to address the pay gap?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in different industries or sectors been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Marriage</b>		
Is there a fast-track process or procedure for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there specialized family courts?	Yes	Family and Child Courts
Is legal aid available for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Parenthood</b>		
Is it possible to apply for maternity benefits through a single government application process?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are incentives in place to encourage fathers to take paternity leave on the birth of a child?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on unpaid care work been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Childcare</b>		
Is there a publicly available registry or database of childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by parents?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by nonstate childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published any reports on the quality of childcare services?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Entrepreneurship</b>		
Have sex-disaggregated data on business activities, entrepreneurship, or women-owned businesses been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are government-led programs supporting female entrepreneurs providing access to finance and training, coaching, or business development?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Does a current national government plan or strategy focus on women's access to financial services?	Yes	Central Bank of Sudan Monetary Policy 2023
<b>Assets</b>		
Are mechanisms or incentives in place to encourage women to register immovable property (including joint titling)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are awareness measures in place to improve women's access to information about marital and inheritance rights?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have anonymized sex-disaggregated data on property ownership been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
<b>Pension</b>		
Are incentives in place to increase women's retirement benefits?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is a procedure in place for pension beneficiaries to challenge the decisions of the competent authority regarding their benefits?	Yes	Social Insurance Act 1990, Art. 72