Quick Facts

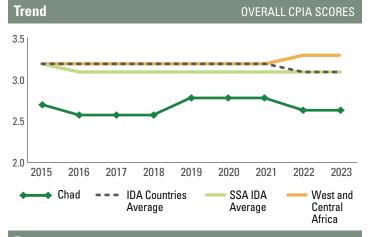
Population (millions) 18.3 **Change from** Highest Lowest **CPIA Score** previous year performing cluster performing cluster 13.1 GDP (current US\$, billions) 2.7 3.2 2.3 GDP per capita (current US\$) 719.4 Below IDA Avg No change (Economic Management) (Structural Policies) International poverty rate (US\$2.15) (% of population) 29.9

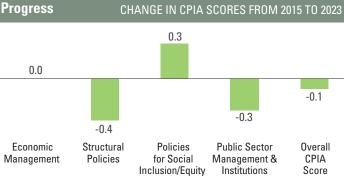
Country Policy and Institutional Assessment 2023

Indicator	Chad	West and Central Africa	SSA IDA Average	IDA Borrowers Average
Economic Management	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4
Fiscal Policy	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
Debt Policy and Management	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Structural Policies	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Trade	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Financial Sector	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Business Regulatory Environment	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.3
Gender Equality	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Equity of Public Resource Use	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.4
Building Human Resources	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Social Protection and Labor	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0
Policies and Institutions for Environmental Sustainability	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Public Sector Management and Institutions	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Property Rights and Rule-Based Governance	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8
Quality of Budgetary and Financial Management	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.0
Efficiency of Revenue Mobilization	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.3
Quality of Public Administration	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8
Transparency, Accountability, and Corruption in the Public Sector	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.8
Overall CPIA Score	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1

Highlights

- ▶ The country's fiscal policy needs to be improved, particularly in nonoil revenue mobilization and tax administration. Efforts are underway to strengthen tax collection and administration through reform of public financial management and other actions.
- ▶ Significant challenges remain in the financial sector, including low financial inclusion.
- ▶ Significant challenges in checks and balances on executive power and limited public influence over policies and decisions remain
- ▶ There are substantial gaps in budget transparency, accountability, and public participation in the country's financial management systems.





- CPIA: Country Policy and Institutional Assessment IDA: International Development Association, the arm of the World Bank Group that provides credits to the poorest countries
- SSA: Sub-Saharan Africa

- Poverty data are based on the MFMod Database. Macro-Poverty Outlook, World Bank, spring 2024. Poverty data are
- expressed in 2017 purchasing power parity.

 The cutoff date for the World Development Indicators database

Average scores for comparisons refer to country groupings as follows:

- IDA Borrowing Countries: 74 countries eligible for IDA credits and with CPIA
- SSA IDA Countries: 39 SSA IDA countries that had CPIA scores in 2023
- West and Central Africa: 20 SSA IDA countries with CPIA scores in 2023
- East and Southern Africa: 19 SSA IDA countries with CPIA scores in 2023