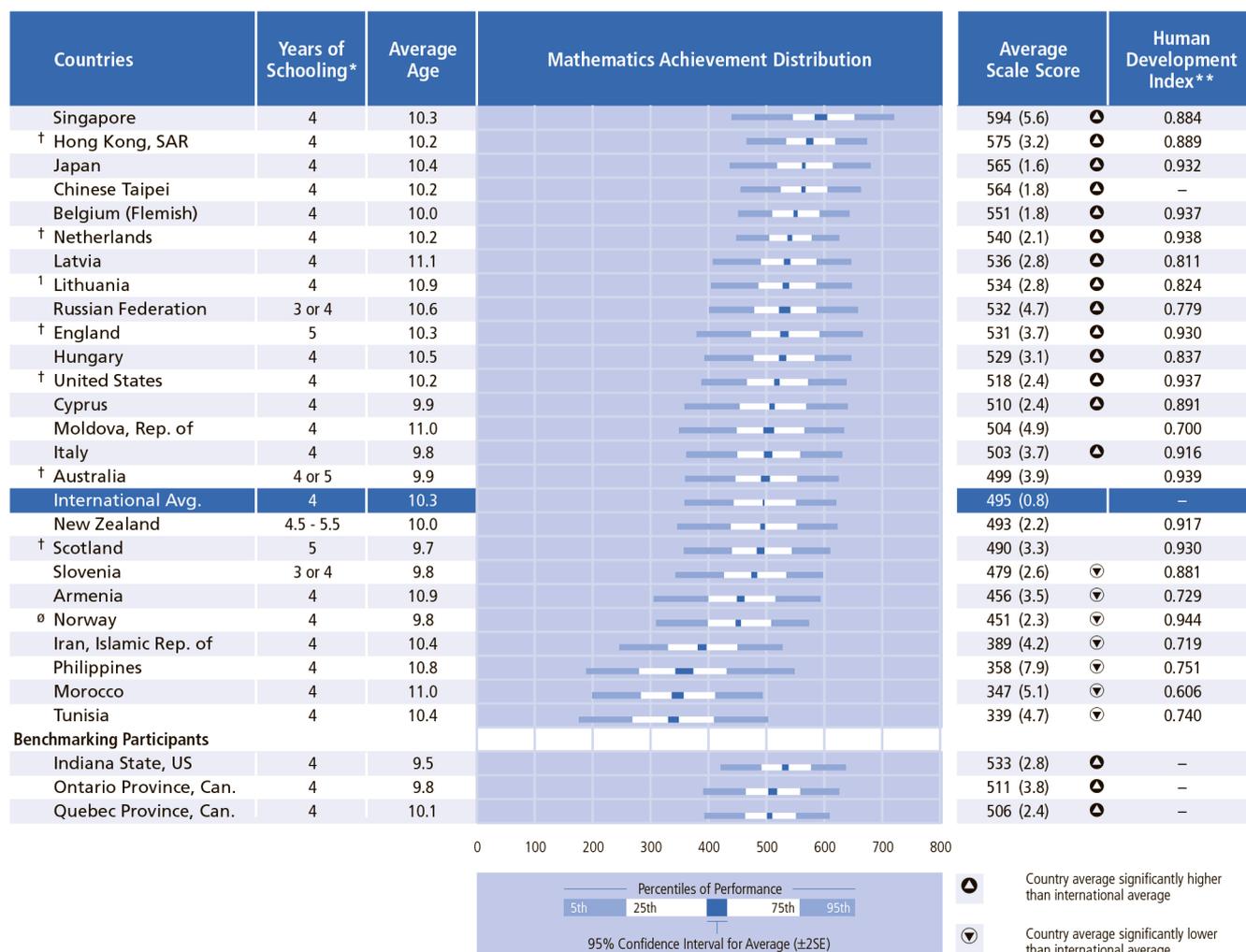


Exhibit 1.1: Distribution of Mathematics Achievement



SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 2003

* Represents years of schooling counting from the first year of ISCED Level 1.
 ** Taken from United Nations Development Programme's *Human Development Report*, p. 237-240.
 † Met guidelines for sample participation rates only after replacement schools were included (see Exhibit A.9).
¹ National Desired Population does not cover all of International Desired Population (see Exhibit A.6).

^o Norway: 4 years of formal schooling, but First Grade is called "First grade/Preschool."
 () Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.
 A dash (–) indicates comparable data are not available.