

**Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6**

COUNTRY or REGION	Gross domestic product \$ millions		Average annual GDP growth %		Population millions		Fertility rate births per woman		Birth rate per 1,000 people	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Afghanistan	3639	..			15.95	23.48	7.0	6.9	50	48
Albania	..	2192	3.0	1.4	2.67	3.26	3.6	2.6	29	21
Algeria	42345	41435	2.8	0.1	18.67	27.96	6.7	3.5	42	26
American Samoa	..	..			0.03	0.06	..	..	..	..
Andorra	..	..			..	0.06	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	3722	3.7	-4.1	7.02	10.77	6.9	6.9	50	49
Antigua and Barbuda	112	..			0.06	0.07	2.1	1.7	17	17
Argentina	76962	281060	-0.3	5.7	28.11	34.67	3.3	2.7	24	20
Armenia	..	2843	3.3	-21.2	3.10	3.76	2.3	1.8	23	14
Aruba	..	..			..	0.08	..	..	..	..
Australia	160109	348782	3.4	3.5	14.69	18.05	1.9	1.9	15	15
Austria	76882	233427	2.1	1.9	7.55	8.05	1.6	1.5	12	11
Azerbaijan	..	3473	..	-20.2	6.17	7.51	3.2	2.3	25	21
Bahamas, The	1335	3459			0.21	0.28	3.3	2.0	24	19
Bahrain	3073	5060			0.33	0.58	5.2	3.1	34	22
Bangladesh	12950	29110	4.3	4.1	86.70	119.77	6.1	3.5	44	28
Barbados	860	1742			0.25	0.27	2.0	1.8	17	13
Belarus	..	20561	..	-9.3	9.64	10.34	2.0	1.4	16	11
Belgium	118022	269081	1.9	1.1	9.85	10.15	1.7	1.6	13	12
Belize	195	578			0.15	0.22	..	3.9	..	32
Benin	1405	..	2.6	4.1	3.46	5.48	6.5	6.0	49	43
Bermuda	613	..			0.05	0.06	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	142	304			0.49	0.70	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	3074	6131	0.0	3.8	5.36	7.41	5.5	4.5	39	35
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	4.09	4.38	2.1	..	19	..
Botswana	971	4318	10.3	4.2	0.90	1.45	6.7	4.4	48	34
Brazil	235025	688085	2.7	2.7	121.29	159.22	3.9	2.4	31	21
Brunei	4906	4986			0.19	0.29	4.0	2.9	31	22
Bulgaria	20040	12366	4.0	-4.3	8.86	8.41	2.0	1.2	15	10
Burkina Faso	1709	2325	3.7	2.6	6.96	10.38	7.5	6.7	47	46
Burundi	920	1062	4.4	-2.3	4.13	6.26	6.8	6.5	46	44
Cambodia	..	2771	..	6.4	6.50	10.02	4.7	4.7	39	40
Cameroon	6741	7931	3.1	-1.8	8.70	13.29	6.5	5.7	47	41
Canada	263193	568928	3.4	1.8	24.59	29.61	1.7	1.7	15	13
Cape Verde	107	..			0.29	0.38	6.5	4.0	37	34
Cayman Islands	..	..			..	0.03	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	797	1128	1.7	1.0	2.31	3.28	5.8	5.1	43	38
Chad	727	1138	6.3	1.9	4.48	6.45	5.9	5.9	44	43
Channel Islands	..	..			0.13	0.14	1.4	1.6	12	12
Chile	27572	67297	4.1	7.3	11.14	14.23	2.8	2.3	24	20
China	201688	697647	10.2	12.8	981.24	1200.24	2.5	1.9	18	17
Colombia	33399	76112	3.7	4.6	27.89	36.81	3.8	2.8	30	23
Comoros	124	227			0.34	0.50	..	5.9	..	43

Death rate per 1,000 people		Average annual population growth %	GNP per capita		GNP per capita growth annual %	Gini index	Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP)	Gross domestic savings % of GDP		Gross domestic investment % of GDP	
1980	1995	1985-95	\$ 1995	PPP \$ 1995	1985-95		1981-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
23	21	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	6	1.0	670	..	..	..	..	..	-8	35	16
12	5	2.5	1600	5 300	-2.6	38.7	1.6	43	29	39	32
..	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	19	3.0	410	1 310	-6.1	..	..	..	43	..	27
6	6	0.5	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	8	1.3	8030	8 310	1.9	..	..	24	18	25	18
6	7	1.2	730	2 260	-15.1	..	..	..	-29	29	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	7	1.4	18720	18 940	1.4	33.7	..	24	22	25	23
12	10	0.6	26890	21 250	1.9	23.1	..	26	26	28	27
7	7	1.2	480	1 460	-16.3	..	..	..	4	..	16
7	5	1.7	11940	14 710	-1.0	..	..	26	..	18	..
6	4	3.1	7840	13 400	0.6	..	..	55	..	46	..
18	10	2.0	240	1 380	2.1	28.3	..	2	8	15	17
8	9	0.5	6560	10 620	-0.2	..	..	23	..	25	..
10	12	0.4	2070	4 220	-5.2	21.6	..	..	20	..	25
12	11	0.3	24710	21 660	2.2	25.0	..	19	24	22	18
..	4	2.6	2630	5 400	4.4	..	..	11	..	24	..
19	15	3.0	370	1 760	-0.4	..	..	-5	..	15	..
..	..	1.2	..	..	-1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2.6	420	1 260	4.0	..	..	8	..	31	..
15	10	2.3	800	2 540	1.7	42	7.1	19	..	15	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	12	3.0	3020	5 580	6.0	..	34.7	28	23	38	25
9	7	1.6	3640	5 400	-0.7	63.4	28.7	21	21	23	22
5	4	2.5	25160	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
11	13	-0.6	1330	4 480	-2.2	30.8	2.6	39	25	34	21
20	18	2.8	230	780	-0.1	..	..	-6	..	17	..
18	17	2.8	160	630	-1.3	..	..	-1	-7	14	11
27	13	3.0	270	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	11	2.9	650	2 110	-7.0	..	..	20	21	21	15
7	7	1.3	19380	21 130	0.4	31.5	..	25	21	24	19
11	8	2.0	960	1 870	2.1	..	..	-24	..	52	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	17	2.3	340	1 070	-2.0	..	..	-10	6	7	15
22	18	2.5	180	700	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	10	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	6	1.6	4160	9 520	6.1	56.5	15.0	20	29	25	27
6	7	1.3	620	2 920	8.0	41.5	29.4	35	42	35	40
7	7	1.8	1910	6 130	2.8	51.3	7.4	20	16	19	20
..	12	2.8	470	1 320	-1.4	..	..	-10	-8	33	17

**Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Gross domestic product \$ millions		Average annual GDP growth %		Population millions		Fertility rate births per woman		Birth rate per 1,000 people	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Congo	1706	2164	3.6	-0.6	1.67	2.63	6.2	6.0	46	47
Costa Rica	4831	9233	3.0	5.1	2.28	3.40	3.7	2.8	30	25
Côte d'Ivoire	10175	10069	0.1	0.7	8.19	13.98	7.4	5.3	51	37
Croatia	..	18081	..	..	4.59	4.78	..	1.5	..	11
Cuba	..	..	..	..	9.72	11.01	2.0	1.7	14	14
Cyprus	2154	..	..	..	0.61	0.73	2.5	2.2	20	16
Czech Republic	29123	44772	1.7	-2.6	10.23	10.33	2.0	1.3	15	10
Denmark	66322	172220	2.4	2.0	5.12	5.22	1.5	1.8	11	13
Djibouti	..	495	..	..	0.28	0.63	6.6	5.8	48	46
Dominica	58	227	..	..	0.07	0.07	..	2.3	25	23
Dominican Republic	6631	11277	2.7	3.9	5.70	7.82	4.2	2.9	33	24
Ecuador	11733	17939	2.0	3.4	7.96	11.48	5.0	3.2	36	27
Egypt, Arab Rep.	22913	47349	5.0	1.3	40.88	57.80	5.1	3.4	39	26
El Salvador	3574	9472	0.2	6.3	4.55	5.62	5.3	3.7	39	30
Equatorial Guinea	..	169	..	..	0.22	0.40	5.7	5.9	43	43
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	3.57	..	5.8	..	43
Estonia	..	4007	2.1	-9.2	1.48	1.49	2.0	1.3	15	10
Ethiopia	..	5287	2.3	..	37.72	56.40	6.6	7.0	47	47
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	..	..	..	..
Fiji	1204	2068	..	..	0.63	0.78	3.5	2.7	30	23
Finland	51306	125432	3.3	-0.5	4.78	5.11	1.6	1.8	13	13
France	664597	1536089	2.4	1.0	53.88	58.06	1.9	1.7	15	12
French Guiana	213	..	..	..	0.07	0.15	..	..	28	..
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	0.16	0.23	..	3.0	31	27
Gabon	4285	4691	0.5	-2.5	0.69	1.08	4.5	5.2	33	39
Gambia, The	233	384	3.4	1.6	0.64	1.11	6.5	5.3	48	41
Georgia	..	2325	0.5	-26.9	5.07	5.40	2.3	..	18	11
Germany	..	2415764	2.2	..	78.30	81.87	1.6	1.2	11	9
Ghana	4445	6315	3.0	4.3	10.74	17.08	6.5	5.1	45	37
Greece	40147	90550	1.4	1.1	9.64	10.47	2.2	1.4	15	10
Greenland	..	..	..	..	..	0.06	..	..	..	..
Grenada	75	276	..	..	0.09	0.09	..	..	..	..
Guadeloupe	1426	..	..	..	0.33	0.42	2.8	2.1	20	19
Guam	..	..	..	..	0.11	0.15	..	2.7	28	22
Guatemala	7879	14489	0.8	4.0	6.92	10.62	6.2	4.7	43	35
Guinea	..	3686	4.5	3.5	4.46	6.59	6.1	6.5	46	48
Guinea-Bissau	105	257	..	3.8	0.81	1.07	6.0	6.0	43	45
Guyana	591	595	..	..	0.76	0.84	3.5	2.4	30	23
Haiti	1462	2043	-0.2	-6.5	5.35	7.17	5.9	4.4	37	35
Honduras	2566	3937	2.7	3.5	3.66	5.92	6.5	4.6	43	35
Hong Kong	28495	143670	6.9	5.6	5.04	6.19	2.0	1.2	17	11
Hungary	22163	43712	1.6	-1.0	10.71	10.23	1.9	1.6	14	11
Iceland	3373	7052	..	..	0.23	0.27	2.5	2.1	20	16

Death rate per 1,000 people		Average annual population growth %	GNP per capita		GNP per capita growth annual %	Gini index	Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP)	Gross domestic savings % of GDP		Gross domestic investment % of GDP	
1980	1995	1985-95	\$ 1995	PPP \$ 1995	1985-95		1981-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
16	16	3.1	680	2 050	-3.2	..	..	36	23	36	27
4	4	2.5	2610	5 850	2.9	46.1	18.9	16	24	27	25
16	12	3.4	660	1 580	-4.3	36.9	17.7	20	20	27	13
..	11	0.2	3250	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	14
6	7	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	7	1.2	..	..	4.6	..	..	20	..	38	..
13	11	0.0	3870	9 770	-1.8	26.6	3.1	..	20	..	25
11	12	0.2	29890	21 230	1.5	24.7	..	17	21	19	16
20	16	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5	..	12
5	6	-0.1	2990	..	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	5	2.0	1460	3 870	2.1	50.5	19.9	15	16	25	20
9	6	2.3	1390	4 220	0.8	46.6	30.4	26	21	26	19
13	8	2.2	790	3 820	1.1	32	7.6	15	6	28	17
11	6	1.8	1610	2 610	2.9	..	..	14	6	13	19
22	17	2.5	380	..	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-27	..	20
12	14	-0.3	2860	4 220	-4.3	39.5	6.0	..	18	..	27
20	17	2.6	100	450	-0.5	..	33.8	3	7	9	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	5	1.1	2440	5 780	2.3	..	..	27	12	32	14
9	10	0.4	20580	17 760	-0.2	25.6	..	28	24	29	16
10	9	0.5	24990	21 030	1.5	32.7	..	23	20	24	18
7	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	5	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	15	2.9	3490	..	-1.6	..	..	61	48	28	26
24	18	4.0	320	930	0.3	..	..	1	..	26	..
9	9	0.2	440	1 470	-17.0	..	..	..	-9	29	3
12	11	0.5	27510	20 070	..	28.1	..	..	23	..	21
15	10	3.0	390	1 990	1.5	33.9	..	5	10	6	19
9	9	0.5	8210	11 710	1.2	..	..	23	7	29	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2980	..	..	..	..	-10	25	26	32
7	6	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	4	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	7	2.9	1340	3 340	0.3	59.6	53.3	13	..	16	..
24	20	2.8	550	..	1.4	46.8	26.3	..	11	..	15
25	25	1.9	250	790	1.8	56.2	87.0	-6	-5	30	16
7	8	0.6	590	2 420	0.8	..	..	20	..	33	..
15	12	2.0	250	910	-5.2	..	..	8	..	17	..
10	6	3.0	600	1 900	0.2	52.7	46.5	17	14	25	23
5	5	1.3	22990	22 950	4.8	..	..	34	33	35	35
14	14	-0.3	4120	6 410	-1.0	27	0.7	29	21	31	23
7	7	1.1	24950	20 460	0.3	..	..	26	19	26	15

**Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Gross domestic product \$ millions		Average annual GDP growth %		Population millions		Fertility rate births per woman		Birth rate per 1,000 people	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
India	172321	324082	5.8	4.6	687.33	929.36	5.0	3.2	35	26
Indonesia	78013	198079	6.1	7.6	148.30	193.28	4.3	2.7	34	23
Iran, Islamic Rep.	92664	..	1.5	4.2	39.12	64.12	6.1	4.5	44	32
Iraq	47562	..	-6.8	..	13.01	20.10	6.4	5.4	41	38
Ireland	20080	60780	3.1	4.7	3.40	3.59	3.2	1.9	22	14
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	22579	91965	3.5	6.4	3.88	5.52	3.2	2.4	24	20
Italy	452648	1086932	2.4	1.0	56.43	57.20	1.6	1.2	11	9
Jamaica	2679	4406	2.0	2.9	2.13	2.52	3.7	2.4	28	22
Japan	1059253	5108540	4.0	1.0	116.78	125.21	1.8	1.5	14	10
Jordan	..	..	-1.5	8.2	2.18	4.21	6.8	4.8	..	31
Kazakhstan	..	21413	..	-11.9	14.91	16.61	2.9	2.3	24	18
Kenya	7265	9096	4.2	1.4	16.56	26.69	7.8	4.7	51	35
Kiribati	28	43	..	..	0.06	0.08	4.6	3.8	..	27
Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	18.26	23.87	3.0	2.2	22	22
Korea, Rep.	63661	455476	9.4	7.2	38.12	44.85	2.6	1.8	22	16
Kuwait	28639	26650	0.9	12.2	1.38	1.66	5.3	3.0	37	22
Kyrgyz Republic	..	3054	..	-14.7	3.63	4.52	4.1	3.3	30	25
Lao PDR	..	1760	..	6.5	3.21	4.88	6.7	6.5	45	44
Latvia	..	5690	3.4	-13.7	2.54	2.52	2.0	1.3	15	9
Lebanon	..	11143	..	..	2.83	4.01	4.0	2.8	30	26
Lesotho	368	1029	4.3	7.5	1.37	1.98	5.6	4.6	41	33
Liberia	1117	..	..	..	1.88	2.73	6.8	6.5	47	47
Libya	35545	..	-5.7	..	3.04	5.41	7.3	6.1	46	41
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	7089	..	-9.7	3.41	3.72	2.0	1.5	16	11
Luxembourg	5022	16535	..	..	0.36	0.41	1.5	1.7	11	13
Macao	..	7232	..	..	0.29	0.45	..	1.8	18	18
Macedonia, FYR	..	1975.4	..	..	1.89	2.12	2.5	2.2	21	16
Madagascar	4042	3198	1.3	0.1	8.71	13.65	6.5	5.8	46	41
Malawi	1238	1465	2.3	0.7	6.14	9.76	7.6	6.6	57	47
Malaysia	24488	85311	5.2	8.7	13.76	20.14	4.2	3.4	31	26
Maldives	42	271	..	..	0.16	0.25	6.9	6.6	42	41
Mali	1629	2431	1.8	2.5	6.59	9.79	7.1	6.8	49	49
Malta	1135	..	..	..	0.36	0.37	2.0	1.9	15	13
Marshall Islands	..	103	..	..	..	0.06	..	..	..	..
Martinique	1444	..	..	..	0.33	0.38	2.3	2.0	17	17
Mauritania	709	1068	1.7	4.0	1.55	2.27	6.3	5.2	43	38
Mauritius	1132	3919	6.2	4.9	0.97	1.13	2.7	2.2	24	19
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	0.11	..	..	..	..
Mexico	194914	250038	1.0	1.1	66.56	91.83	4.5	3.0	33	26
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	..	..	..	0.07	0.11	..	4.6	..	33
Moldova	..	3518	..	..	4.00	4.34	2.4	2.0	20	14

Death rate per 1,000 people		Average annual population growth %	GNP per capita		GNP per capita growth annual %	Gini index	Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP)	Gross domestic savings % of GDP		Gross domestic investment % of GDP	
1980	1995	1985-95	\$ 1995	PPP \$ 1995	1985-95		1981-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
13	9	1.9	340	1 400	3.1	33.8	52.5	17	22	21	25
12	8	1.7	980	3 800	6.0	31.7	14.5	37	36	24	38
11	6	3.2	..	5 470	0.5	..	..	26	34	30	29
9	8	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	9	0.1	14710	15 680	5.2	35.9	..	14	27	27	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	6	2.7	15920	16 490	2.5	35.5	..	11	13	22	24
10	10	0.1	19020	19 870	1.7	31.2	..	24	22	27	18
7	6	0.9	1510	3 540	3.7	41.1	4.7	16	10	16	17
6	7	0.4	39640	22 110	2.9	..	..	31	31	32	29
..	5	4.7	1510	4 060	-2.8	43.4	2.5	..	..	..	..
8	9	0.5	1330	3 010	-8.6	32.7	..	..	19	..	22
13	9	2.9	280	1 380	0.1	57.5	50.2	18	13	29	19
..	9	2.0	920	..	-0.3	..	..	-54	..	33	..
6	6	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	6	0.9	9700	11 450	7.6	..	..	25	36	32	37
4	3	-0.3	17390	23 790	0.9	..	..	58	18	14	12
9	8	1.2	700	1 800	-6.9	..	18.9	..	10	..	16
20	14	3.1	350	..	2.7	30.4	..	..	..	..	..
13	16	-0.4	2270	3 370	-6.6	27	..	..	16	26	21
9	8	2.3	2660	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	11	2.4	770	1 780	1.5	56	50.4	-60	-9	42	87
17	19	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27	..
12	7	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	22	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	12	0.5	1900	4 120	-11.7	33.6	2.1	..	16	..	19
11	9	1.1	41210	37 930	1.0	..	..	23	..	23	..
7	5	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	7	0.7	860	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	15
16	11	3.1	230	640	-2.0	43.4	72.3	-1	3	15	11
23	20	3.1	170	750	-0.7	..	..	11	4	25	15
6	5	2.5	3890	9 020	5.7	48.4	5.6	33	37	30	41
13	8	3.2	990	3 080	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	17	2.8	250	550	0.6	..	..	-2	10	17	26
9	7	0.8	..	..	5.1	..	..	19	..	25	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	7	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	14	2.5	460	1 540	0.5	42.4	31.4	7	11	36	15
6	7	1.0	3380	13 210	5.7	..	..	10	22	21	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	5	2.1	3320	6 400	0.1	50.3	14.9	25	19	27	15
..	7	2.2	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	11	0.4	920	..	-8.2	34.4	6.8	..	-1	..	7

**Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Gross domestic product \$ millions		Average annual GDP growth %		Population millions		Fertility rate births per woman		Birth rate per 1,000 people	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Monaco	..	..			..	0.03	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	2329	861	5.5	-3.3	1.66	2.46	5.3	3.4	38	27
Morocco	18821	32412	4.2	1.2	19.38	26.56	5.4	3.4	38	27
Mozambique	2028	1469	-0.2	7.1	12.10	16.17	6.5	6.2	46	44
Myanmar	..	..	0.6	5.7	33.82	45.11	5.1	3.4	36	28
Namibia	2190	3033	1.1	3.8	1.03	1.55	5.9	5.0	41	37
Nepal	1946	4232	4.6	5.1	14.64	21.46	6.4	5.3	44	36
Netherlands	171861	395900	2.3	1.8	14.15	15.46	1.6	1.6	13	12
Netherlands Antilles	986	..			0.17	0.20	2.3	2.1	..	19
New Caledonia	..	..			0.14	0.19	3.8	2.5	26	21
New Zealand	22469	57070	1.8	3.6	3.11	3.60	2.1	2.1	16	16
Nicaragua	2144	1911	-2.0	1.1	2.80	4.38	6.2	4.1	45	33
Niger	2538	1860	-1.1	0.5	5.52	9.03	7.4	7.4	51	52
Nigeria	93082	40477	1.6	1.6	71.15	111.27	6.9	5.5	50	42
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..			..	0.07	..	..	..	..
Norway	63283	145954	2.9	3.5	4.09	4.35	1.7	1.9	12	14
Oman	5982	12102	8.3	6.0	1.10	2.20	9.9	7.0	45	44
Pakistan	23690	60649	6.3	4.6	82.58	129.91	7.0	5.2	47	38
Panama	3592	7413	0.3	6.3	1.96	2.63	3.7	2.7	29	23
Papua New Guinea	2548	4901	1.9	9.3	3.09	4.30	5.7	4.8	37	33
Paraguay	4579	7744	2.5	3.1	3.14	4.83	4.8	4.0	36	31
Peru	20661	57424	-0.2	5.3	17.30	23.82	4.5	3.1	35	26
Philippines	32500	74180	1.0	2.3	48.32	68.60	4.8	3.7	35	29
Poland	57068	117663	1.9	2.4	35.58	38.61	2.3	1.6	19	13
Portugal	28526	102337	2.9	0.8	9.77	9.93	2.2	1.4	16	11
Puerto Rico	14436	..	4.1	3.0	3.21	3.72	2.6	2.1	23	17
Qatar	7829	7612			0.23	0.64	5.6	3.9	29	21
Reunion	..	..			0.51	0.65	3.1	2.2	25	19
Romania	..	35533	0.5	-1.4	22.20	22.69	2.4	1.4	18	11
<b>Russian Federation</b>	..	<b>346383</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>139.01</b>	<b>148.20</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>
Rwanda	1163	1128	2.3	-12.8	5.16	6.40	8.3	6.2	51	41
São Tomé and Príncipe	43	45			0.09	0.13	..	4.8	39	35
Saudi Arabia	156487	125501	-1.2	1.7	9.37	18.98	7.3	6.2	43	36
Senegal	3016	4867	3.1	1.9	5.54	8.47	6.7	5.7	46	40
Seychelles	147	..			0.06	0.07	..	2.4	29	22
Sierra Leone	1166	824	1.6	-4.2	3.24	4.20	6.5	6.5	49	48
Singapore	11718	83695	6.4	8.7	2.28	2.99	1.7	1.7	17	16
Slovak Republic	..	17414	2.0	-2.8	4.98	5.37	2.3	1.5	19	12
Slovenia	..	18550	..	..	1.90	1.99	2.1	1.3	15	10
Solomon Islands	116	357			0.23	0.38	6.7	5.1	44	37
Somalia	604	..			6.71	9.49	7.0	7.0	50	49
South Africa	78744	136035	1.3	0.6	29.17	41.46	4.9	3.9	36	30

Death rate per 1,000 people		Average annual population growth %	GNP per capita		GNP per capita growth annual %	Gini index	Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP)	Gross domestic savings % of GDP		Gross domestic investment % of GDP	
1980	1995	1985-95	\$ 1995	PPP \$ 1995	1985-95		1981-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	7	2.5	310	1 950	-3.8	..	..	27	..	46	..
12	7	2.0	1110	3 340	0.8	39.2	1.1	14	13	24	21
20	18	1.8	80	810	3.6	..	..	1	5	22	60
14	10	1.8	..	..	0.4	..	..	18	..	21	..
14	12	2.7	2000	4 150	2.8	..	..	39	..	29	..
18	12	2.5	200	1 170	2.4	36.7	53.1	11	12	18	23
8	9	0.6	24000	19 950	1.8	31.5	..	22	29	22	22
..	6	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	8	1.0	14340	16 360	0.6	..	..	20	26	21	24
11	6	3.1	380	2 000	-5.8	50.3	43.8	-2	..	17	..
23	19	3.2	220	750	-2.1	36.1	61.5	23	..	37	..
18	13	2.9	260	1 220	1.2	37.5	28.9	32	..	22	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	10	0.5	31250	21 940	1.6	25.2	..	31	29	25	23
10	4	4.5	4820	8 140	0.3	..	..	47	..	22	..
15	8	3.0	460	2 230	1.2	31.2	11.6	7	16	18	19
6	5	1.9	2750	5 980	-0.4	56.6	25.6	..	22	..	24
14	10	2.2	1160	2 420	2.1	..	..	15	39	25	24
7	5	2.7	1690	3 650	1.1	..	..	18	..	32	..
11	6	2.1	2310	3 770	-1.6	44.9	49.4	32	11	29	17
9	7	2.3	1050	2 850	1.5	40.7	27.5	24	15	29	23
10	10	0.4	2790	5 400	-0.4	27.2	6.8	23	19	26	17
10	10	-0.1	9740	12 670	3.7	..	..	21	18	34	28
6	8	1.0	..	..	2.1	..	..	10	..	17	..
7	4	5.8	11600	17 690	-2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	5	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	12	0.0	1480	4 360	-4.0	25.5	17.7	35	21	40	26
<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2240</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	..	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>
19	22	0.6	180	540	-5.0	28.9	45.7	5	-7	16	13
10	7	2.3	350	..	-2.1	..	..	-15	..	34	..
9	5	4.3	7040	8 820	-1.9	..	..	62	..	22	..
20	14	2.8	600	1 780	-1.2	54.1	54.0	0	10	15	16
7	7	1.2	6620	..	4.2	..	..	27	..	38	..
29	29	1.6	180	580	-3.4	..	..	2	-9	18	6
5	5	1.8	26730	22 770	6.2	..	..	38	..	46	33
10	10	0.3	2950	3 610	-2.6	19.5	12.8	..	30	..	28
10	10	0.1	8200	..	..	28.2	..	..	21	..	22
10	7	3.1	910	2 190	2.2	..	..	7	..	36	..
22	18	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	-13	..	42	..
12	8	2.3	3160	5 030	-1.0	58.4	23.7	36	18	28	18

**Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Gross domestic product \$ millions		Average annual GDP growth %		Population millions		Fertility rate births per woman		Birth rate per 1,000 people	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Spain	211543	558617	3.2	1.1	37.39	39.20	2.2	1.2	15	10
Sri Lanka	4024	12915	4.2	4.8	14.74	18.11	3.5	2.3	28	19
St. Kitts and Nevis	48	225			0.04	0.04	..	2.4	27	20
St. Lucia	133	556			0.12	0.16	4.4	2.9	31	28
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	59	256			0.10	0.11	..	2.3	28	22
Sudan	6760	..	0.6	6.8	18.68	26.71	6.5	4.8	45	35
Suriname	891	335			0.36	0.41	4.3	2.6	28	24
Swaziland	582	1073			0.57	0.90	6.2	4.6	44	34
Sweden	125557	228679	2.3	-0.1	8.31	8.83	1.7	1.7	12	13
Switzerland	101646	300508	2.2	0.1	6.32	7.04	1.5	1.5	12	12
Syrian Arab Republic	13062	16783	1.5	7.4	8.70	14.11	7.4	4.8	46	39
Tajikistan	..	1999	..	-18.1	3.97	5.84	5.6	4.2	37	28
Tanzania	..	3602	3.8	3.2	18.58	29.65	6.7	5.8	47	42
Thailand	32354	167060	7.6	8.4	46.72	58.24	3.5	1.8	28	17
Togo	1136	1263	1.8	-3.4	2.62	4.09	6.6	6.4	45	44
Tonga	52	170			0.09	0.10	4.8	3.3	29	28
Trinidad and Tobago	6236	5327	-2.5	1.0	1.08	1.29	3.3	2.1	29	19
Tunisia	8743	18035	3.3	3.9	6.38	8.99	5.2	2.9	35	24
Turkey	68790	164789	5.3	3.2	44.44	61.06	4.3	2.7	32	23
Turkmenistan	..	3917	..	-10.6	2.86	4.51	4.9	3.8	34	31
Uganda	1267	5655	3.1	6.6	12.81	19.17	7.2	6.7	49	49
Ukraine	..	80127	..	-14.3	50.04	51.55	2.0	1.5	15	10
United Arab Emirates	29625	39107	-2.0	..	1.04	2.46	5.4	3.6	30	20
United Kingdom	537382	1105822	3.2	1.4	56.33	58.53	1.9	1.7	13	13
United States	2708150	6952020	3.0	2.6	227.76	263.12	1.8	2.1	16	15
Uruguay	10132	17847	0.4	4.0	2.91	3.18	2.7	2.2	19	16
Uzbekistan	..	21556	..	-4.4	15.95	22.77	4.8	3.7	34	29
Vanuatu	113	..			0.12	0.17	..	5.0	..	35
Venezuela	69377	75016	1.1	2.4	14.87	21.67	4.1	3.1	33	25
Vietnam	..	20351	..	8.3	53.70	73.48	5.0	3.1	36	26
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	728	..			0.10	0.10	..	2.4	26	19
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	..	..	1.20	2.15	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	112	..			0.16	0.17	..	4.2	..	33
Yemen, Rep.	..	4790	..	..	8.54	15.27	7.9	7.4	53	48
Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	..	..	..	..	9.52	10.52	2.3	1.9	18	14
Zaire	14391	..	1.7	..	27.01	43.85	6.6	..	48	..
Zambia	3884	4073	0.8	-0.2	5.74	8.98	7.0	5.7	50	45
Zimbabwe	5355	6522	3.5	1.0	7.01	11.01	6.8	3.8	49	31

Death rate per 1,000 people		Average annual population growth %	GNP per capita		GNP per capita growth annual %	Gini index	Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP)	Gross domestic savings % of GDP		Gross domestic investment % of GDP	
1980	1995	1985-95	\$ 1995	PPP \$ 1995	1985-95		1981-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
8	9	0.2	13580	14 520	2.6	32.5	..	21	22	23	21
6	6	1.3	700	3 250	2.7	30.1	4.0	11	14	34	25
11	12	-0.4	5170	9 410	4.6	..	..	8	..	38	..
7	6	1.4	3370	..	3.9	..	..	7	..	34	..
7	7	0.8	2280	..	3.9	..	..	-2	..	39	..
17	12	2.2	..	..	0.6	..	..	3	..	15	..
8	6	0.3	880	2 250	0.7	..	..	21	..	26	..
15	9	3.1	1170	2 880	0.6	..	..	6	9	30	17
11	10	0.6	23750	18 540	-0.1	25.0	..	19	19	21	14
9	9	0.8	40630	25 860	0.2	36.1	..	20	27	24	23
9	5	3.1	1120	5 320	1.0	..	..	10	..	28	..
8	7	2.4	340	920	-13.0	..	..	..	18	..	17
15	14	3.1	120	640	0.9	38.1	16.4	..	-7	..	31
8	6	1.3	2740	7 540	8.4	46.2	0.1	23	36	29	43
16	15	3.0	310	1 130	-2.8	..	..	25	9	30	14
9	6	0.9	1630	..	0.2	..	..	-7	..	30	..
7	6	0.9	3770	8 610	-1.6	..	..	42	25	31	14
9	6	2.1	1820	5 000	1.8	40.2	3.9	24	20	29	24
10	7	1.9	2780	5 580	2.2	..	..	11	20	18	25
8	7	3.3	920	..	-9.6	35.8	5.0	..	..	..	..
18	19	3.0	240	1 470	2.8	40.8	50.0	0	7	6	16
11	14	0.1	1630	2 400	-9.2	25.7	..	..	..	..	..
5	3	5.8	17400	16 470	-3.5	..	..	72	..	28	..
12	11	0.3	18700	19 260	1.4	32.6	..	19	15	17	16
9	8	0.9	26980	26 980	1.3	40.1	..	19	..	20	..
10	10	0.6	5170	6 630	3.3	..	..	12	13	17	14
8	6	2.3	970	2 370	-3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	7	2.7	1200	2 290	-1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	5	2.4	3020	7 900	0.5	53.8	11.8	33	21	26	16
8	7	2.2	240	..	4.2	35.7	..	..	16	..	27
..	5	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	7	1	1120	2 030	-0.4	..	..	-4	..	33	..
19	13	4.2	260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	10	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	3.2	120	490	-8.5	..	..	10	..	10	..
15	18	2.6	400	930	-1.0	46.2	84.6	19	3	23	12
13	10	2.8	540	2 030	-0.6	56.8	41.0	16	..	19	..

**Table1. Indicators to chapters 1–6 (continued)**

COUNTRY or REGION	Gross domestic product \$ millions		Average annual GDP growth %		Population millions		Fertility rate births per woman		Birth rate per 1,000 people	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
<b>World</b>	<b>10768090</b>	<b>27846241</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4429.39</b>	<b>5672.99</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>
Low Income	739236	1352256	6.0	6.8	2377.58	3179.93	4.3	3.2	31	26
Excl. China & India	390472	316889	2.7	1.8	709.02	1050.33	6.3	5.0	44	37
Middle income	2461307	4033376	1.9	0.1	1235.94	1590.91	3.8	3.0	29	22
Lower middle income	..	2025853	2.3	-1.5	904.85	1152.56	3.7	3.0	28	22
Upper middle income	989317	1981511	1.3	2.6	331.08	438.35	3.9	2.9	30	23
Low & middle income	3192729	5393142	2.8	2.1	3613.52	4770.84	4.1	3.1	30	25
East Asia & Pacific	464719	1341265	7.6	10.3	1359.97	1706.44	3.1	2.2	22	19
Europe & Central Asia	..	1103330	2.3	-6.5	437.46	487.64	2.5	2.0	19	14
Latin America & Caribbean	758569	1688195	1.7	3.2	358.22	477.94	4.1	2.8	31	24
Middle East & N. Africa	463031	..	0.2	2.3	174.74	272.44	6.1	4.2	42	32
South Asia	219283	439203	5.7	4.6	902.59	1243.03	5.3	3.5	37	28
Sub-Saharan Africa	292557	296748	1.7	1.4	380.55	583.35	6.7	5.7	47	41
High Income	7758074	22485548	3.2	2.0	815.87	902.15	1.9	1.7	15	13

Death rate per 1,000 people		Average annual population growth %	GNP per capita		GNP per capita growth annual %	Gini index	Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP)	Gross domestic savings % of GDP		Gross domestic investment % of GDP	
1980	1995	1985-95	\$ 1995	PPP \$ 1995	1985-95		1981-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.6<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>4880</b>		<b>0.8</b>			<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>
13	10	1.9	430		3.8			22	30	24	32
17	13	2.6	300		-1.4			..	10	..	20
10	8	1.7	2390		0.7			..	25	..	25
10	8	1.6	1670		-1.3			..	..	..	..
9	7	1.9	4260		0.2			32	23	25	21
12	9	1.9	1090		0.4			30	22	26	27
8	7	1.5	800		7.2			28	38	28	39
10	11	0.7	2220		-3.5			..	..	..	..
8	7	1.9	3320		0.3			23	19	25	20
12	7	3.0	1780		-0.3			45	..	26	..
14	9	2.1	350		2.9			15	20	20	23
18	15	2.8	490		-1.1			27	16	23	19
9	8	0.7	24930		1.9			23	21	23	21

a. 1980-95.