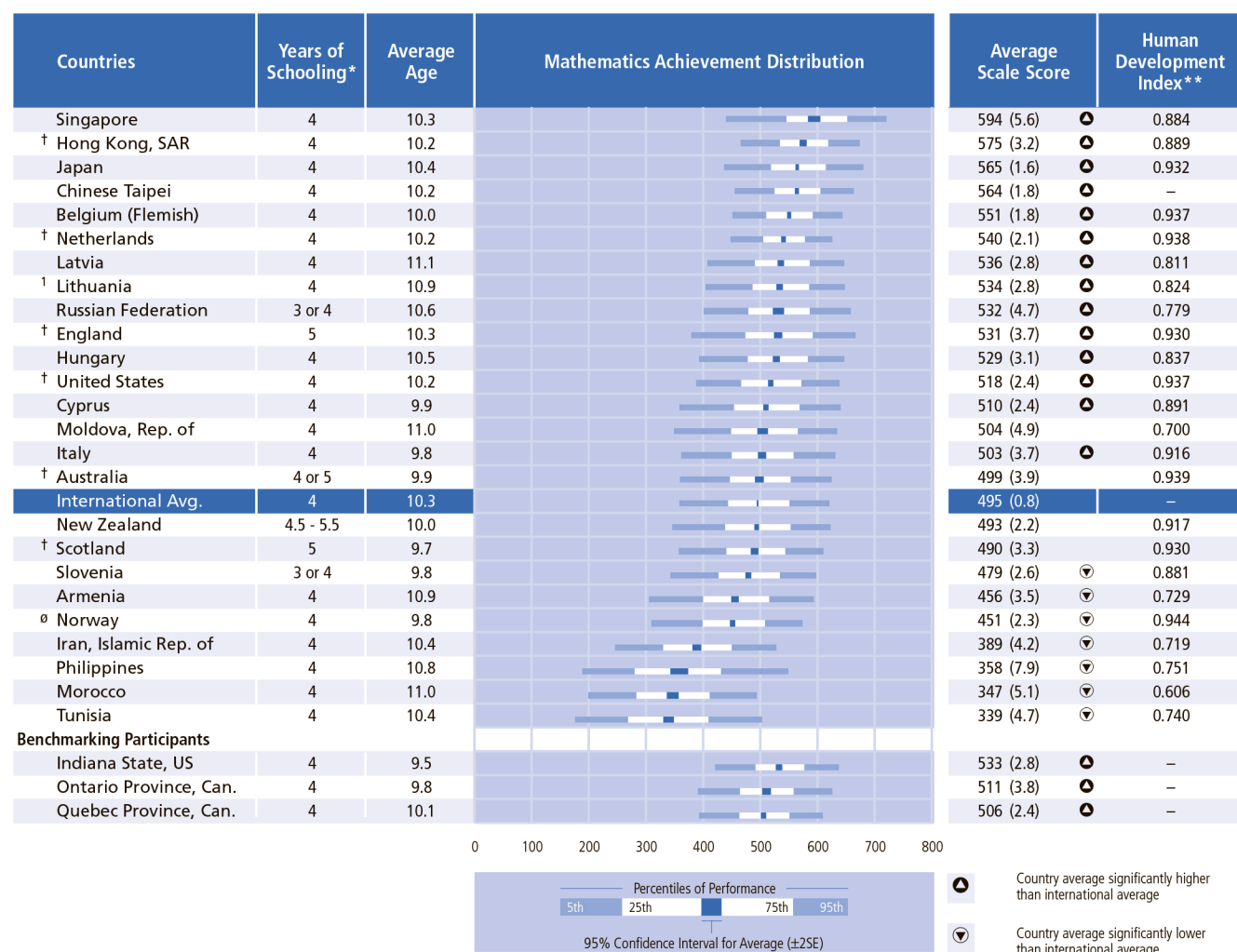


## Exhibit 1.1: Distribution of Mathematics Achievement



\* Represents years of schooling counting from the first year of ISCED Level 1.

\*\* Taken from United Nations Development Programme's *Human Development Report*, p. 237-240.

† Met guidelines for sample participation rates only after replacement schools were included (see Exhibit A.9).

1 National Desired Population does not cover all of International Desired Population (see Exhibit A.6).

o Norway: 4 years of formal schooling, but First Grade is called "First grade/Preschool."

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

A dash (–) indicates comparable data are not available.