

Social Safety Nets Core Course



Ruslan Yemtsov
December 8, 2014



Outline

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- World Bank and social safety nets
- Social Safety Nets Core Course history and objectives
- Social Safety Nets Core Course: Outline



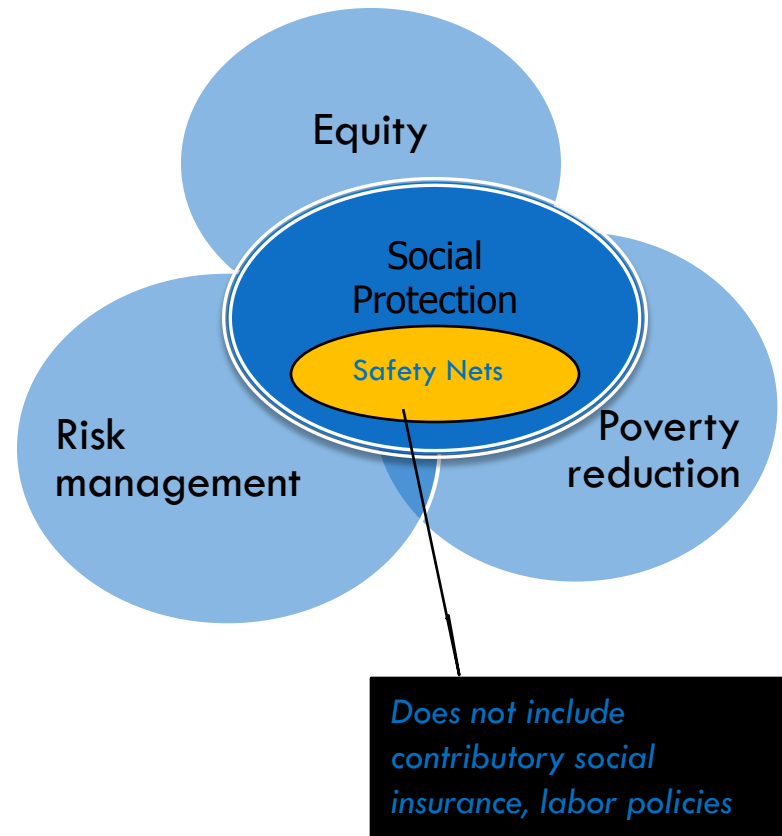
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Safety Nets



Safety Nets are (more in Harold Alderman session):

- **Non-contributory** transfers
- Aimed at the **poor and vulnerable**
- **Examples:**
 - ▣ Cash transfers (conditional or unconditional)
 - ▣ In-kind transfers
 - ▣ School feeding
 - ▣ Public works programs

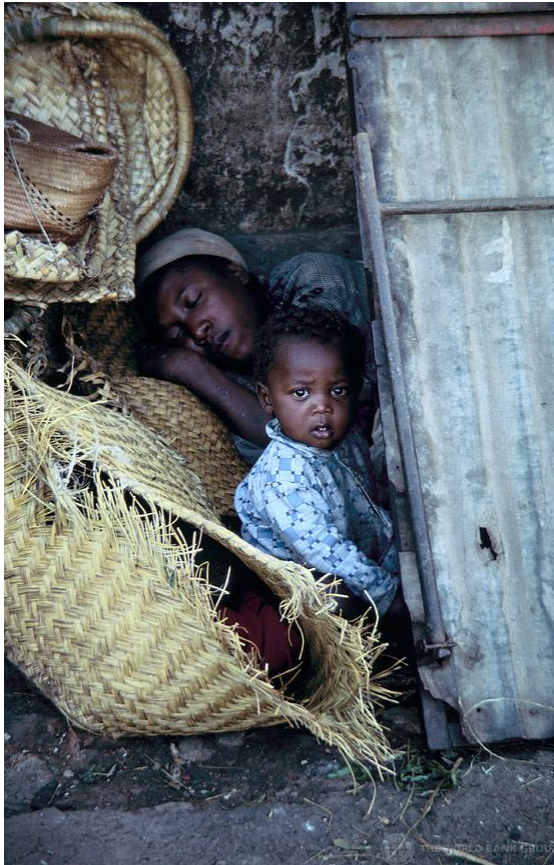


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World Bank and Social Safety Nets

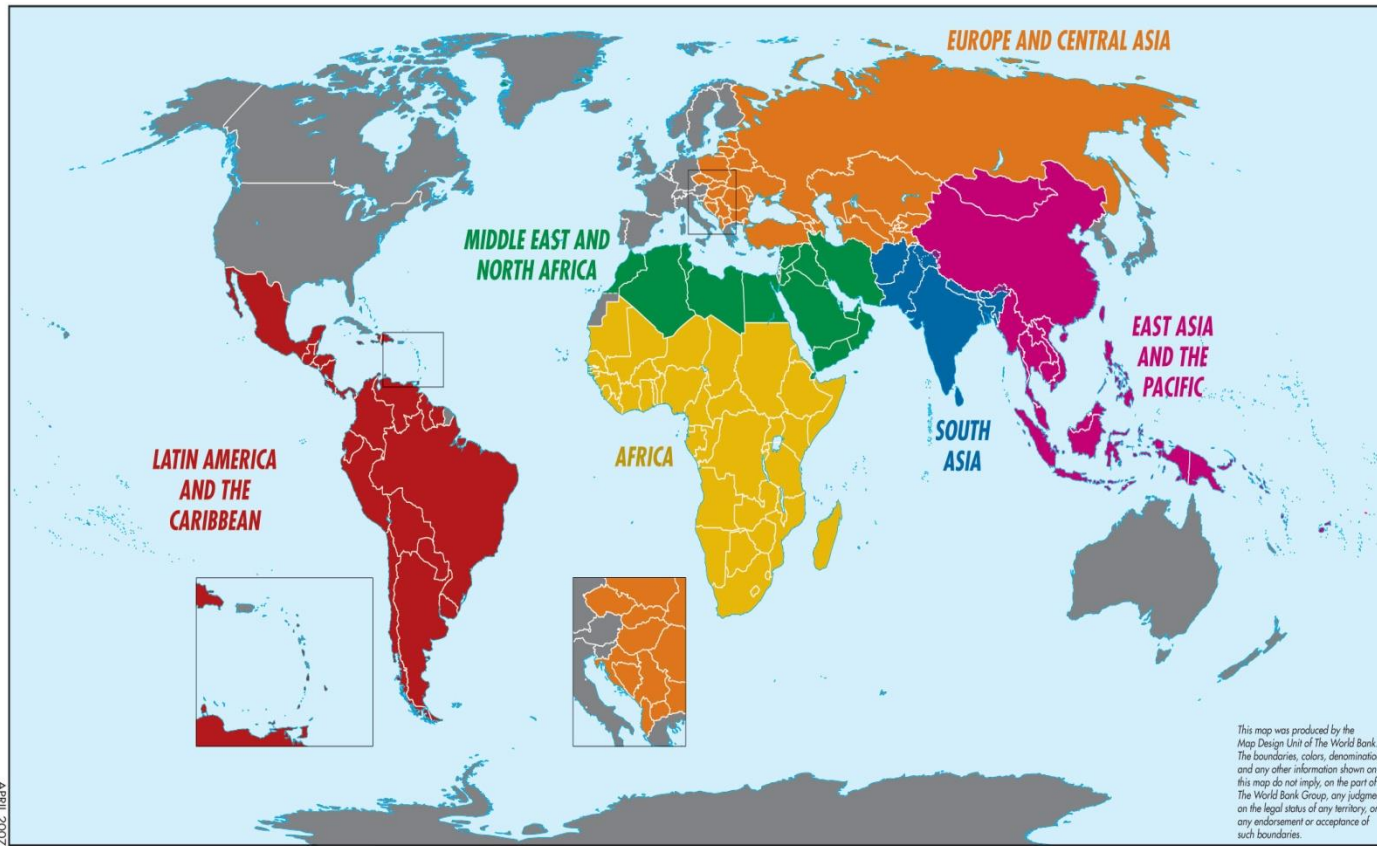


World Bank Mission



- Eradicate poverty, achieve shared prosperity (reduce social inequity, improve opportunity for all)
- Low- and middle-income countries
- Approach
 - Multi-sectoral
 - Country ownership
 - Inclusive: Govt, CSOs, private sector

Where We Work



World Bank Staff

- 10,000 (6,000 in DC and 4,000 in 131 country offices)
- 165 nationalities
- 140 languages
- 55% of total staff from developing countries



The World Bank's Role in Development

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- **A Development Finance Institution:**
 - ▣ The largest provider of development assistance(over \$50 bln per year since 2008 crisis; \$30 bln pre-crisis, 2005-7)*
- **A Global Partner:**
 - ▣ Works with Govts, NGOs, Private Sector, Bilaterals, Multilaterals
- **A Knowledge Bank:**
 - ▣ Provides technical assistance from its global knowledge and diverse pool of skills

* IBRD, IDA and IFC new commitments; IDA new commitments is about \$15 annually



International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)

- 187 member countries
- Lends to middle income countries
- Repayment over 25 years
- Funds mainly from borrowing on capital markets
- Sells bonds in international capital markets

- Flexible loan rate at: LIBOR + 17 basis points

www.worldbank.org/ibrd



International Development Association (IDA)

- 171 member countries
- Lends to poorest countries (81)
- Funded largely from wealthier government contributions, with additional funds from IBRD profits and repayments of earlier IDA credits
- Repayment over 25-40 years
- Credits carry 0.75% service charge, no interest

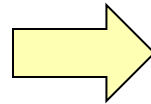
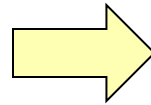
www.worldbank.org/ida



Funding and Agencies

Sources of Funding

- International bond markets
- Donor commitments
- Repayments
- Trust funds



Agencies

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

1944



International Development Association

1960



International Finance Corporation

1956



Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency

1988

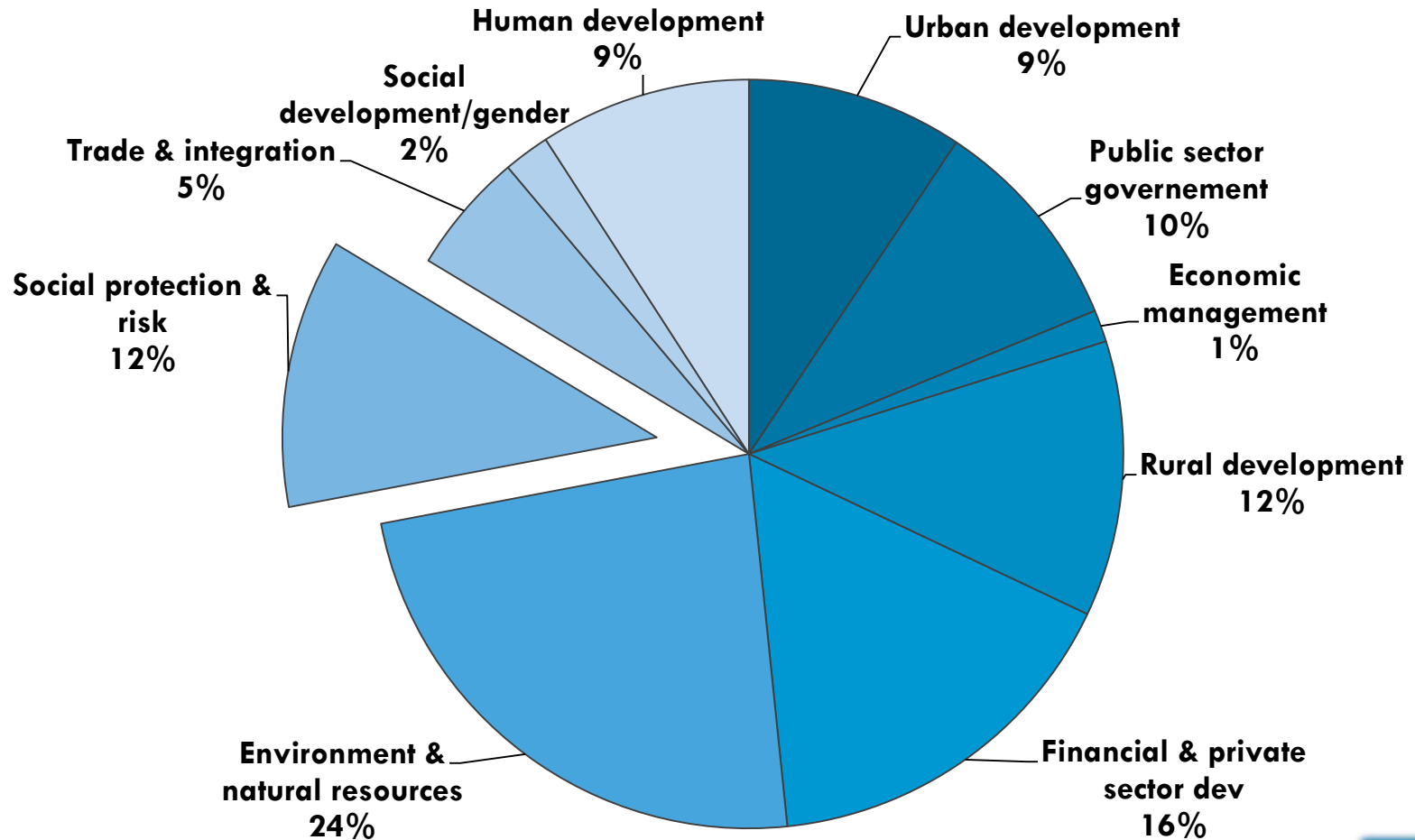


International Center for the Settlement of Investment Disputes

1966



Bank Lending by Theme



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Social Safety Nets Core Course



Objectives

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- ❑ To become familiar with popular options to design and implement SP programs
 - CCT? UCT? Public Works? In-kind transfers?
 - To target or not to target: that is the question
 - ❖ Means testing vs. Proxy-means texting (PMT) vs. Community-based targeting vs. Geographic targeting vs. Self-targeting...
 - ❖ Costs?
 - ❖ Pros and cons?
 - How to put in place or improve administration of a program?
 - Ho to turn political economy from an enemy into a friend?
- ❑ To become better prepared for the BIG REVOLUTION



Main Building Blocks of the Course

16

- Introduction and key concepts
 - What are the SSN? What they do? How have they evolved? How are they financed? Poverty and vulnerability; Targeting
- *SPL systems and cross-system linkages and subsystems*
- *Main SSN interventions: transfers, public works, in-kind support*
- *Innovation!!!! In design, delivery, evaluation*
- *How to (implementation): building blocks, MIS, registry, payments, M&E*
- *Cross –cutting issues*
 - *Productive inclusion; political economy; gender; disaster response; disability; results and impacts*
- *Country studies/applications: your presentations*



Week 1

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	MONDAY, DECEMBER 8	TUESDAY, DECEMBER 9	WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 10	THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11	FRIDAY, DECEMBER 12
8:00 - 8:45 am	REGISTRATION LIGHT BREAKFAST J Building JB1-080 Lobby	LIGHT BREAKFAST J Building JB1-080 Lobby	LIGHT BREAKFAST J Building JB1-080 Lobby	GROUP PHOTO Wolfensohn Atrium, MC followed by LIGHT BREAKFAST JB1-080 Lobby	LIGHT BREAKFAST J Building JB1-080 Lobby
8:45 - 9:00 am		Daily Overview and Evaluation	Daily Overview and Evaluation	Daily Overview and Evaluation	Daily Overview and Evaluation
9:00-10:30 am Session 1	Welcome, Post-2015, Twin Goals and the World Bank Support to Social Policies Introduction to the Course <i>Anush Bezhanyan, Ruslan Yemtsov</i>	Lecture Key Concepts: Poverty, Risk and Vulnerability Social Protection and the Life Cycle ☎ ☎ ☎ <i>Ruslan Yemtsov</i>	Lecture SSN Interventions: Public Works ☎ <i>Kalanidhi Subbarao</i>	Open Panel Discussion: Productive Inclusion of SSN Beneficiaries in Rural Areas ☎ <i>Maniza Naqui, Matts Hobson, and Melissa Victor (CGAP)</i>	Lecture Key concepts and Practice of Targeting in SSN <i>Bénédicte de la Brière</i>
10:30 -11:00 am	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK
11:00-12:30 pm Session 2	Lecture Social Protection Systems: Objectives, Key Elements, And Trends <i>Ruslan Yemtsov</i>	Lecture SSN Interventions: Overview of Cash Transfers ☎ ☎ ☎ <i>Kathy Lindert</i>	Lecture Conditional Cash Transfers ☎ ☎ <i>Kathy Lindert</i>	Open Lecture: ☎ Foundation of SPL System: Introduction to MIS and Registries Cadastró Unico ☎ <i>Phillippe Leite/ Cláudia Baddini Curralero</i>	Interactive Session: Practice of Targeting in SSN ☎ ☎ <i>Phillippe Leite</i>
12:30 - 2:00 pm	LUNCH BREAK (not provided)	LUNCH Seminar SPL GP Seminar Series ☎ Case Management in SSN Programs and Social Services ☎ ☎ <i>Veronica Silva Villalobos</i>	LUNCH BREAK (not provided)	LUNCH Seminar/BBL ☎ Gender in SSNs ☎ Co-hosted with IEG: Elena Bardasi Chair: Manny Jimenez	LUNCH Seminar SPL GP Seminar Series ☎ Reform of Public Food Distribution System in the Indian State of Chhattisgarh <i>Vikas Sheel</i>
2:00-3:30 pm Session 3	Lecture What are Social Safety Nets, what do they Achieve and at what Cost? <i>Harold Alderman</i>	Lecture /Game session Food Assistance as a Safety Net ☎ <i>Ugo Gentilini</i>	Lecture Cash Transfers PLUS: enhancing transfers for broader impacts ☎ ☎ ☎ <i>Margaret Grosh</i>	Open Lecture: Foundation of SPL System: Identification of beneficiaries ☎ ☎ <i>Robert Palacios</i>	Interactive Exercise: Parallel group work or PC: Targeting assessment of SSN program <i>Eric Zapatero, Brooks Fox Evans, Claudia Rodriguez Alas</i>
3:30 - 4:00 pm	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK
4:00 - 5:30 pm Session 4	Interactive Session ☎ <i>Participants' introduction/ expectations from the course</i> <i>Ruslan Yemtsov, Margaret Grosh, Janot Mendler de Suarez</i>	Interactive Exercise: Parallel group work or PC: Poverty and Vulnerability <i>Ruslan Yemtsov , Brooks Fox Evans, Claudia Rodriguez Alas, Maddalena Honorati</i> Break out Rooms	Interactive Session: Game on SSNs and Climate Change Adaptation <i>Janot Mendler de Suarez with Karen, Claudia, Eric, Veronica, Juan, Marina, Sophia, Amr....</i>	Interactive Exercise: Parallel group work or PC: Mapping SPL systems ☎ <i>Ruslan Yemtsov , Brooks Fox Evans, Claudia Rodriguez Alas, Maddalena Honorati</i>	Introduction to Participants' Presentation "Making your case" ☎ Formation of Working Groups
6:00 pm		RECEPTION <i>Anush Bezhanyan</i> MCC2 ABC Dining Room			



Week 2

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	MONDAY, DECEMBER 15	TUESDAY, DECEMBER 16	WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 17	THURSDAY, DECEMBER 18	FRIDAY, DECEMBER 19
8:00 - 8:45 am	LIGHT BREAKFAST	LIGHT BREAKFAST	LIGHT BREAKFAST	LIGHT BREAKFAST	LIGHT BREAKFAST
8:45 – 9:00 am		Daily Overview	Daily Overview	Daily Overview	Daily Overview
9:00-10:30 am Session 1	Lecture Overview of the Payment Systems 🎧 <i>Harish Natarajan</i>	Lecture Controlling Error, Fraud and Corruption 🎧 <i>Emil Tesliuc</i>	Lecture Political Economy of Social Protection And Safety nets. 🎧 <i>Oscar Calvo-Gonzalez</i>	Participants' Country Presentations Presentation by Teams • Feedback 🎧🎧	Symposium Evolution of the Welfare State: What Next? <i>Moderator: Margaret Grosh</i> <i>Developing countries: Armando Barrientos</i>
10:30-11:00 am	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK
11:00-12:30 pm Session 2	Lecture Costing and Financing Social protection 🎧 <i>Ruslan Yemtsov/Phillippe Leite</i>	Interactive Exercise : Case Study: Policy game on SSN Reform <i>Eric Zapatero, Mirey Ovadya, Ruslan Yemtsov, Claudia Rodriguez Alas</i>	Lecture Communication and Outreach in Social Protection 🎧🎧 <i>Kathy Lindert/ Lucy Basett</i>	Participants' Country Presentations Presentation by Teams • Feedback 🎧🎧	Overview of the course Course Evaluation Official Closing and Certificate Distribution <i>Participants, SSN Course Team</i> 🎧
12:30 - 2:00 pm	LUNCH Seminar ISPA Interagency SPL assessment tool 🎧 <i>Matthew Hobson /Luz Rodriguez</i>	LUNCH BREAK (not provided)	LUNCH Seminar / BBL: Disability in SSNs Co-hosted with GSURR Maria Beatrice Orlando/ Iqbal Kaur Anush Bezhanayan 🎧🎧	LUNCH BREAK (provided)	
2:00 - 3:30 pm Session 3	Interactive lecture Monitoring and Evaluation Assessing the Impact of Social Safety Nets: Data, Methods and Application 🎧 <i>Laura Rawlings</i>	Lecture Institutions and Governance in SSNs 🎧 <i>Dena Ringold/ Yasuhiko Matsuda/Manuel Salazar</i>	Interactive Session ASPIRE: Social Protection and Labor Indicators <i>Maddalena Honorati, Ruslan Yemtsov, Claudia Rodriguez Alas</i> 🎧	Participants' Country Presentations Presentation by Teams • Feedback 🎧🎧	Keys: 🎧 - Gender 🎧 - Disability SPL System SSN building blocks How To Data 🎧 -Interactive/voting 🎧 -Web stream Interactive Sessions held in JB1-080 Interactive Exercises and Working Groups to be held in breakout rooms TBD
3:30 – 4:00 pm	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	COFFEE / TEA BREAK	
4:00 – 5:30 pm Session 4	Working Groups Preparation of Final Presentations	Working Groups Preparation of Final Presentations	Working Groups Preparation of Final Presentations	Participants' Country Presentations Presentation by Teams • Feedback 🎧🎧	
6:00 pm			<i>Send final presentations to Karen and Nadège.</i>	CLOSING DINNER Bertucci's 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW	



Resources for the Course

SSN e-learning (on CD ROM)

For protection and promotion

How to (print and web)

Library

Data: ASPIRE

All presentations- on USBs



3. e-Learning course: Intro to SSN

²⁰
ims.worldbank.org

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL SAFETY NETS

2. Designing and implementing Social Safety Nets
2.1 Key Programme Design Processes

Food Security Information for Decision Making

Course Menu Additional Info

TARGETING METHODS

One or a combination of the following **methods** can be used for targeting:

					
Means Tests	Proxy means tests	Community-based targeting	Geographic Targeting	Demographic targeting	Self-targeting

Let's have a look at these targeting methods...

Copyright FAO 2011

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Built around “For P&P” and “SSN How To”, the course consists of interactive step-by-step instructions, case studies, exercises and reading material.

Translated into French and Spanish (on FAO web site)



e-Learning course: Intro to SSN

²¹
lms.worldbank.org

2 modules and 6 lessons

1. What are SSN?

- i. Overview
- ii. Safety Nets in Different Contexts?
- iii. Common Interventions and Approaches

2. Designing and Implementing SSN

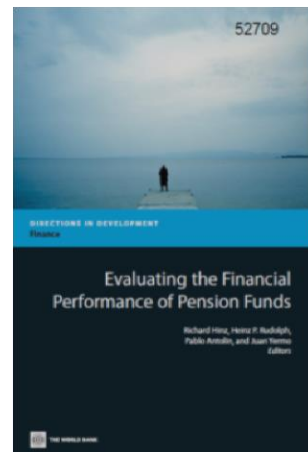
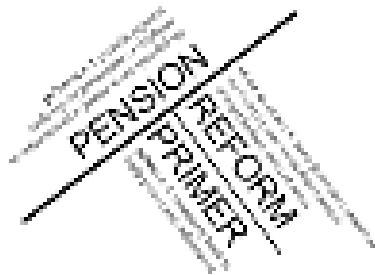
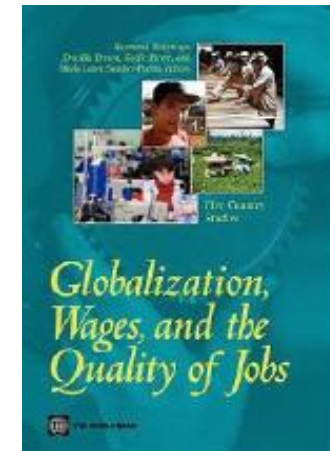
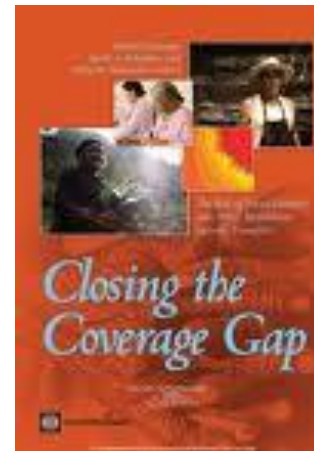
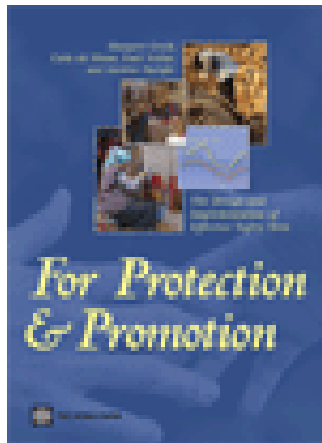
- i. Key Program Design Processes
- ii. Key Program Implementation Processes
- iii. Cross-cutting Aspects

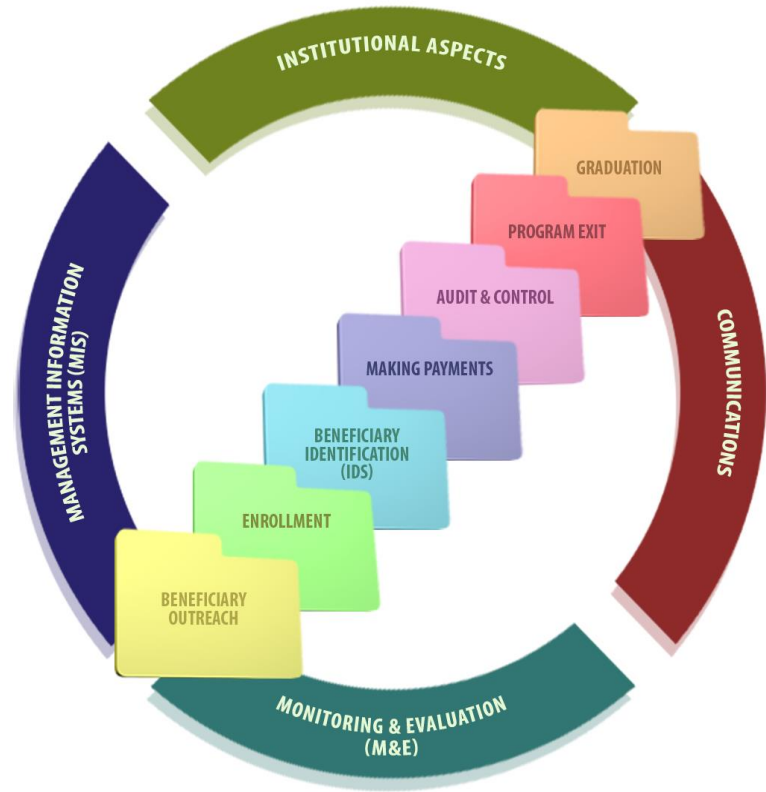
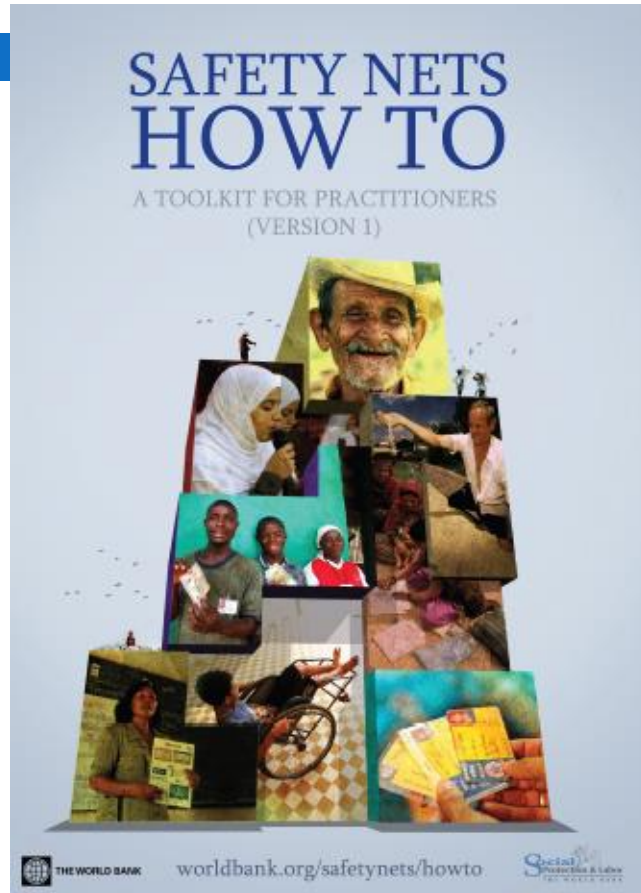


Recent major analytical publications in SP (FY09-12)



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Data: worldbank.org/aspire

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ASPIRE: THE ATLAS OF SOCIAL PROTECTION - INDICATORS OF RESILIENCE AND EQUITY

Latin America & Caribbean

Key Indicators

EXPLORE DATA DASHBOARDS

(%) Program participation -
All Social Protection

58.3% 2005-2010

(%) Program participation -
All Social Insurance

38.4% 2005-2010

(%) Program beneficiaries in
1st 20% - All Social Safety
Nets

36.4% 2005-2010

(%) Program beneficiaries in
1st 20% - All Social Protection

21.7% 2005-2010

(%) Program beneficiaries in
1st 20% - All Social Insurance

13.6% 2005-2010

(%) Generosity of All Social
Safety Nets - 1st 20%

23.6% 2005-2010

(%) Generosity of All Social
Protection - 1st 20%

30.0% 2005-2010

(%) Generosity of All Social
Insurance - 1st 20%

23.6% 2005-2010

Gini inequality reduction (%) -
All Social Protection

5.4% 2005-2010

% of 1st 20% population not
receiving Social Protection

36.4% 2005-2010

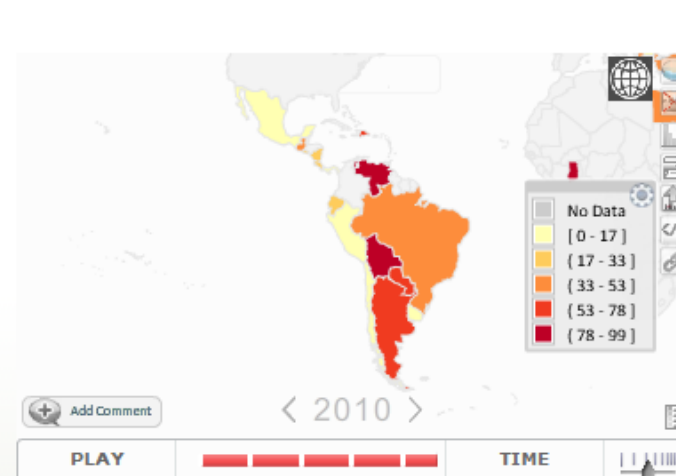
(%) Program participation -
All Social Safety Nets

27.8% 2005-2010

Poverty Headcount reduction
(%) - All Social Protection

42.2% 2005-2010

Poorest20% population not receiving any type of Social Protection & Labor Programs (per 1,000)



Global Social Protection, World Bank [See more data](#)



Thank you



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