

Round table on "Strengthening Evidence-based policy for Effective Governance"

N.K. Abdyshev, Climate Finance Center

Challenges of climate change in Kyrgyzstan

- Why is climate change a critical issue for Kyrgyzstan?
 - ► The temperature rise is double the global average
 - This accelerates glacier melt and disrupts seasonal weather patterns
 - Glacier shrinkage affects hydropower generation
 - Extreme weather events are becoming more frequent
 - Negative impact on agriculture, water resources and human health

- The country is committed to addressing climate change
- Kyrgyzstan has made national and international commitments:
 - Paris Agreement (2015)
 - Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC-2021)
 - National Adaptation Plan (NAP 2030)

Climate strategy priorities (1)

- 1. Improving climate governance and policy integration
 - ▶ Improving institutional coordination
 - Development and implementation of climate policies
 - Integrating climate considerations into development plans
- 2. Strengthening adaptation and resilience in key sectors
 - ▶ Water resources management
 - Agriculture and Food Security
 - Ecosystem-based adaptation
- 3. Strengthening disaster risk management
 - Developing and expanding early warning systems
 - ▶ Improved community preparedness and response capacity
 - Improving climate-resilient infrastructure



Climate strategy priorities (2)

- 4. Mobilizing climate finance and investment
 - ► Attracting international climate funds
 - Expanding public-private partnerships (PPPs)
 - Introduction of carbon pricing and green bonds
 - ▶ Increase funding for adaptation from the national budget
 - Support local and community climate initiatives
- 5. Raising public awareness and stakeholder engagement
 - ► Empowering local communities
 - Enhanced climate education and capacity building
 - Strengthening cooperation with civil society and NGOs
 - Raising public awareness through media and information campaigns

Projects in progress

- Climate Services and Livelihood Diversification Project
- ► The project is financed by GCF US\$8.6 million
- Objective:
 - Addressing growing climate risks and food insecurity
 - Building resilience, diversifying incomes, stabilizing rural economies
- Key components:
 - Climate services
 - Livelihood diversification
 - Capacity building

- Project "Carbon Sequestration through Climate Investments in Forests and Pastures in the Kyrgyz Republic"
- The project is financed by GCF 29.99 million USD, 15 million USD RCFD, 0.9 million USD Government of Kyrgyz Republic
- Objective:
 - Addressing climate risks
 - ▶ Reduce 19.8 million tons of CO₂-eq emissions, build resilience, diversify livelihoods
- Key components:
 - Institutional support
 - Ecosystem management
 - Value chains



Strengthening stakeholder cooperation

- Development of joint climate action plans and strategies
 - Establishment of multi-stakeholder platforms
 - Establishment of sectoral climate action roadmaps
 - Promoting transparency and accountability
- Strengthening knowledge sharing and capacity building
 - Organizing joint training programs, conferences and seminars
 - Encouraging collaboration between research organizations
 - Supporting businesses and communities

- Climate co-financing
 - Expansion of public-private partnerships
 - Utilization of international sources
 - Development of financial mechanisms
- Strengthening international and regional cooperation
 - Expanding cooperation with neighboring countries
 - Participation in international climate negotiations
 - Introduction of best practices