
REFERENCES

- Allen, Tim, and Suzette Heald. 2004. "HIV/AIDS Policy in Africa: What Has Worked in Uganda and What Has Failed in Botswana?" *Journal of International Development* 16 (2004): 1141-54.
- Anderson, R.M., R.M. May, M.C. Boily, G.P. Garnett, and J.T. Rowley. 1991. "The Spread of HIV-1 in Africa: Sexual Contact Patterns and the Predicted Demographic Impact of AIDS." *Nature* 352: 581-89.
- Arndt, Channing, and Jeffrey Lewis. 2000. "The Macro Implications of HIV/AIDS in South Africa: A Preliminary Assessment." World Bank Africa Region Working Paper Series, no. 9, Washington, D.C.
- Bakilana, Anne, Donald Bundy, Jonathan Brown, and Birger Fredriksen. 2005. "HIV/AIDS and the Education Sector in Africa: Accelerating the Response." World Bank HDNED, Washington, D.C. February 11, 2005. Draft.
- Barnett, T., and P. Blaikie. 1992. *AIDS in Africa: Its Present and Future Impact*, London: Belhaven.
- Bell, Clive, Shanta Devarajan, and Hans Gersbach. 2003. "The Long-Run Economic Costs of AIDS: Theory with an Application to South Africa." World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, no. 3152. Washington, D.C.
- Bell, Clive, Hans Gersbach, Ramona Bruhns, and Dagmar Völker. 2004. "Economic Growth, Human Capital, and Population in Kenya in the Time of AIDS: A Long-Run Analysis in Historical Perspective." World Bank Human Development Network, Washington, D.C.
- Beyrer, Chris, Varun Gauri, and Denise Vaillancourt. 2004. "Evaluation of the World Bank's Assistance in Responding to the AIDS Epidemic: Brazil Case Study." Case Study for the OED evaluation of the Bank's HIV/AIDS assistance. Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Bhubaneswar PLACE Study Group. 2002. "Application of the PLACE Method for Facilitation of AIDS Prevention in a City in India." *MEASURE Evaluation Bulletin*, no. 4: 7-12. Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Boerma, J. Ties, Andrew J. Nunn, and James A.G. Whitworth. 1998. "Mortality Impact of the AIDS Epidemic: Evidence from Community Studies in Less Developed Countries." *AIDS* 12(suppl 1): S3-S14.
- Brown, Jonathan, Didem Ayvalikili, and Nadeem Mohammad. 2004. *Turning Bureaucrats into Warriors: Preparing and Implementing Multi-Sector HIV/AIDS Programs in Africa*. World Bank AIDS Campaign Team for Africa, Washington, D.C.
- Bundy, Donald, and Manorama Gotur. 2002. *Education and HIV/AIDS: A Window of Hope*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Burkina Faso PLACE Study Group. 2002. "Diversity in Sites of Sexual Encounter Revealed by the PLACE Method in Two Burkina Faso Health Districts." *MEASURE Evaluation Bulletin*, no. 4: 13-18. Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Campbell, Catherine. 2003. *Letting Them Die: Why HIV/AIDS Prevention Programmes Fail (African Issues)*. Bloomington, Indiana: International African Institute with Indiana University Press.
- . 2000. "Selling Sex in the Time of AIDS: The Psycho-social Context of Condom Use by Southern African Sex Workers." *Social Science and Medicine* 50: 479-94.
- Carr, J.K., N. Sirisopana, K. Torugsa, A. Jugsudee, T. Supapongse, C. Chuenchitra, S. Nitayaphan,

- P. Singharaj, and J.G. McNeil. 1994. "Incidence of HIV-1 Infection among Young Men in Thailand." *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome* 7: 1270-75.
- Carvalho, Soniya, Gillian Perkins, and Howard White. 2002. *Social Funds: Assessing Effectiveness*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Cassalls, M. 2005. "Preventing the Sexual Transmission of HIV. Lessons Learned and Opportunities for the Future." Presented at the USAID SOTA Conference, Miami, March 10-12, 2005.
- CCISD (Centre de Coopération Internationale en Santé et Développement). 2001. "Rapport Final: Mission d'Appui à la documentation et l'évaluation de la phase pilote de Programme Multi-sectoriel de lutte contre le VIH/SIDA et les IST dans la Province du Poni." Quebec.
- Cernea, Michael M. 1988. "Nongovernmental Organizations and Local Development." World Bank Discussion Paper, no. 40. Washington, D.C.
- Commission on Macroeconomics and Health. 2001. *Macroeconomics and Health: Investing in Health for Economic Development*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Conable, Barber. 1987. Address to the Annual Meetings of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, September.
- Concorde Coordinating Committee. 1994. "Concorde: MRC/ANRS Randomized Double-Blind Controlled Trial of Immediate and Deferred Zidovudine in Symptom-Free HIV Infection." *Lancet* 343(8902): 871-81.
- Connor, E.M., R.S. Sperling, R. Gelber, P. Kiselev, G. Scott, M.J. O'Sullivan, and others. 1994. "Reduction of Maternal-Infant Transmission of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 with Zidovudine Treatment." *New England Journal of Medicine* 331(18):1173-80.
- Cowan, F.M., J. Hargrove, L.F. Langhaug, S. Jaffar, L. Mhuriyengwe, T.D. Swarthout, R.W. Peeling, A.S. Latif, M.T. Bassett, D.W.G. Brown, D. Mabey, R.J. Hayes, and D. Wilson. 2005. "The Appropriateness of Core Group Interventions among Rural Zimbabwean Women Who Exchange Sex for Gifts or Money." *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome* 38(2):202-7.
- Creese, A., K. Floyd, Anita Alban, and Lorna Guinness. 2002. "Cost-effectiveness of HIV/AIDS Interventions in Africa: A Systematic Review of the Evidence." *Lancet* 359: 1635-42.
- Cuddington, John T. 1993. "Modeling the Macroeconomic Effects of AIDS with an Application to Tanzania." *World Bank Economic Review* 7(2): 173-89.
- Dayton, Julia. 1998. "World Bank HIV/AIDS Interventions: Ex-ante and Ex-post Evaluation." World Bank Discussion Paper, no. 389. Washington, D.C.
- Delion, Jean, Pia Peters, and Ann Kloforn Bloome. 2004. "Experience in Scaling-up Support to Local Response in Multi Country AIDS Programs (MAP) in Africa." World Bank Africa Region Working Paper No. 79, Washington, D.C.
- Delta Coordinating Committee 1996. "A Randomised Double-Blind Controlled Trial Comparing Combinations of Zidovudine Plus Didanosine or Zalcitabine with Zidovudine Alone in HIV-Infected Individuals." *Lancet* 348(9023):283-91.
- De Merode, Louis, Jantine Jacobi, and Inge Tack. 2001. "Final Abridged Report: Uganda AIDS Commission Review." UNAIDS, October. Accessible at the UNAIDS Web site (www.unaids.org).
- Des Jarlais, D.C., H. Hagan, S.R. Friedman, P. Friedmann, D. Goldberg, M. Frischer, S. Green, K. Tunving, B. Ljungberg, A. Wodak, and others. 1995. "Maintaining Low HIV Seroprevalence in Populations of Injecting Drug User." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 274 (15): 1226-31.
- Elmendorf, A. Edward, Eric Jensen, and Elizabeth Pisani. 2004. "Evaluation of World Bank Assistance in Responding to the AIDS Epidemic: Indonesia Case Study." Case Study for the OED evaluation of the Bank's HIV/AIDS assistance. Operations Evaluation Department, Washington, D.C.
- FIOCRUZ, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and Ministry of Health, Brazil. 2004. *MONITORAids*. Sistema de Monitoramento de Incadores do Programa Nacional de DST e AIDS. Version I. Brasilia.
- Fischl, M.A, D.D. Richman, M.H. Grieco, M.S. Gottlieb, P.A. Volberding, O.L. Laskin, J.M. Lee-

- dom, J.E. Groopman, D. Mildvan, R.T. Schooley, and others. 1987. "The Efficacy of Zidovudine (AZT) in the Treatment of Patients with AIDS and AIDS-Related Complex, a Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial." *New England Journal of Medicine* 317(4): 185-91.
- Garrett, Laurie. 1994. *The Coming Plague: Newly Emerging Diseases in a World Out of Balance*. New York: Penguin.
- Gellman, Barton. 2000. "Death Watch: The Global Response to AIDS in Africa; World Shunned Signs of the Coming Plague." *The Washington Post*, July 5, 2000, p. A01.
- Gibbs, Christopher, Claudia Fumo, and Thomas Kuby. 1999. *Nongovernmental Organizations in Bank-Supported Projects: A Review*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Gopal, Gita, and others. 2001. *The Gender Dimension of Bank Assistance: An Evaluation of Results*. Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Government of India, Comptroller and Auditor General. 2004. "Report of the Comptroller and Auditor General of India on the Union Government for the Year Ended March 2003: Union Government (Civil) Performance Appraisal no. 3 of 2004—National AIDS Control Programme (MOHFW)." Available online at: <www.cagindia.org/reports/civil/2004_3/index.htm>.
- Grosskurth, H., F. Mosha, J. Todd, E. Mwijarubi, A. Klokke, K. Senkoro, P. Mayaud, J. Chagalucha, A. Nicoll, G. Ka-Gina, J. Newell, K. Mugeye, D. Mabey, and R. Hayes. 1995. "Impact of Improved Treatment of Sexually Transmitted Diseases on HIV Infection in Rural Tanzania: Randomised Controlled Trial." *Lancet* 346 (8974): 530-36.
- Green, E.C. 2003. *Rethinking AIDS Prevention*. Westport, Ct.: Praeger, Greenwood.
- Grosskurth, H., R. Gray, R. Hayes, D. Mabey, and M. Wawer. 2000. "Control of Sexually Transmitted Diseases for HIV-1 Prevention: Understanding the Implications of the Mwanza and Rakai Trials." *Lancet* 355(9219): 1981-87.
- Gwinn, Catherine. 2003. *Sharing Knowledge: Innovations and Remaining Challenges*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Harries, A.D. 1989. "Tuberculosis and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Developing Countries." *Lancet* 335 (1990): 387-90.
- Hessol, N.S., B.A. Koblin, G.J. van Griensven, P. Bacchetti, J.Y. Liu, C.E. Stevens, R.A. Coutinho, S.P. Buchbinder, and M.H. Katz. 1994. "Progression of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 (HIV-1) Infection among Homosexual Men in Hepatitis B Vaccine Trial Cohorts in Amsterdam, New York City, and San Francisco, 1978-1991." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 139(11): 1077-87.
- Hethcote, Herbert W., and James A. Yorke. 1984. "Gonorrhea Transmission Dynamics and Control." Lecture Notes in *Biomathematics* 56. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Hitchcock, P., and L. Fransen. 1999. "Preventing HIV infection: lessons from Mwanza and Rakai." *Lancet* 353(9152):513-55.
- Ho, D. 1995. "Time to Hit HIV, Early and Hard." *New England Journal of Medicine* 333:450-51.
- Horner, P.J., and F.M. Moss. 1991. "Tuberculosis in HIV Infection." *International Journal of STDs and AIDS* 2(3):162-67.
- Jamison, Dean T., W. Henry Mosley, Anthony R. Meacham, and Jose Luis Bobadilla, eds. 1993. *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Johnston, Timothy, and Susan Stout. 1999. *Investing in Health: Development Effectiveness in the Health, Nutrition, and Population Sector*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Kamali, A., L. Carpenter, J. Whitworth, R. Poor, A. Ruberantwari, and A. Ojwiya. 2003. "Syndromic Management of Sexually-Transmitted Infections and Behaviour Change Interventions on Transmission of HIV-1 in Rural Uganda: A Community Randomized Trial." *Lancet* 361: 645-52.
- Kambou, G., Shanta Devarajan, and Mead Over. 1992. "The Economic Impact of AIDS in an African Country: Simulations With A General Equilibrium Model of Cameroon." *Journal of African Economies* 1(1): 109-30.
- Korenromp, E.L., R.G. White, K.K. Orroth, R. Bakker, A. Kamali, D. Serwadda, R.H. Gray, H. Grosskurth, J.D. Habbema, and R.J. Hayes. 2005. "Determinants of the Impact of Sexually

- Transmitted Infection Treatment on the Prevention of HIV Infection: A Synthesis of Evidence from the Mwanza, Rakai, And Masaka Intervention Trials." *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 191(Suppl 1): S168-78.
- Laga, M., M. Alary, N. Nzila, A.T. Mannoka, M. Tuliza, F. Behets, J. Goeman, M. St. Louis, and P. Piot. 1994. "Condom Promotion, Sexually Transmitted Diseases Treatment and Declining Incidence of HIV-1 Infection in Female Zairian Sex Workers." *Lancet* 344(8917):246-48.
- Lamboray, Jean-Louis, and A. Edward Elmendorf. 1992. "Combating AIDS and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Africa: A Review of the World Bank's Agenda for Action." World Bank Discussion Paper, no. 181. Washington, D.C.
- Lele, Uma, Naveen Sarna, Ramesh Govindaraj, and Yianni Konstantopoulos. 2004. "Global Health Programs, Millennium Development Goals, and the World Bank's Role." Case study for the OED evaluation of the World Bank's approach to global programs. OED Working Paper series, Washington, D.C.
- Low-Beer, Daniel, and R. Stoneburner. 2003. "Behaviour and Communication Change in Reducing HIV: Is Uganda Unique?" *African Journal of AIDS Research* 2(1): 1-13.
- Madavo, Callisto. 1998. "AIDS, Development and the Vital Role of Government." Speech to the 12th International AIDS Conference, Geneva, June 30, 1998.
- Mann, Jonathan. 1987. "The World Health Organization's Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of AIDS." *Western Journal of Medicine*. 147(6):732-34.
- Mann, Jonathan, and Daniel Tarantola, eds. 1996. *AIDS in the World II*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mann, Jonathan, Daniel Tarantola, and Thomas Netter, eds. 1992. *AIDS in the World*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Mansergh, G., A. Haddix, R. Steketee, P. Nieburg, D. Hu, R.J. Simonds, and M. Rogers. 1996. "Cost-Effectiveness of Short-Course Zidovudine to Prevent Perinatal HIV Type 1 Infection in Sub-Saharan African Developing Country Setting." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276(2): 139-45.
- May, M.M., and R.M. Anderson. 1987. "Transmission Dynamics of HIV Infection." *Nature* 326: 137-42.
- McKusick, L., W. Horstman, and T. Coates. 1985. "AIDS and Sexual Behavior Reported by Gay Men in San Francisco." *American Journal of Public Health* 75: 493-96.
- Meda, N., I. Ndoye, S. M'Bou, and others. 1999. "Low and Stable HIV Infection Rates in Senegal: Natural Course of the Epidemic or Evidence for Success of Prevention?" *AIDS* 13: 1397-405.
- Media Relations Division, News Bureau. 1997. *Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic*. Media Analysis and Dissemination Report, November 1997 Story of the Month. World Bank External Affairs Department, Washington, D.C.
- Mellors, J.W., C.R. Rinaldo, Jr., P. Gupta, R.M. White, J.A. Todd, and L.A. Kingsley. 1996. "Prognosis in HIV-1 Infection Predicted by the Quantity of Virus in Plasma." *Science* 272(5265):1167-70.
- Merson, Michael H., Julia M. Dayton, and K. O'Reilly. 2000. "Effectiveness of HIV Prevention Interventions in Developing Countries." *AIDS* 14(Suppl 2): S68-84.
- Mexico PLACE Study Group. 2002. "Assessment of Sexual Mixing among Mobile and Resident Populations Using the PLACE Method in Two Mexican Border Towns." *MEASURE Evaluation Bulletin* no. 4: 27-34. Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Mulder, Daan. 1996. "Disease Progression and Mortality following HIV-1 Infection." In J. Mann and D. Tarantola, eds., *AIDS in the World II*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mullen, Patrick. 2003a. "Review of National HIV/AIDS Strategies for Countries Participating in the World Bank's Africa Multi-Country AIDS Project (MAP)." Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- . 2003b. "Review of National HIV/AIDS Strategies and Policies in non-MAP Countries: Cambodia, Chad, India, Indonesia, and Russian Federation." Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Nagelkerke, N.J., P. Jha, S.J. de Vlas, E.L. Korenromp, S. Moses, J.F. Blanchard, and F.A. Plum-

- mer. 2002. "Modelling HIV/AIDS Epidemics in Botswana and India: Impact of Interventions to Prevent Transmission." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 80(5): 419-20.
- Nagot, Nicolas. 2003. "PLACE in Burkina Faso: Combating AIDS at the District Level." *Priorities for Local AIDS Control Efforts (PLACE) Series* no. 1. MEASURE Evaluation Project, Carolina Population Center, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, and Centre Muraz, Bobo Dioulasso, Burkina Faso.
- Nelson, Kenrad, David Celentano, Sakol Eiumtrakol, D.R. Hoover, C. Beyrer, S. Suprasert, S. Kuntolbutra, and C. Khamboonruang. 1996. "Changes in Sexual Behavior and Decline in HIV Infection among Young Men in Thailand." *New England Journal of Medicine* 335(5): 297-303.
- Obasi, A. 2003. "Assessment of Validity and Reliability of Survey Data on Sexual Behaviour: Evidence from Studies of Young People in Africa." Workshop on Measurement of Sexual Behaviour in the Era of HIV/AIDS. London, September 4-6.
- OED (World Bank Operations Evaluation Department). 2005a. *The Effectiveness of World Bank Support for Community-Based and Community-Driven Development*. Washington, D.C.
- . 2005b. *World Bank Support for Capacity Building in Africa*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 2005c. "Chad: Population AIDS Control Project" Project Performance Assessment Report (Credit 2692). Washington, D.C.
- . 2005d. "Uganda: Sexually Transmitted Infections Project." Project Performance Assessment Report (Credit 2603-UG). Washington, D.C.
- . 2004a. "Kingdom of Cambodia: Disease Control and Health Development Project." Project Performance Assessment Report (Credit N005-KH). Washington, D.C.
- . 2004b. "Brazil: First and Second AIDS and STD Control Projects." Project Performance Assessment Report (Loans 3659 and 4392). Washington, D.C.
- . 2004c. *Annual Review of Development Effectiveness 2003: The Effectiveness of Bank Support for Policy Reform*. World Bank: Washington, D.C.
- . 2003. "India: National AIDS Control Project." Project Performance Assessment Report (Credit 2350). Washington, D.C.
- . 2002. "Kenya: Sexually Transmitted Infections Project" Project Performance Assessment Report (Credit 2686). Washington, D.C.
- . 1998. *Lessons from Experience in HNP*. Report No. 18642, Sector and Thematic Evaluation Group, Washington, D.C.
- Orroth, K.K., E. O. Korenromp, R.G. White, A. Gavyole, R.H. Gray, L. Muhangi, N.K. Sewankambo, M. Quigley, M.J. Wawer, J.A. Whitworth, H. Grosskurth, J.D. Habbema, and R.J. Hayes. 2003. "Higher Risk Behaviour and Rates of Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Mwanza Compared with Uganda May Help Explain HIV Prevention Trial Outcomes." *AIDS* 17(18): 2661-63.
- Osmond, D., E. Charlebois, W. Lang, S. Shiboski, and A. Moss. 1994. "Changes in AIDS Survival Time in Two San Francisco Cohorts of Homosexual Men, 1983 to 1993." *Lancet* 271(14): 1083-87.
- Over, Mead, and Peter Piot. 1993. "HIV Infection and Sexually Transmitted Diseases." In Dean T. Jamison, W. Henry Mosley, Anthony R. Measham, and Jose Luis Bobadilla, eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Over, Mead, Stefano Bertozzi, and James Chin. 1989. "Guidelines for Rapid Estimation of the Direct and Indirect Costs of HIV Infection in a Developing Country." *Health Policy* 11:169-86.
- Over, Mead, Martha Ainsworth, Phare Mujinja, Godlike Koda, George Lwihula, and Innocent Semali. 1990. "The Economic Impact of Fatal Adult Illness Due to AIDS and Other Causes in Northwestern Tanzania." Research proposal.
- Over, Mead, S. Bertozzi, J. Chin, B. N'Galy, and K. Nyamuryekung'e. 1988. "The Direct and Indirect Cost of HIV Infection in Developing Countries: The Cases of Zaïre and Tanzania." In Alan Fleming, Manuel Carballo, David W. Fitzsimmons, Michael R. Bailey, and Jonathan Mann, eds., *The Global Impact of AIDS*. New York: Alan R. Liss.

- Parker, Ron. 2004. *An OED Review of Social Development in Bank Activities*. Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Parkhurst, Justin. 2002. "The Ugandan Success Story? Evidence and Claims of HIV-1 Prevention." *Lancet* 360:78-80.
- Pisani, Elizabeth, Geoff P. Garnett, and Nicholas C. Grassly. 2003. "Back To Basics in HIV Prevention: Focus on Exposure," *British Medical Journal* 326(7403):1384-87.
- Putzel, J. 2004. "The Global Fight Against AIDS: How Adequate Are the National Commissions?" *Journal of International Development* 16: 1129-40.
- Poate, Derek, and others. 2002. *Five-Year Evaluation of UNAIDS: Final Report*. Geneva: UNAIDS.
- Ray, S., A. Latif, R. Machezano, and D. Katzenstein. 1998. "Sexual Behaviour and Risk Assessment of HIV Seroconvertors among Urban Male Factory Workers in Zimbabwe." *Social Science and Medicine* 47 (10):1432-43.
- Robalino, David, Carol Jenkins, and Karim El Maroufi. 2003. "Risks and Macroeconomic Impacts of HIV/AIDS in the Middle East and North Africa: Why Waiting to Intervene Can Be Costly." World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2874. Washington, D.C.
- Rojanapithayakorn, Wiwat, and Robert Hanenberg. 1996. "The 100% Condom Program in Thailand." *AIDS* 10(1): 1-7.
- Royal Tropical Institute, World Bank, TANESA, and UNAIDS. 2001. *Rural Workers' Contribution to the Fight against AIDS: A Framework for District and Community Action*. Amsterdam: KIT.
- Ruehl, C., V. Pokrovsky, and V. Vinogradov. 2002. "The Economic Consequences of HIV in Russia." World Bank, Moscow. www.world-bank.org.ru.
- Rugg, Deborah, Greet Peersman, and Michel Carael, eds. 2004. *Global Advances in HIV/AIDS Monitoring and Evaluation*. New Directions for Evaluation no. 103. San Francisco, CA: Wiley Subscription Services and the American Evaluation Association.
- Sepkowitz, K. 2001. "AIDS—The First Twenty Years." *New England Journal of Medicine* 344(23): 1764-72.
- Shaffer, Nathan, and others, on behalf of the Bangkok Collaborative Perinatal HIV Transmission Study Group. 1999. "Short-Course Zidovudine for Perinatal HIV-1 Transmission in Bangkok, Thailand: A Randomized Controlled Trial." *Lancet* 353(9155): 773-80.
- Shelton, J.D., D.T. Halperin, V. Nantulya, M. Potts, and others. 2004. "Partner Reduction Is Crucial for Balanced ABC Approach." *British Medical Journal* 328: 891-94.
- Sengooba, Freddie, John Ssekamatte-Sebuliba, Jacqueline Tate, Sarah Bassett Hileman, and Sharon Weir. 2003. "PLACE in Uganda: Monitoring AIDS-Prevention Programs in Kampala, Uganda using the PLACE Method." Priorities for Local AIDS Control Efforts (PLACE) Series, No. 2.
- Stover, John, and Peter Way. 1998. "Projecting the Impact of AIDS on Mortality." *AIDS* 12 (suppl 1): S29-S40.
- Subramanian, Ahila. 2003. "The Relation Between Public Spending and HIV/AIDS Knowledge and Behavior: Evidence from the States of India." Background paper for the OED evaluation of the World Bank's HIV/AIDS assistance. Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Thomas, James C., and Myra J. Tucker. 1996. "The Development and Use of the Concept of a Sexually Transmitted Disease Core." *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 174 (suppl. 2): S134-43.
- Timaues, Ian M. 1998. "Impact of the HIV Epidemic on Mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence from National Surveys and Censuses." *AIDS* 12 (suppl 1): S15-S28.
- Twigg, Judyth, and Richard Skolnik. 2004. "Evaluation of the World Bank's Assistance in Fighting the AIDS Epidemic: Russia Case Study." Case Study for the OED Evaluation of the Bank's HIV/AIDS assistance. Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Uganda PLACE Study Group. 2002. "Using the PLACE Method to Reveal Gaps in Kampala's AIDS Prevention Program." *MEASURE Evaluation Bulletin* no. 4: 35-40. Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- USAID, UNAIDS, WHO, UNICEF, and the POLICY Project. 2004. *Coverage of selected services for*

- HIV/AIDS prevention, care and support in low and middle income countries in 2003.*
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1996. *World Population Profile 1996, with a Special Chapter Focusing on Adolescent Fertility in the Developing World.* U.S. Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. CDC (U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention). 1998. "Guidelines for the Use of Antiretroviral Agents in HIV-Infected Adults and Adolescents." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* (47) RR-5: 42-82.
- . 1983. "Current Trends Prevention of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS): Report of Inter-Agency Recommendations." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 32(8); 101-3.
- UNAIDS. 2004a. *AIDS Epidemic Update: December 2004.* Geneva: Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS.
- . 2004b. *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2004.* Geneva: Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS.
- . 2004c. *Coverage of Selected Services for HIV/AIDS Prevention, Care and Support in Low- and Middle-Income Countries.* USAID, UNAIDS, WHO, UNICEF, and the POLICY Project. Geneva: WHO.
- . 2003. *Progress Report on the Global Response to the HIV/AIDS Epidemic, 2003.* Geneva.
- . 2002a. *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic.* Geneva.
- . 2002b. *AIDS Epidemic Update: December 2002.* Geneva.
- . 2000a. *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic.* Geneva.
- . 2000b. *AIDS Epidemic Update: December 2000.* Geneva.
- . 1998. *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic.* Geneva.
- Vaillancourt, Denise, Sarbani Chakraborty, and Taha Taha. 2004. "Evaluation of World Bank Assistance in Responding to the AIDS Epidemic: Ethiopia Case Study." Case Study for the OED evaluation of the Bank's HIV/AIDS assistance. Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Valerio, A., and Donald Bundy. 2004. "Education and AIDS: A Sourcebook of HIV/AIDS Prevention Programs." World Bank, Africa Human Development Series. Washington, D.C.
- Wawer, M.J., R.H. Gray, N.K. Sewankambo, D. Serwadda, O.L. Paxton, S. Berkley, D. McNairn, F. Wabwire-Mangen, C. Li, F. Nalugoda, N. Kiwanuka, T. Lutalo, R. Brookmeyer, R. Kelley, and T.C. Quinn. 1998. "A Randomized, Community Trial of Intensive Sexually Transmitted Disease Control for AIDS Prevention, Rakai, Uganda." *AIDS* 12(10): 1211-25.
- Wawer, Maria, N.K. Sewankambo, R.H. Gray, and others. 1996. "Community-Based Trial of Mass STD Treatment for HIV Control, Rakai, Uganda: Preliminary Data on STD Declines." Abstract Mo.C.443, 11th International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, Canada, July 7-12.
- Weinhardt, L.S., M.P. Carey, B.T. Johnson, and others. 1999. "Effects of HIV Counseling and Testing on Sexual Risk Behavior: A Meta-Analytic Review of the Published Research, 1985-1997." *American Journal of Public Health* 89: 1397-1405.
- Weir, Sharon, Charmaine Pailman, Xoli Mahlaleha, Nicol Coetzee, Farshid Meidany, and J. Ties Boerma. 2003. "From People to Places: Focusing AIDS Prevention Efforts Where It Matters Most." *AIDS* 17(6): 895-903.
- White, R.G., K.K. Orroth, E.L. Korenromp, R. Bakker, M. Wambura, N.K. Sewankambo, R.H. Gray, A. Kamali, J.A. Whitworth, H. Grosskurth, J.D. Habbema, and R.J. Hayes. 2004. "Can Population Differences Explain the Contrasting Results of the Mwanza, Rakai, and Masaka HIV/Sexually Transmitted Disease Intervention Trials? A Modeling Study." *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome* 37(4): 1500-13.
- Wilkinson, David, and others. 2000. "An Evaluation of the MOH/NGO Home Care Programmes for People with HIV/AIDS in Cambodia." International HIV/AIDS Alliance, Phnom Penh.
- Wilson, David. 2004. "World Bank Contribution to Building National HIV/AIDS Monitoring and Evaluation Capacity in Africa: Going Beyond Indicator Development and Conceptual Train-

- ing.” In D. Rugg and others, eds., *Global Advances in HIV/AIDS Monitoring and Evaluation*. New Directions for Evaluation, no. 103. San Francisco, CA: Wiley Subscription Services and the American Evaluation Association.
- Wolfensohn, James. 1998. Speech to the Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, January 27.
- Wolitski and others. 1997. “The Effects of HIV Counseling and Testing on Risk-Related Practices and Help-Seeking Behavior.” *AIDS Education and Prevention* 9 (Suppl. B): 52-67.
- World Bank. 2004. *Interim Review of the Multi-Country HIV/AIDS Program for Africa*. Washington, D.C.
- . 2003a. *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People*. Washington, D.C.: Oxford University Press.
- . 2003b. “AIDS and Transport in Africa: A Framework for Meeting the Challenge.” Africa Technical Transport Sector Unit, Washington, D.C.
- . 2001a. *Project Appraisal Document for Proposed Loans to the Dominican Republic and to Barbados in support of the First Phase of the US\$155 million Multi-Country HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control Adaptable Program Lending (APL) for the Caribbean Region*. Report 22184-LAC, Washington, D.C.
- . 2001b. *Budget and Medium-Term Expenditure Framework (MTEF) in Uganda*. Report no. 23439. Washington, D.C.
- . 2001c. “The US\$500 Million Multi-Country HIV/AIDS Program (MAP) for Africa: Progress Review Mission, FY01.” ACTAfrica, Washington, D.C.
- . 2000a. *Intensifying Action against HIV/AIDS in Africa: Responding to a Development Crisis*. Africa Region, Washington, D.C.
- . 2000b. *Project Appraisal Document for Proposed Credits to the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the Republic of Kenya in Support of the first phase of the US\$500 Million Multi-Country HIV/AIDS Program for the Africa Region*. Report No. 20727 AFR, Washington, D.C.
- . 2000c. *HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean: Issues and Options*. Human Development Sector Management Unit, Latin America and the Caribbean Region, Washington, D.C.
- . 2000d. *Population and Reproductive Health Sector Strategy*. Human Development Network, Washington, D.C.
- . 2000e. “Thailand’s Response to AIDS: Building on Success, Confronting the Future.” *Thailand Social Monitor*. Bangkok, Thailand.
- . 1999. *Population and the World Bank: Adapting to Change*. Human Development Network, Washington, D.C.
- . 1997a. *Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1997b. *Health, Nutrition, & Population Sector Strategy*. Human Development Network, Washington, D.C.
- . 1996. *AIDS Prevention and Mitigation in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Updated World Bank Strategy*. Report No. 15569-AFR Human Resources and Poverty Division, Technical Department, Africa Region, Washington, D.C.
- . 1995. *Regional AIDS Strategy for the Sabel*. Report no. 13411-AFR, Western Africa Department, Population and Human Resources Division, Washington, D.C.
- . 1988. “Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS): The Bank’s Agenda for Action in Africa.” Technical Paper, Africa Technical Department, Washington, D.C.
- . 1993. *World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1988. “Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS): The Bank’s Agenda for Action in Africa.” Technical Paper, Africa Technical Department, Washington, D.C.
- World Bank and UNAIDS. 2002. *National AIDS Councils Monitoring and Evaluation Operational Manual*. Washington, D.C. and Geneva.
- Ziegler, J.B., D.A. Cooper, R.O. Johnson, and J. Gold. 1985. “Postnatal Transmission of AIDS-Associated Retrovirus from Mother to Infant.” *Lancet* 1(8434):896-98.