

# CV—Adam Wagstaff

## Contact details:

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## Biographical:

Born: May 3 1959, Northampton, United Kingdom. Nationality: British. Married, two children (born 1992, 1995).

## Degrees:

BA Economics (1<sup>st</sup> class honors), University of Wales, 1980. DPhil Economics, University of York, 1985.

## Current position:

**Lead Economist (Health), World Bank, 1998-**. Development Research Group, Development Economics Vice-Presidency. Previously half-time appointments with East Asia & Pacific Vice-Presidency (2004-2007) and Human Development Vice-Presidency (2000-2004). Visiting Fellow 1998-1999.

## Previous positions (most recent first):

**Professor of Economics, University of Sussex, 1998-2004** (on leave 1998-2004), formerly Reader in Economics (1995-98), and Lecturer in Economics (1986-95). Research Fellow, Centre for Health Economics, University of York, 1985-86. Research Assistant, Health Economics Research Unit, Aberdeen University, 1985. Research Assistant, Swedish Institute for Health Economics, Lund, 1984. Consultant to OECD, World Bank, WHO.

## Editorships:

Associate Editor of *Journal of Health Economics* since 1989. Guest editor special issue of *Health Economics* on China's health system, 2008-2009. Referee for various journals.

## Committee memberships:

PhD examination committees University of Lund, Sweden, and Pompeu Fabra University, Spain. University of Sussex Senate 1996-98. UK Economic & Social Research Council's Health Variations Program Committee, 1997. Scientific committee for International Health Economics Association congresses 1999,

2007. Numerous World Bank promotions and appointments committees. World Bank Health, Nutrition and Population Sector Board.

### **Citations:**

Included in Who's Who In Economics (4<sup>th</sup> Edition, eds. Mark Blaug and Howard R. Vane, Edward Elgar, 2003) as one of the 1,200 most frequently cited economists in the years 1990-2000 using Social Science Citation Index. Ranked #338 among economists on basis of citations over period 1990-2000 <http://ideas.repec.org/coupe.html>. Included in Who's Who in the World (Marquis, New Providence NJ, 1998). Author of 5<sup>th</sup> most cited article in history of Journal of Health Economics. Several other articles with double-digit citations.

### **Publications:**

#### Journal articles under review

1. Wagstaff A, Pradhan M. Health insurance impacts on health and nonmedical consumption in a developing country.
2. Wagstaff A. Social health insurance reexamined.
3. Wagstaff A, Moreno-Serra R. Europe and Central Asia's great post-communist social health insurance experiment: impacts on health sector and outcomes.
4. Wagstaff A. Estimating health insurance impacts under unobserved heterogeneity: The case of Vietnam's Health Care Fund for the Poor.
5. Wagstaff A, Lindelow M, Jun G, Ling X, Juncheng Q. Extending health insurance to the rural population: an impact evaluation of China's new cooperative medical scheme.

#### Journal articles published

1. Wagstaff A. Reranking and Pro-Poor Growth: Decompositions for China and Vietnam *Journal of Development Studies*; in press.
2. Wagstaff A, Lindelow M. Can insurance increase financial risk? The curious case of health insurance in China. *J Health Econ* 2008;27(4):990-1005.
3. Eggleston K, Ling Li, Meng Q, Lindelow M, Wagstaff A. Health service delivery in China: a literature review. *Health Economics* 2008;17(2):149-165.
4. Wagstaff A. The Economic Consequences of Health Shocks: Evidence from Vietnam. *Journal of Health Economics* 2007;26 1:82-100.
5. Wagstaff A, Yu S. Do Health Sector Reforms Have Their Intended Impacts? The World Bank's Health VIII Project in Gansu Province, China. *Journal of Health Economics* 2007;26 3:505-35.

6. Wagstaff A. Health Systems in East Asia: What Can Developing Countries Learn from Japan and the Asian Tigers? *Health Economics* 2007;16 5:441-56.
7. Wagstaff A, Lindelow M. Progressivity in the financing of decentralized government health programs: a decomposition. *Health Economics* 2007;16(11):1271-1275.
8. Wagstaff A. The bounds of the concentration index when the variable of interest is binary, with an application to immunization inequality. *Health Econ* 2005;14(4):429-32.
9. Wagstaff A. Inequality decomposition and geographic targeting with applications to China and Vietnam. *Health Econ* 2005;14(6):649-53.
10. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Overall versus socioeconomic health inequality: a measurement framework and two empirical illustrations. *Health Econ* 2004;13(3):297-301.
11. Wagstaff A, Bustreo F, Bryce J, Claeson M. Child health: reaching the poor. *Am J Public Health* 2004;94(5):726-36.
12. Wagstaff A, Watanabe N. What difference does the choice of SES make in health inequality measurement? *Health Econ* 2003;12(10):885-90.
13. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Catastrophe and impoverishment in paying for health care: with applications to Vietnam 1993-1998. *Health Econ* 2003;12(11):921-34.
14. Victora CG, Wagstaff A, Schellenberg JA, Gwatkin D, Claeson M, Habicht JP. Applying an equity lens to child health and mortality: more of the same is not enough. *Lancet* 2003;362(9379):233-41.
15. Wagstaff A. Child health on a dollar a day: some tentative cross-country comparisons. *Soc Sci Med* 2003;57(9):1529-38.
16. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E, Watanabe N. On decomposing the causes of health sector inequalities, with an application to malnutrition inequalities in Vietnam. *Journal of Econometrics* 2003;112(1):207-223.
17. Wagstaff A. Reflections on and alternatives to WHO's fairness of financial contribution index. *Health Econ* 2002;11(2):103-15.
18. Wagstaff A. Pobreza y desigualdades en el sector de la salud. *Rev Panam Salud Publica* 2002;11(5-6):316-26.
19. Wagstaff A. Poverty and health sector inequalities. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2002;80(2):97-105.
20. Wagstaff A. Inequality aversion, health inequalities, and health achievement. *Journal of Health Economics* 2002;21(4):627-641.
21. Wagstaff A, E. van Doorslaer E. What makes the personal income tax progressive? A comparative analysis of fifteen OECD countries. *International Tax and Public Finance* 2001;8:299-315.
22. Wagstaff A. Economics, health and development: Some ethical dilemmas facing the World Bank and the international community. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2001;27(4):262-267.

23. van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, van der Burg H, Christiansen T, De Graeve D, Duchesne I, et al. Equity in the delivery of health care in Europe and the US. *J Health Econ* 2000;19(5):553-83.
24. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Income inequality and health: What does the literature tell us? *Annual Reviews of Public Health* 2000;21:543-67.
25. Wagstaff A. Socioeconomic inequalities in child mortality: Comparisons across nine developing countries. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2000;78(1):19-29.
26. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Measuring and testing for inequity in the delivery of health care. *Journal of Human Resources* 2000;35(4):716-733.
27. van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, van der Burg H, Christiansen T, Citoni G, Di Biase R, et al. The redistributive effect of health care finance in twelve OECD countries. *J Health Econ* 1999;18(3):291-313.
28. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E, van der Burg H, Calonge S, Christiansen T, Citoni G, et al. Equity in the finance of health care: some further international comparisons. *J Health Econ* 1999;18(3):263-90.
29. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E, van der Burg H, Calonge S. Redistributive effect, progressivity and differential tax treatment: Personal income taxes in twelve countries. *Journal of Public Economics* 1999;72:73-98.
30. van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Bleichrodt H, Calonge S, Gerdtham UG, Gerfin M, et al. Income-related inequalities in health: some international comparisons. *J Health Econ* 1997;16(1):93-112.
31. Wagstaff A, Van Doorslaer E. Progressivity, horizontal equity and reranking in health care finance: A decomposition analysis for The Netherlands. *Journal of Health Economics* 1997;16:499-516.
32. Kakwani N, Wagstaff A, Van Doorslaer E. Socioeconomic inequalities in health: Measurement, computation and statistical inference. *Journal of Econometrics* 1997;77(1):87-104.
33. López Casanovas G, Wagstaff A. Hospital costs in Catalonia: A stochastic frontier analysis. *Applied Economics Letters* 1996;3:471-4.
34. Culyer AJ, Wagstaff A. QALYs versus HYE: A reply to Gafni, Birch and Mehrez. *Journal of Health Economics* 1995;14:39-46.
35. Wagstaff A, Van Doorslaer E. Measuring inequalities in health in the presence of multiple-category morbidity indicators. *Health Econ* 1994;3(4):281-9.
36. Janssen R, van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Health insurance reform in the Netherlands: Assessing the progressivity consequences. *Economic & Social Review* 1994;25:303-320.
37. Paci P, Wagstaff A. Equity and efficiency in Italian health care. *Health Econ* 1993;2(1):15-29.

38. Wagstaff A. The demand for health: an empirical reformulation of the Grossman model. *Health Econ* 1993;2(2):189-98.
39. Culyer AJ, Wagstaff A. QALYs (quality-adjusted life-years) versus HYE (healthy years equivalents). *J Health Econ* 1993;12(3):311-23.
40. Paci P, Wagstaff A, Holl P. Measuring union power in British manufacturing: A latent variable approach. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics & Statistics* 1993;55: 65-84.
41. López Casanovas G, Wagstaff A. Eficiencia y competitividad en los servicios públicos: algunas consideraciones relativas a la asistencia sanitaria. *Moneda y Crédito* 1993;196:181-224.
42. Culyer AJ, Wagstaff A. QALYs versus HYE. *Journal of Health Economics* 1993;12:311-323.
43. Culyer AJ, Wagstaff A. Equity and equality in health and health care. *Journal of Health Economics* 1993;12(4):431-57.
44. Culyer AJ, van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Utilisation as a measure of equity by Mooney, Hall, Donaldson and Gerard. *J Health Econ* 1992;11(1):93-8.
45. van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Calonge S, Christiansen T, Gerfin M, Gottschalk P, et al. Equity in the delivery of health care: some international comparisons. *J Health Econ* 1992;11(4):389-411.
46. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E, Calonge S, Christiansen T, Gerfin M, Gottschalk P, et al. Equity in the finance of health care: some international comparisons. *J Health Econ* 1992;11(4):361-87.
47. Culyer AJ, van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Utilisation as a measure of equity: Comment. *Journal of Health Economics* 1992;11(1):93-98.
48. Culyer AJ, van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Access, utilisation and equity: A further comment. *Journal of Health Economics* 1992;11(2):207-10.
49. Wagstaff A, Paci P, van Doorslaer E. On the measurement of inequalities in health. *Social Science and Medicine* 1991;33:545-557.
50. Wagstaff A, Van Doorslaer E, Paci P. On the measurement of horizontal inequity in the delivery of health care. *Journal of Health Economics* 1991;10(2):169-205.
51. Wagstaff A. QALYs and the equity-efficiency trade-off. *Journal of Health Economics* 1991;10(1):21-41.
52. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E, Paci P. Horizontal equity in the delivery of health care: Reply. *Journal of Health Economics* 1991;10:251-256.
53. López Casanovas G, Wagstaff A. Indicadores de eficiencia para la gestión pública: una revisión de métodos. *Cuadernos de Economía* 1991;19:55-83.
54. Dardanoni V, Wagstaff A. Uncertainty and the demand for medical care. *Journal of Health Economics* 1990;9:23-38.

55. Wagstaff A. The measurement of hospital efficiency: A comment. *Social Science and Medicine* 1989;28:13-15.
56. Wagstaff A. Measuring efficiency in the hospital sector: a comparison of three statistical cost frontier models. *Applied Economics* 1989;21:659-672.
57. Wagstaff A. Economic aspects of the illicit drug market and drug enforcement policies. *British Journal of Addiction* 1989;84:1173-82.
58. Wagstaff A. Econometric studies in health economics: a survey of the British literature. *Journal of Health Economics* 1989;8(1-51).
59. Wagstaff A, E. van Doorslaer E, Paci P. Equity in the finance and delivery of health care: Some tentative cross-country comparisons. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 1989;5:89-112.
60. Barrow M, Wagstaff A. Efficiency measurement in the public sector: An appraisal. *Fiscal Studies* 1989;10:72-97.
61. López Casanovas G, Wagstaff A. La combinacion de los factores productivos en el hospital: una aproximacion a la funcion de produccion. *Investigaciones Económicas* 1988;12:305-327.
62. Wagstaff A. Government prevention policy and the relevance of social cost estimates. *British Journal of Addiction* 1987;82:461-67.
63. Dardanoni V, Wagstaff A. Uncertainty, inequalities in health and the demand for health. *Journal of Health Economics* 1987;6:283-290.
64. Wagstaff A. The demand for health: Some new empirical evidence. *Journal of Health Economics* 1986;5(3):195-233.
65. Wagstaff A. The demand for health: A simplified Grossman model. *Bulletin of Economic Research* 1986;38(1):93-95.
66. Wagstaff A. Unemployment and health: some pitfalls for the unwary. *Health Trends* 1986;18:79-81.
67. Wagstaff A. The demand for health: Theory and applications. *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health* 1986;40:1-11.
68. Wagstaff A, Maynard A. Data note: the consumption of illicit drugs in the UK. *British Journal of Addiction* 1986;81:775-80.
69. Wagstaff A. Time-series analysis of the relationship between unemployment and mortality: A survey of econometric critiques and replications of Brenner's studies. *Social Science & Medicine* 1985;21:985-96.
70. Culyer AJ, J MacFie J, Wagstaff A. Foam elastomer and gauze dressings in the management of open perineal wounds: a cost-effectiveness study. *British Journal of Clinical Practice* 1984;38:263-74.
71. Culyer AJ, MacFie J, Wagstaff A. Cost-effectiveness of foam elastomer dressings in the management of open perineal wounds. *Social Science & Medicine* 1983;17:1047-53.

Books

1. Wagstaff A, Lindelow M, Wang S, Zhang S. *Reforming Rural China's Health System*. Washington DC: World Bank, in press.
2. Lieberman SS, Wagstaff A. *Health Financing and Delivery in Vietnam: The Short- and Medium-Term Policy Agenda*. Washington DC: World Bank, in press.
3. O'Donnell O, van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Lindelow M. *Analyzing Health Equity Using Household Survey Data: A Guide to Techniques and Their Implementation*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2008.
4. Wagstaff A, Claeson M. *The Millennium Development Goals For Health: Rising to the Challenges*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2004.
5. Peters DH, Yazbeck AS, Sharma R, Ramana G, Pritchett LH, Wagstaff A. *Better Health Systems for India's Poor: Findings, Analysis and Options*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2002.
6. Wagstaff A, Maynard A. *Economic Aspects of the Illicit Drug Market and Drug Enforcement Policies in the United Kingdom*. London: HMSO, 1988.

Edited books

1. Gwatkin D, Wagstaff A, Yazbeck A, editors. *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2005. (Also available in Spanish.)
2. Culyer AJ, Wagstaff A, editors. *Reforming Health Care Systems: Experiments with the NHS*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1996.
3. Van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Rutten F, editors. *Equity in the Finance and Delivery of Health Care: An International Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Book sections

1. Wagstaff A. Measuring financial protection in health. In: Smith PC, Mossialos E, Leatherman S, editors. *Performance Measurement for Health System Improvement: Experiences, Challenges and Prospects*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, in press.
2. Lindelow M, Wagstaff A. Assessment of health facility performance: An introduction to data and measurement issues. In: Amin S, Goldstein M, Das J, editors. *Are You Being Served? New Tools for Measuring Service Delivery*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2008.
3. Wagstaff A, Lindelow M. Health reform in China: Where next? In: Lou J, Wang S, editors. *Public Finance in China: Reform and Growth for a Harmonious Society*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2008.

4. Leung GM, Wagstaff A, Lindelow M, Lu JR. The Health Systems of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan. In: Heggenhougen K, Quah S, editors. *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*. San Diego: Academic Press, 2008:656-671.
5. Wagstaff A, Claeson M, Hecht R, Gotrett P, Fang Q. Millennium development goals for health: What will it take to accelerate progress? In: Jamison DT, Breman JG, Measham AR, Alleyne G, Claeson M, Evans DB, et al., editors. *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. 2nd ed. Oxford: OUP, 2006:181-194.
6. O'Donnell O, Van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Decomposition of inequalities in health and health care. In: Jones AM, editor. *The Elgar Companion to Health Economics*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2006.
7. Wagstaff A, Waters H. How were the reaching the poor studies done? In: Gwatkin D, Wagstaff A, Yazbeck A, editors. *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2005.
8. Gwatkin D, Wagstaff A, Yazbeck A. What did the reaching the poor studies find? In: Gwatkin D, Wagstaff A, Yazbeck A, editors. *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2005.
9. Yazbeck A, Wagstaff A, Gwatkin D. Why were the reaching the poor studies undertaken? In: Gwatkin D, Wagstaff A, Yazbeck A, editors. *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2005.
10. Wagstaff A, Nguyen NN. Poverty and survival prospects of Vietnamese children under Doi Moi. In: Glewwe P, Agrawal N, Dollar D, editors. *Economic Growth, Poverty and Household Welfare: Policy Lessons from Vietnam*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2003.
11. Claeson M, Griffin CG, Johnston T, McLachlan M, Soucat A, Wagstaff A, et al. Health, Nutrition and Population. In: Klugman J, editor. *A Sourcebook for Poverty Reduction Strategies*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2002.
12. Van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Inequity in the delivery of health care: Methods and results for Jamaica. In: Pan American Health Organization, editor. *Investment in Health: Social and Economic Returns*. Washington, DC: PAHO, 2001.
13. Wagstaff A. Equidad en conceptos, métodos y resultados en salud, de países desarrollados en vías de desarrollo. In: García GC, editor. *Salud, Equidad y Desarrollo Económico*. Buenos Aires: Ediciones Insalud, 2000.
14. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Equity in health care finance and delivery. In: Culyer AJ, Newhouse JP, editors. *Handbook of Health Economics*. Amsterdam: North Holland, 2000:1803-1862.
15. Wagstaff A. La división entra la compra y la prestación de asistencia hospitalaria: la experiencia en el Reino Unido. In: Lopez Casanovas G, editor. *La Contratación de Servicios Sanitarios*. Barcelona: Generalitat de Catalunya, Departament de Sanitat i Seguretat Social, 1999:137-52.



16. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Inequalities in health: Methods and results for Jamaica. In: Greene E, Zevallos J, Suarez R, editors. *Health Systems Inequalities and Poverty in Latin America and the Caribbean*. Washington DC: Pan American Health Organization and World Bank, 1999.
17. Van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Equity in the finance and delivery of health care: An introduction to the ECuity Project. In: Barer M, Stoddart G, T Getzen T, editors. *Quality and inequality of health care: Proceedings of the Inaugural Conference of the International Health Economics Association*. Chichester: Wiley, 1998.
18. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Equity in the finance and delivery of health care: a synopsis of the ECuity project. In: Ollila E, Koivusalo M, Partonen T, editors. *Equity in Health through Public Policy*. Helsinki: STAKES, 1997.
19. López Casanovas G, Wagstaff A. La financiación hospitalaria basada en la actividad en sistemas sanitarios públicos, regulación de tarifas y eficiencia: El caso de la concertación en Cataluña. In: López Casanovas G, Rodríguez Palenzuela D, editors. *La Regulacion de los Servicios Sanitarios en España*. Madrid: Editorial Civicas, 1997.
20. Wagstaff A. QALYs and the equity-efficiency trade-off. In: Layard R, Glaister S, editors. *Cost-Benefit Analysis*. 2nd edn ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
21. Wagstaff A. Il sistema sanitario nel Regno Unito. In: Fedele M, editor. *Il Sistema Sanitario nei Paesi della CEE e negli USA*. Rome: ISPE, 1994.
22. Wagstaff A, E. Van Doorslaer E. Equity in the finance and delivery of health care: Concepts and definitions. In: van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Rutten F, editors. *Equity in the Finance and Delivery of Health Care: An International Perspective*. Oxford: OUP, 1993.
23. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E, Rutten F. Introduction. In: E. van Doorslaer, Wagstaff A, Rutten F, editors. *Equity in the Finance and Delivery of Health Care: An International Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
24. Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Equity in the delivery of health care: Methods and findings. In: E. van Doorslaer E, A. Wagstaff A, Rutten F, editors. *Equity in the Finance and Delivery of Health Care: An International Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
25. Van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Rutten F. Distributive effects of cost containment in health care. In: Fracchia GN, Theofilatou M, editors. *Health Services Research*. Brussels: IOS Press, 1993.
26. Van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A. Equity in the finance of health care: Methods and findings. In: E. van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Rutten F, editors. *Equity in the Finance and Delivery of Health Care: An International Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
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28. Paci P, Wagstaff A. Italy. In: van Doorslaer E, Wagstaff A, Rutten F, editors. *Equity in the Finance and Delivery of Health Care: An International Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
29. Wagstaff A. Time-series analysis of the relationship between unemployment and mortality: A survey of econometric critiques and replications of Brenner's studies. In: Culyer AJ, editor. *The Economics of Health Volume I: International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*. Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1991.
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31. Van Doorslaer E, Janssen R, Wagstaff A, van Emmerik J, Rutten F. Equity in the finance of health care: Effects of the Dutch health insurance reform. In: López Casanovas G, editor. *Incentives in Health Care Systems: Proceedings of First European Conference on Health Economics*. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1991.
32. Wagstaff A, Maynard A. The economics of drug addiction. In: Berridge V, editor. *Drugs Research in Britain*. London: Croom Helm, 1990.

Working papers, discussion papers

1. Gwatkin D, Rutstein S, Johnson K, Suliman E, Wagstaff A, Amouzou A. *Socio-Economic Differences in Health, Nutrition and Population Within Developing Countries: An Overview*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 2007. Health, Nutrition and Population Network Informal Paper Series.
2. Lindelöw M, Wagstaff A. *Health shocks in China: are the poor and uninsured less protected?* Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2005. Policy Research Working Paper #3740.
3. Wagstaff A. *Inequalities in health in developing countries: Swimming against the tide?* Washington, DC: World Bank, 2002. Policy Research Working Paper #2795.
4. Wagstaff A, Paci P, Joshi H. *Inequalities in health: Who you are? Where you live? Or who your parents were? Evidence from a cohort of British 33-year olds*. Washington DC: World Bank, 2001. Policy Research Working Paper #2713.
5. Gwatkin D, Rutstein S, Johnson K, Pande R, Wagstaff A. *Socioeconomic Differences in Health, Nutrition and Population*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 2000. Health, Nutrition and Population Network Informal Paper Series.
6. Wagstaff A, Van Doorslaer E, P. Paci. *Equity and health care reform: Reforms to date and their likely equity consequences*. Rotterdam: Erasmus University, 1995. ECuity Project Working Paper #9.
7. Wagstaff A, Barnum H. *Hospital cost functions for developing countries*. Washington DC: World Bank, 1992. Policy Research Working Paper #1044.